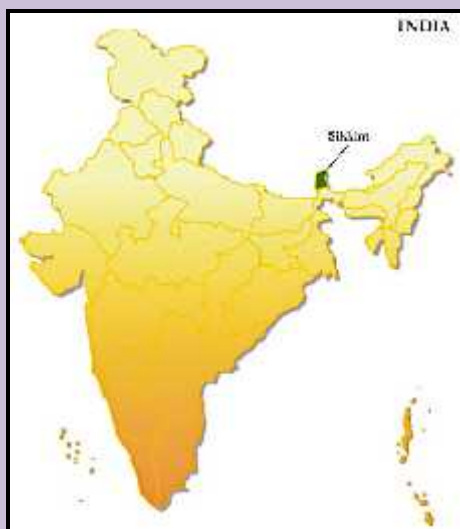




# STATE COMPOSITE AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE STATE OF SIKKIM PERIOD: 10<sup>th</sup> APRIL TO 14<sup>th</sup> APRIL'2019



*IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK*



**ISSUED ON TUESDAY 9<sup>th</sup> APRIL'2019**

## **Meteorological Sub-division of Sikkim**

As per India Meteorological Department's classification, Sikkim is a part of Met Sub-Division of Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim (SHWB & SKM) and is divided into four (4) Districts:

- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
- 2) East District with HQ at Gangtok
- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalsing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

Issued by: Santanu Das, SMS (Agril. Meteorology), ICAR-KVK, East Sikkim, Ranipool

## Value Added forecast for NORTH-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	10/04/2019	11/04/2019	12/04/2019	13/04/2019	14/04/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rain	Light rain	No rain	Very light rain	Light rain
Max Temp ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	23	24	25	24	23
Min Temp ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	12	12	13	13	12
Sky condition	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	91	90	85	89	92
Min RH (%)	69	60	58	69	76
Wind Speed (Kmph)	6	3	3	4	5
Wind Direction (deg)	SW	SW	SW	SW	SW

Northerly- **N**, North-Easterly- **N-E**, Easterly- **E**, South-Easterly- **S-E**, Southerly- **S**, South-Westerly- **S-W**, Westerly- **W**, North-westerly- **N-W**.

Weather for preceding week			
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp
	(mm)	( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
6/4/2019	003	18.0	09.0
7/4/2019	009	22.0	08.2
8/4/2019	005	22.0	08.0

### Weather forecast valid up to 14<sup>th</sup> April 2019

- Probability of light rainfall
- Max temp may vary from 23-25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ , whereas, Min temp may vary from 12-13 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Sky will remain generally cloudy
- Max RH is likely to be 85-91%, whereas, Min RH may vary from 58-76%
- Wind speed may likely vary from 3-5 km/hr.
- Wind direction may blow from south westerly
- Weekly cumulative rainfall= 23 mm

### **Value Added forecast for EAST-DISTRICT for next five days**

Parameter/Date	10/04/2019	11/04/2019	12/04/2019	13/04/2019	14/04/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rainfall	No rain	Very light rainfall	Very light rainfall	Light rainfall
Max Temp ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	18	19	20	19	18
Min Temp ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	11	11	12	12	11
Sky condition	Generally cloudy	Partially clear	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	90	85	88	91	92
Min RH (%)	70	65	65	70	78
Wind Speed (Kmph)	4	3	3	2	5
Wind Direction (deg)	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE

Northerly- **N**, North-Easterly- **N-E**, Easterly- **E**, South-Easterly- **S-E**, Southerly- **S**, South-Westerly- **S-W**, Westerly- **W**, North-westerly- **N-W**.

Weather for preceding week			
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp
	(mm)	( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
6/4/2019	019	14.2	12.3
7/4/2019	009	17.2	11.7
8/4/2019	008	19.3	10.5

### **Weather forecast valid up to 14<sup>th</sup> April march 2019**

- Probability of very light to light rainfall
- Max temp may be vary from 18-20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ , whereas, Min temp may vary from 11-12 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Sky will remain generally cloudy
- Max RH is likely to be 85-92%, whereas, Min RH may var from 65-78%
- Wind speed may likely vary from 2-5 km/hr.
- Wind direction may blow from North easterly
- Weekly cumulative rainfall= 16 mm

## Value Added forecast for SOUTH-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	10/04/2019	11/04/2019	12/04/2019	13/04/2019	14/04/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rainfall	Very light rain	No rain	Light rainfall	Light rainfall
Max Temp (°C)	23	24	25	24	23
Min Temp (°C)	13	13	14	14	13
Sky condition	Generally cloudy	Mainly clear	Partially clear	Mainly clear	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	90	89	84	90	91
Min RH (%)	59	55	50	58	65
Wind Speed (Kmph)	6	3	2	3	4
Wind Direction (deg)	N	N	N	N	NE

Northerly- **N**, North-Easterly- **N-E**, Easterly- **E**, South-Easterly- **S-E**, Southerly- **S**, South-Westerly- **S-W**, Westerly- **W**, North-westerly- **N-W**.

