

## ISSUED ON 01<sup>st</sup> October 2019

# **Meteorological Sub-division of Sikkim**

As per India Meteorological Department's classification, Sikkim is a part of Met Sub-Division of Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim (SHWB & SKM) and is divided into four (4) Districts:

- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
- 2) East District with HQ at Gangtok
- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

## Value Added forecast for NORTH-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	02/10/2019	03/10/2019	04/10/2019	05/10/2019	06/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	28	27	26	26	27
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	17	17	16	16	17
Sky condition	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy
Max RH (%)	92	93	88	93	92
Min RH (%)	72	75	77	74	75
Wind Speed (KmpH)	6	6	4	5	4
Wind Direction (deg)	S	S	S	S	S

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

Weather for preceding week						
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp			
	(mm) (°C) (°C)					
28/9/2019	007	21.2	17.5			
29/9/2019	005	20.9	16.9			
30/9/2019	008	24.7	17.2			

### Weather forecast valid up to 6<sup>th</sup> October 2019

- > Probability of light rainfall.
- > Max temp may be varying from 26-28°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 16-17°C
- > Sky will remain generally cloudy.
- > Max RH is likely to be 88-93 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 72-77 %
- >> Wind speed may likely vary from 4-6 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from southerly direction.
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 34 mm

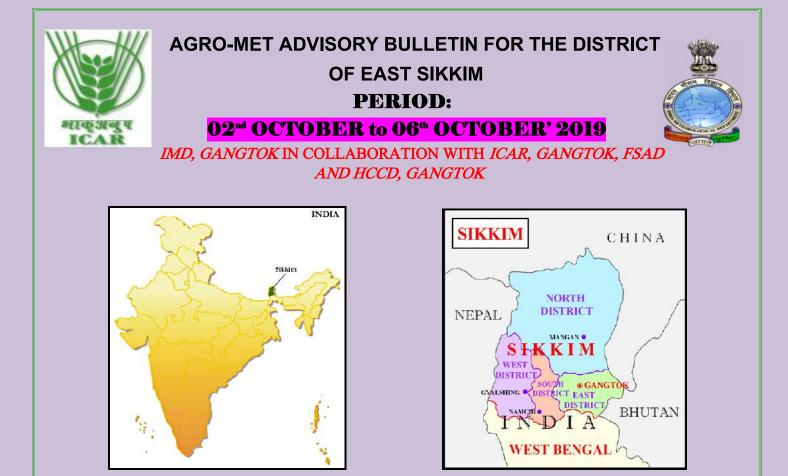
## General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **Bunds to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.**
- Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- **•** Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the crop/Animal	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agro-Met Advisories
	Agric	ultural and Horticultu	iral crops:
Rice	Tillering		<ul> <li>Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy field.</li> <li>First weeding should be completed at 30-35 days after transplanting.</li> </ul>
Black gram (Pahelo dal) /Rjmash/Cowpe a	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Farmers are advised to provide proper drainage in the field to avoid wilting in high rainfall areas.</li> <li>First weeding should be completed after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid weed competition.</li> </ul>
Ginger/ Turmeric	Tillering stage		<ul> <li>Allow minimum entry to crop field to reduce disease infestation.</li> <li>Allow proper drainage to avoid stagnation of water in the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial wilt due to high humidity and temperature.</li> </ul>
Red cherry pepper/Brinjal/ Toamto	Fruiting	Blight	<ul> <li>Allow proper drainage to remove excess rain water from the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial will due to high humidity and temperature.</li> <li>Due to high temperature and high</li> </ul>

			(	rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.
Cole crops	Nursery preparation		f l I	The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil. To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area.
Sikkim Mandarin	Planting/fruitin g		<ul> <li><i>i</i></li> <li><i>i</i></li></ul>	As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to rainfall.
	Animal Se	ciences and livestock	man	nagement
Cattle			₩ 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Provide plenty of cold clean drinking water to your livestock at the time between 01 to 3 pm during the peak summer months. Maintain hygienic condition of animal shed and disinfect the animal shed with 10% formalin solution.
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease		Provide proper ventilation to poultry birds to prevent from heat stress during summer months Periodic supplementation of vitamins and minerals to your livestock is very much essential during hot weather. Special care should be taken for mite and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in case of poultry during the hot and humid summer months. Take preventive measures against <i>Coccidiosis</i> of poultry during summer months.
Pig	All stages	Swine fever	1	Provide creep area (separate enclosure, where the piglets have access but the sow does not) with heat source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet mortality due to cold weather.

