

AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF NORTH SIKKIM PERIOD:

16th OCTOBER to 20th OCTOBER' 2019

IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK





ISSUED ON 15th October 2019

Meteorological Sub-division of Sikkim

As per India Meteorological Department's classification, Sikkim is a part of Met Sub-Division of Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim (SHWB & SKM) and is divided into four (4) Districts:

- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
- 2) East District with HQ at Gangtok
- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

Value Added forecast for NORTH-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	16/10/2019	17/10/2019	18/10/2019	19/10/2019	20/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain
Max Temp (⁰ C)	24	25	24	24	24
Min Temp (⁰ C)	16	15	15	16	16
Sky condition	Clear sky	Clear sky	Clear sky	Partially clear	Partially clear
Max RH (%)	75	85	88	86	85
Min RH (%)	35	31	34	38	34
Wind Speed (KmpH)	009	008	009	008	008
Wind Direction (deg)	SE	S	SE	SE	SE

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

Weather for preceding week						
Date Rainfall Max. Temp Min. Temp						
	$ (\mathbf{mm}) \qquad \qquad (^{0}\mathbf{C}) \qquad \qquad (^{0}\mathbf{C}) $					
12/10/2019	000	24.8	16.9			
13/10/2019	13/10/2019 000 26.3 15.5					
14/10/2019	14/10/2019 000 26.1 15.6					

- There is no probability of rain.
- Max temp may be varying from 24-25°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 15-16°C
- > Sky will remain clear.
- Max RH is likely to be 75-85 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 31-38 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 8-9 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from southeasterly direction.
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 000.0 mm

General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- **▶** If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- **▶** During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **Bunds to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.**
- **→** Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal	Stage	Pest/ Diseases	Agro-wet Auvisories
Crop/Ailiniai	1 crio		ural arana
	Agrica	ultural and Horticultu	และ เบอยรั
Rice	Tillering		Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy
			field.
			First weeding should be completed at
			30-35 days after transplanting.
Black gram	Vegetative		Farmers are advised to provide proper
(Pahelo dal)			drainage in the field to avoid wilting
/Rjmash/Cowpe			in high rainfall areas.
a			First weeding should be completed
			after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid
			weed competition.
Ginger/	Tillering stage		♦ Allow minimum entry to crop field to
Turmeric			reduce disease infestation.
			Allow proper drainage to avoid
			stagnation of water in the field.
			Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial wilt due to high
			humidity and temperature.
Red cherry	Fruiting	Blight	♦ Allow proper drainage to remove
pepper/Brinjal/			excess rain water from the field.
Toamto			Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial will due to high
			humidity and temperature.
			Due to high temperature and high

Cole crops Sikkim Mandarin	Nursery preparation Planting/fruitin g		•	rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease. The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil. To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area. As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to
				rainfall.
	Animal So	ciences and livestock	ma	anagement
Cattle			•	Provide plenty of cold clean drinking water to your livestock at the time between 01 to 3 pm during the peak summer months. Maintain hygienic condition of animal shed and disinfect the animal shed with 10% formalin solution.
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	•	Provide proper ventilation to poultry birds to prevent from heat stress during summer months Periodic supplementation of vitamins and minerals to your livestock is very much essential during hot weather. Special care should be taken for mite and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in case of poultry during the hot and humid summer months. Take preventive measures against <i>Coccidiosis</i> of poultry during summer months.
Pig	All stages	Swine fever	•	Provide creep area (separate enclosure, where the piglets have access but the sow does not) with heat source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet mortality due to cold weather.

Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East Sikkim Name Designation **Department** Dr. R. K. Avasthe **Joint Director Soil Science** Dr. Raghavendra Singh Agronomy Senior scientist and Head (I/C) Dr. P. K. Pathak SMS Animal science Dr. J.K. Singh Plant Breeding SMS Agronomy Dr. Manoj Kumar SMS Sh. Boniface Lepcha SMS Horticulture Agril. Meteorology Sh. Santanu Das SMS Miss Tirtha Kumari Chettri Biochemistry Met. Observer

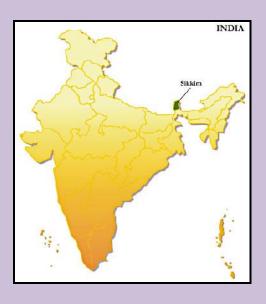


AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF EAST SIKKIM

PERIOD:

16th OCTOBER to 20th OCTOBER' 2019

IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK





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Value Added forecast for EAST-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	16/10/2019	17/10/2019	18/10/2019	19/10/2019	20/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain
Max Temp (⁰ C)	25	25	24	24	24
Min Temp (⁰ C)	16	16	16	17	16
Sky condition	Partially clear	Clear sky	Clear sky	Partially clear	Partially clear
Max RH (%)	75	85	91	92	94
Min RH (%)	34	41	52	52	52
Wind Speed (KmpH)	010	008	008	007	007
Wind Direction (deg)	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S, South-Westerly- S, South-Westerly- N, Westerly- N, North-westerly- N, North

Weather for preceding week				
Date Rainfall Max. Temp Min. Te				
12/10/2019	002	19.2	14.5	
13/10/2019	Trace	21.1	14.3	
14/10/2019	000	20.8	13.5	

- There is no chances of rainfall in coming days
- Max temp may be varying from 24-25 °C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 16-17 °C
- > Sky will remain clear sky
- Max RH is likely to be 75-94 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 34-52 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 7-10 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from northeasterly
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 000.0 mm

General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- **▶** If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- **▶** During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **▶** Bunds to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.
- Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal	Stage	Pest/ Diseases	Agro-wet Advisories
	Agric	ultural and Horticultu	ıral crops:
Rice	Tillering		 Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy field. First weeding should be completed at
Black gram (Pahelo dal) /Rjmash/Cowpe	Vegetative		 30-35 days after transplanting. Farmers are advised to provide proper drainage in the field to avoid wilting in high rainfall areas. First weeding should be completed after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid wood competition.
Ginger/ Turmeric	Tillering stage		 weed competition. Allow minimum entry to crop field to reduce disease infestation. Allow proper drainage to avoid stagnation of water in the field. Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial wilt due to high humidity and temperature.
Red cherry pepper/Brinjal/ Toamto	Fruiting	Blight	 Allow proper drainage to remove excess rain water from the field. Timely monitor the field to check the attack of bacterial will due to high humidity and temperature. Due to high temperature and high

				rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for
				4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.
Cole crops	Nursery		*	The nursery site should be dry and
	preparation			free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil.
				To protect from heavy rain the nursery
			Ť	should be in semi protected area.
Sikkim	Planting/fruitin		•	As there is a possibility of light to
Mandarin	g			moderate rainfall so apply soil
				nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum
				nutrient losses may occur due to
				rainfall.
	Animal So	ciences and livestock	ma	nagement
Cattle				Provide plenty of cold clean drinking
				water to your livestock at the time between 01 to 3 pm during the peak
				summer months.
				Maintain hygienic condition of animal
				shed and disinfect the animal shed
				with 10% formalin solution.
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet		Provide proper ventilation to poultry
	The state of the s	disease		birds to prevent from heat stress
	2000年		_	during summer months
			~	Periodic supplementation of vitamins and minerals to your livestock is very
				much essential during hot weather.
				Special care should be taken for mite
				and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in
				case of poultry during the hot and
				humid summer months.
				Take preventive measures against
				Coccidiosis of poultry during summer
				months.
Pig	All stages	Swine fever		Provide creep area (separate
				enclosure, where the piglets have
				access but the sow does not) with heat
				source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet
				mortality due to cold weather.

Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East Sikkim Name Designation **Department Soil Science Joint Director** Senior scientist Agronomy and Head (I/C) **SMS** Animal science



AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH SIKKIM PERIOD:

16th OCTOBER to 20th OCTOBER' 2019



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ISSUED ON 15th October 2019

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- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

Value Added forecast for SOUTH-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	16/10/2019	17/10/2019	18/10/2019	19/10/2019	20/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain
Max Temp (⁰ C)	25	24	23	23	24
Min Temp (⁰ C)	16	16	16	17	16
Sky condition	Partially clear	Clear sky	Clear sky	Partially clear	Partially clear
Max RH (%)	64	75	85	85	88
Min RH (%)	24	29	37	38	37
Wind Speed (KmpH)	008	007	006	006	006
Wind Direction (deg)	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S, South-Westerly- S, South-Westerly- N, Westerly- N, North-westerly- N, North

Weather for preceding week					
Date Rainfall Max. Temp Min. Temp					
	(mm)	(°C)	(°C)		
12/10/2019	N/A	23.5	15.5		
13/10/2019	N/A	24.8	15.2		
14/10/2019	N/A	25.6	14.3		

- > There will be no rainfall
- Max temp may be varying from 23-25°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 16-17°C
- > Sky will remain clear
- Max RH is likely to be 64-88 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 24-38 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 6-8 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from northerly direction
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 000.0 mm

General Advisories for all the crops/livestock

- **▶** If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- **▶** During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **Bunds** to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.
- Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the	C4	C 14 - 1	A
	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agro-Met Advisories
crop/Animal			
	Agric	ultural and Horticultu	irai crops:
Rice	Tillering		Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy
			field.
			First weeding should be completed at
			30-35 days after transplanting.
Black gram	Vegetative		Farmers are advised to provide proper
(Pahelo dal)			drainage in the field to avoid wilting
/Rjmash/Cowpe			in high rainfall areas.
a			◆ First weeding should be completed
			after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid
			weed competition.
Ginger/	Tillering stage		Allow minimum entry to crop field to
Turmeric			reduce disease infestation.
			Allow proper drainage to avoid
			stagnation of water in the field.
			Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial wilt due to high
			humidity and temperature.
Red cherry	Fruiting	Blight	Allow proper drainage to remove
pepper/Brinjal/			excess rain water from the field.
Toamto			Timely monitor the field to check the
			attack of bacterial will due to high
			humidity and temperature.
			Due to high temperature and high

				rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for
				4-5 sprays will reduce the disease.
Cole crops	Nursery		*	The nursery site should be dry and
	preparation			free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil.
				To protect from heavy rain the nursery
			*	should be in semi protected area.
Sikkim	Planting/fruitin		*	As there is a possibility of light to
Mandarin	g			moderate rainfall so apply soil
	6			nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum
				nutrient losses may occur due to
				rainfall.
	Animal Se	ciences and livestock	ma	anagement
Cattle				Provide plenty of cold clean drinking
				water to your livestock at the time
				between 01 to 3 pm during the peak summer months.
				Maintain hygienic condition of animal
				shed and disinfect the animal shed
				with 10% formalin solution.
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet		Provide proper ventilation to poultry
	1. 1. 1	disease		birds to prevent from heat stress
				during summer months
			*	Periodic supplementation of vitamins
				and minerals to your livestock is very
				much essential during hot weather.
			~	Special care should be taken for mite
				and Gastro Intestinal tape worm in case of poultry during the hot and
				humid summer months.
				Take preventive measures against
				Coccidiosis of poultry during summer
				months.
Pig	All stages	Swine fever		Provide creep area (separate
				enclosure, where the piglets have
				access but the sow does not) with heat
				source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet
				mortality due to cold weather.

Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East SikkimNameDesignationDepartmentDr. R. K. AvastheJoint DirectorSoil ScienceDr. Raghavendra SinghSenior scientist
and
Head (I/C)AgronomyDr. P. K. PathakSMSAnimal science

Plant Breeding

Agronomy

Horticulture

Agril. Meteorology

Biochemistry

SMS

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Met. Observer

Dr. J.K. Singh

Dr. Manoj Kumar

Sh. Boniface Lepcha

Miss Tirtha Kumari Chettri

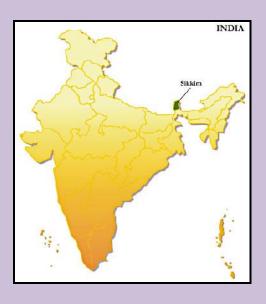
Sh. Santanu Das



AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE DISTRICT OF WEST SIKKIM PERIOD:

16th OCTOBER to 20th OCTOBER' 2019

IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK





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- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
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- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