Name Designation Departme				
Dr. R. K. Avasthe	Joint Director	Soil Science		
Dr. Raghavendra Singh	Senior scientist and Head (I/C)	Agronomy		
Dr. P. K. Pathak	SMS	Animal science		
Dr. J.K. Singh	SMS	Plant Breeding		
Dr. Manoj Kumar	SMS	Agronomy		
Sh. Boniface Lepcha	SMS	Horticulture		
Sh. Santanu Das	SMS	Agril. Meteorology		
Miss Tirtha Kumari Chettri	Met. Observer	Biochemistry		



## ISSUED ON 1<sup>st</sup> October 2019

# **Meteorological Sub-division of Sikkim**

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- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
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- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

### **Value Added forecast for EAST-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	02/10/2019	03/10/2019	04/10/2019	05/10/2019	06/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	24	25	24	24	27
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	16	17	16	16	17
Sky condition	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Cloudy
Max RH (%)	94	93	90	93	92
Min RH (%)	59	61	59	54	57
Wind Speed (KmpH)	3	3	2	3	3
Wind Direction (deg)	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

	Weather for preceding week				
DateRainfallMax. TempMin. Temp					
28/9/2019	010	17.7	15.3		
29/9/2019	015	16.8	14.7		
30/9/2019	015	16.9	14.7		

## Weather forecast valid up to 06<sup>th</sup> October 2019

- >> Probability of light rainfall
- >> Max temp may be varying from 24-27 °C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 16-17 °C
- > Sky will remain generally cloudy
- Max RH is likely to be 90-94 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 54-61 %
- >> Wind speed may likely vary from 2-3 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from northeasterly
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 29mm

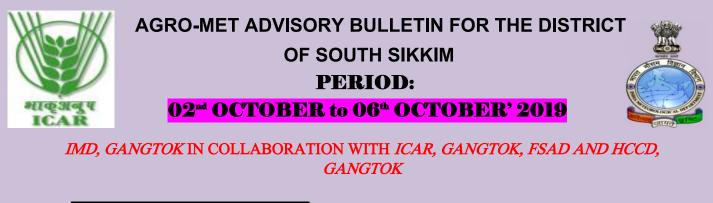
# General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

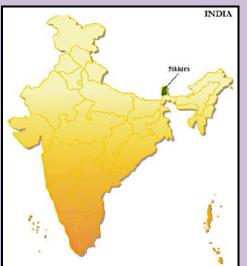
- If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **Bunds to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.**
- Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal	A states		
	Agrica	ultural and Horticultu	iral crops:
Rice	Tillering		Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy
			field.
			First weeding should be completed at
			30-35 days after transplanting.
Black gram	Vegetative		Farmers are advised to provide proper
(Pahelo dal)			drainage in the field to avoid wilting
/Rjmash/Cowpe			in high rainfall areas.
а			First weeding should be completed
			after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid
			weed competition.
Ginger/	Tillering stage		Allow minimum entry to crop field to
Turmeric			reduce disease infestation.
			Allow proper drainage to avoid
			stagnation of water in the field.
			$\clubsuit$ Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial wilt due to high
			humidity and temperature.
Red cherry	Fruiting	Blight	Allow proper drainage to remove
pepper/Brinjal/			excess rain water from the field.
Toamto			$\clubsuit$ Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial will due to high
			humidity and temperature.
			$\clubsuit$ Due to high temperature and high
			2

			rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.
Cole crops	Nursery preparation		<ul> <li>The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil.</li> <li>To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area.</li> </ul>
Sikkim Mandarin	Planting/fruitin g		As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to rainfall.
	Animal Se	ciences and livestock	management
Cattle			<ul> <li>Provide plenty of cold clean drinking water to your livestock at the time between 01 to 3 pm during the peak summer months.</li> <li>Maintain hygienic condition of animal shed and disinfect the animal shed with 10% formalin solution.</li> </ul>
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	<ul> <li>Provide proper ventilation to poultry birds to prevent from heat stress during summer months</li> <li>Periodic supplementation of vitamins and minerals to your livestock is very much essential during hot weather.</li> <li>Special care should be taken for mite and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in case of poultry during the hot and humid summer months.</li> <li>Take preventive measures against <i>Coccidiosis</i> of poultry during summer months.</li> </ul>
Pig	All stages	Swine fever	Provide creep area (separate enclosure, where the piglets have access but the sow does not) with heat source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet mortality due to cold weather.

Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East Sikkim					
Name	Designation	Department			
Dr. R. K. Avasthe	Joint Director	Soil Science			
Dr. Raghavendra Singh	Senior scientist and Head (I/C)	Agronomy			
Dr. P. K. Pathak	SMS	Animal science			
Dr. J.K. Singh	SMS	Plant Breeding			
Dr. Manoj Kumar	SMS	Agronomy			
Sh. Boniface Lepcha	SMS	Horticulture			
Sh. Santanu Das	SMS	Agril. Meteorology			
Miss Tirtha Kumari Chettri	Met. Observer	Biochemistry			







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- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

### **Value Added forecast for SOUTH-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	02/10/2019	03/10/2019	04/10/2019	05/10/2019	06/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rainfall	Very light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	25	25	24	24	25
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	16	17	16	16	17
Sky condition	Clear sky	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy
Max RH (%)	88	84	78	84	86
Min RH (%)	72	74	74	68	70
Wind Speed (KmpH)	003	003	002	002	002
Wind Direction (deg)	Ν	NE	NE	NE	Ν

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

	Weather for preceding week					
Date	DateRainfallMax. TempMin. Temp					
	( <b>mm</b> )	(°C)	(°C)			
28/9/2019	N/A	19.9	17.0			
29/9/2019	N/A	17.6	15.9			
30/9/2019	N/A	21.5	15.1			

## Weather forecast valid up to 6<sup>th</sup> October 2019

> There will be chances of light rainfall

- > Max temp may be varying from 24-25°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 16-17°C
- > Sky will remain generally cloudy
- >> Max RH is likely to be 78-86 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 68-74 %
- >> Wind speed may likely vary from 2-3 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from north easterly direction
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 21 mm

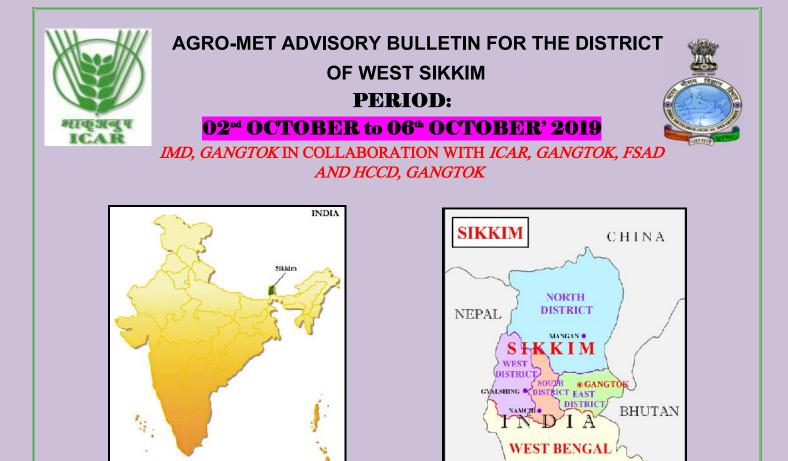
# General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **Bunds to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.**
- Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal	A stale		
	Agrica	ultural and Horticultu	iral crops:
Rice	Tillering		Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy
			field.
			First weeding should be completed at
			30-35 days after transplanting.
Black gram	Vegetative		Farmers are advised to provide proper
(Pahelo dal)			drainage in the field to avoid wilting
/Rjmash/Cowpe			in high rainfall areas.
а			First weeding should be completed
			after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid
			weed competition.
Ginger/	Tillering stage		Allow minimum entry to crop field to
Turmeric			reduce disease infestation.
			Allow proper drainage to avoid
			stagnation of water in the field.
			$\clubsuit$ Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial wilt due to high
			humidity and temperature.
Red cherry	Fruiting	Blight	Allow proper drainage to remove
pepper/Brinjal/			excess rain water from the field.
Toamto			$\clubsuit$ Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial will due to high
			humidity and temperature.
			$\clubsuit$ Due to high temperature and high
			2

			rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.
Cole crops	Nursery preparation		<ul> <li>The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil.</li> <li>To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area.</li> </ul>
Sikkim Mandarin	Planting/fruitin g		As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to rainfall.
	Animal Se	ciences and livestock	management
Cattle			<ul> <li>Provide plenty of cold clean drinking water to your livestock at the time between 01 to 3 pm during the peak summer months.</li> <li>Maintain hygienic condition of animal shed and disinfect the animal shed with 10% formalin solution.</li> </ul>
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	<ul> <li>Provide proper ventilation to poultry birds to prevent from heat stress during summer months</li> <li>Periodic supplementation of vitamins and minerals to your livestock is very much essential during hot weather.</li> <li>Special care should be taken for mite and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in case of poultry during the hot and humid summer months.</li> <li>Take preventive measures against <i>Coccidiosis</i> of poultry during summer months.</li> </ul>
Pig	All stages	Swine fever	Provide creep area (separate enclosure, where the piglets have access but the sow does not) with heat source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet mortality due to cold weather.

0 2	member of ICAR-NOFRI a	
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- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
- 2) East District with HQ at Gangtok
- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

### **Value Added forecast for WEST-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	02/10/2019	03/10/2019	04/10/2019	05/10/2019	06/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall
Max Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	25	25	24	24	25
Min Temp ( <sup>0</sup> C)	15	16	16	15	15
Sky condition	Partially cloudy	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy
Max RH (%)	94	93	92	93	91
Min RH (%)	75	76	78	72	73
Wind Speed (KmpH)	007	006	006	006	006
Wind Direction (deg)	NW	NW	NW	Ν	Ν

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

	We	ather for preceding week	
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp
	( <b>mm</b> )	(°C)	(°C)
28/9/2019	N/A	17.8	16.0
29/9/2019	N/A	17.1	14.3
30/9/2019	N/A	21.2	14.0

#### Weather forecast valid up to 06<sup>th</sup> October 2019

- > Probability of light rainfall
- > Max temp may be varying from 24-25°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 15-16°C
- >> Sky will remain generally cloudy
- > Max RH is likely to be 91-94 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 72-78 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 6-7 km/hr.
- >> Wind direction may blow from northwesterly
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 23 mm

General Advisories for all the crops/livestock (English)

- If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **b** Bunds to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.
- Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- **•** Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the crop/Animal	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agro-Met Advisories
	Agric	ultural and Horticultu	iral crops:
Rice	Tillering		<ul> <li>Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy field.</li> <li>First weeding should be completed at 30-35 days after transplanting.</li> </ul>
Black gram (Pahelo dal) /Rjmash/Cowpe a	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Farmers are advised to provide proper drainage in the field to avoid wilting in high rainfall areas.</li> <li>First weeding should be completed after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid weed competition.</li> </ul>
Ginger/ Turmeric	Tillering stage		<ul> <li>Allow minimum entry to crop field to reduce disease infestation.</li> <li>Allow proper drainage to avoid stagnation of water in the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial wilt due to high humidity and temperature.</li> </ul>
Red cherry pepper/Brinjal/ Toamto	Fruiting	Blight	<ul> <li>Allow proper drainage to remove excess rain water from the field.</li> <li>Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial will due to high humidity and temperature.</li> <li>Due to high temperature and high</li> </ul>

				rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.
Cole crops	Nursery preparation		\$ \$	The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil. To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area.
Sikkim Mandarin	Planting/fruitin g		٨	As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to rainfall.
	Animal So	ciences and livestock	ma	nagement
Cattle			<ul> <li>Image: A state of the state of</li></ul>	Provide plenty of cold clean drinking water to your livestock at the time between 01 to 3 pm during the peak summer months. Maintain hygienic condition of animal shed and disinfect the animal shed with 10% formalin solution.
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	<ul> <li></li> <li><th>Provide proper ventilation to poultry birds to prevent from heat stress during summer months Periodic supplementation of vitamins and minerals to your livestock is very much essential during hot weather. Special care should be taken for mite and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in case of poultry during the hot and humid summer months. Take preventive measures against <i>Coccidiosis</i> of poultry during summer months.</th></li></ul>	Provide proper ventilation to poultry birds to prevent from heat stress during summer months Periodic supplementation of vitamins and minerals to your livestock is very much essential during hot weather. Special care should be taken for mite and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in case of poultry during the hot and humid summer months. Take preventive measures against <i>Coccidiosis</i> of poultry during summer months.
Pig	All stages	Swine fever		Provide creep area (separate enclosure, where the piglets have access but the sow does not) with heat source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet mortality due to cold weather.

Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East Sikkim			
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