Value Added forecast for WEST-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	16/10/2019	17/10/2019	18/10/2019	19/10/2019	20/10/2019
Rainfall (mm)	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain	No rain
Max Temp (⁰ C)	24	24	23	24	24
Min Temp (⁰ C)	16	15	16	16	16
Sky condition	Clear sky	Clear sky	Clear sky	Partially clear	Partially clear
Max RH (%)	87	92	94	93	93
Min RH (%)	33	38	43	38	34
Wind Speed (KmpH)	011	010	009	009	009
Wind Direction (deg)	NW	NW	NW	NW	NW

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S, South-Westerly- S, South-Westerly- N, Westerly- N, Wester

Weather for preceding week				
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp	
	(mm)	(°C)	(°C)	
12/10/2019	N/A	22.1	14.3	
13/10/2019	N/A	23.4	13.7	
14/10/2019	N/A	24.4	13.4	

- > Probability of no rainfall
- Max temp may be varying from 23-24°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 15-16°C
- > Sky will remain clear sky.
- Max RH is likely to be 87-94 %, whereas, Min RH may vary from 33-38 %
- > Wind speed may likely vary from 9-11 km/hr.
- > Wind direction may blow from northwesterly.
- > Weekly cumulative rainfall= 000.0 mm

General Advisories for all the crops/livestock (English)

- **▶** If there is a probability of light rainfall, farmers are advised to keep drainage facilities on their field and harvest all the matured crops.
- **▶** During high humidity and cloudy weather there may be infestation of insect pest, so the farmers are suggested to apply neem oil.
- **Bunds** to be provide to reduce nutrient lost due to high rainfall.
- **→** Rain water harvesting through *jalkund* should be done to conserve excess rain water during high rainfall.
- Excess water stagnation may cause fungal and bacterial diseases to the crops.
- **▶** While selecting site for construction of shed a site that allows sun light exposure as well as good wind control is preferable.

Name of the	Stage	Cultural practices/	Agro-Met Advisories			
crop/Animal	Stage	Pest/ Diseases	Agro-wet Auvisories			
Crop/Ailinai	1 crio		ural arana			
Agricultural and Horticultural crops:						
Rice	Tillering		Maintain 5 cm of water in the paddy			
			field.			
			• First weeding should be completed at			
			30-35 days after transplanting.			
Black gram	Vegetative		Farmers are advised to provide proper			
(Pahelo dal)			drainage in the field to avoid wilting			
/Rjmash/Cowpe			in high rainfall areas.			
a			First weeding should be completed			
			after 25-30 days of sowing to avoid			
			weed competition.			
Ginger/	Tillering stage		♦ Allow minimum entry to crop field to			
Turmeric			reduce disease infestation.			
			♦ Allow proper drainage to avoid			
			stagnation of water in the field.			
			Timely monitor the field to check the			
			attack of bacterial wilt due to high			
			humidity and temperature.			
Red cherry	Fruiting	Blight	Allow proper drainage to remove			
pepper/Brinjal/			excess rain water from the field.			
Toamto			Timely monitor the field to check the			
			attack of bacterial will due to high			
			humidity and temperature.			
			Due to high temperature and high			

Cole crops Sikkim Mandarin	Nursery preparation Planting/fruitin g			rainfall may cause late blight. Apply COC @ 0.25% at weekly interval for 4-5 sprays will reduce the disease. The nursery site should be dry and free from water stagnation as well as high moisture in the soil. To protect from heavy rain the nursery should be in semi protected area. As there is a possibility of light to moderate rainfall so apply soil nutrients @ 25-35 kg/ha as maximum nutrient losses may occur due to rainfall.
	Animal So	ciences and livestock	ma	anagement
Cattle			•	Provide plenty of cold clean drinking water to your livestock at the time between 01 to 3 pm during the peak summer months. Maintain hygienic condition of animal shed and disinfect the animal shed with 10% formalin solution.
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease		
Pig	All stages	Swine fever	•	Provide creep area (separate enclosure, where the piglets have access but the sow does not) with heat source (200 watt bulb) to reduce piglet mortality due to cold weather.

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