Weather for preceding week			
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp
	(mm)	(°C)	(°C)
6/4/2019	018	22.0	10.5
7/4/2019	008	21.0	10.5
8/4/2019	000	24.0	09.5

### Weather forecast valid up to 14<sup>th</sup> April 2019

- Probability of light rainfall
- Max temp may be vary from 23-25°C, whereas, Min temp may vary from 13-14°C
- Sky will remain mainly clear and may goes up to cloudy
- Max RH is likely to be 84-91 %, whereas, Min RH may var from 50-65%
- Wind speed may likely vary from 3-6 km/hr.
- Wind direction may blow from North to north easterly
- Weekly cumulative rainfall= 16 mm

### Value Added forecast for WEST-DISTRICT for next five days

Parameter/Date	10/04/2019	11/04/2019	12/04/2019	13/04/2019	14/04/2019
Rainfall (mm)	Light rainfall	Very light rainfall	Very light rainfall	Light rainfall	Light rainfall
Max Temp ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	19	20	21	20	19
Min Temp ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	11	11	12	12	11
Sky condition	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy	Partially clear	Generally cloudy	Generally cloudy
Max RH (%)	91	90	89	91	93
Min RH (%)	65	60	60	70	75
Wind Speed (Kmph)	5	4	3	4	4
Wind Direction (deg)	NW	NW	NW	N	N

Northerly- **N**, North-Easterly- **N-E**, Easterly- **E**, South-Easterly- **S-E**, Southerly- **S**, South-Westerly- **S-W**, Westerly- **W**, North-westerly- **N-W**.

Weather for preceding week			
Date	Rainfall	Max. Temp	Min. Temp
	(mm)	( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )
6/4/2019	000	13.5	13.6
7/4/2019	000	20.0	10.9
8/4/2019	N/A	22.5	10.8

### Weather forecast valid up to 14<sup>th</sup> April 2019

- Probability of light rainfall
- Max temp may be vary from 19-21 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ , whereas, Min temp may vary from 11-12 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Sky will remain generally cloudy
- Max RH is likely to be 8-93%, whereas, Min RH may var from 60-75%
- Wind speed may likely vary from 3-5 km/hr.
- Wind direction may blow from north westerly to northerly
- Weekly cumulative rainfall= 19 mm

## AGRO-METEOREOLOGICAL ADVISORIES

### General Advisories for all the crops/ livestock

- Harvest the matured crops to avoid damage from hailstorm
- Apply dolomite/agricultural lime at least 10 days prior to sowing the Kharif crops
- *Jalkund* should be dug out for rain water harvesting.
- Spraying of plant protection bio pesticides on bright sunny day for insect and disease management is recommended.
- Maintain strict hygiene and sanitation measures in poultry farm.
- Livestock should provide a strategic supplementation of vitamins and mineral mixture to improve the productive performance.
- Use preserved fodder like hay and silage to feed your livestock.

Name of the crop/Animal	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agro-Met Advisories
<b><i>Agricultural and Horticultural crops:</i></b>			
Maize	Land preparation and sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◆ Maize sowing should be done at 5-6 cm depth with a spacing of 60 cm × 20 cm (row × plant )</li><li>◆ Provide adequate drainage facilities</li><li>◆ Apply dolomite @ 0.5 t/ha in furrows</li><li>◆ Apply well decomposed FYM @ 2.5 t/ha + mixed compost 2.5 t/ha + 0.5 t/ha neem cake and mix properly with soil 7-10 days before sowing</li></ul>
Buckwheat	Harvesting		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◆ Should done at physiological maturity</li></ul>
Mustard/Toria	Harvesting		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◆ Should done at physiological maturity</li></ul>
Ginger	Field preparation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◆ Identify healthy plants for seed rhizomes.</li><li>◆ Selected rhizomes for planting material should be kept in partial shade for better sprouting.</li><li>◆ Store the seed rhizome in the pit for a month to break the dormancy</li><li>◆ Forest litter should be collected well in advance as mulching material.</li><li>◆ Apply well decomposed FYM @ 20-25 t/ha + 1.0 t/ha neem cake and mix properly with soil 7-10 days before</li></ul>

			<p>sowing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Broadcast dolomite @ 2 t/ha before sowing and mix properly with soil.</li> </ul>
Large cardamom	Post-harvest crop management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Regular monitoring for pest and disease incidence.</li> <li>◆ Shade management with the proper lopping of trees.</li> </ul>
Early kharif vegetables	Land preparation and Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Seed sowing of okra, beans etc. can be done</li> </ul>
Pea	Pod maturity, harvesting		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Soil moisture should be maintained for good yield.</li> <li>◆ Harvest the fully developed pod in early morning.</li> <li>◆ For green pods of pea, pick/harvest at 4-5 days interval so as to stimulate generation of new flowers.</li> <li>◆ Cautious picking should be done to avoid plant damage</li> </ul>
Tomato/Red cherry pepper/Brinjal	Transplanting	Fruit borer/ white fly/ late blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Nursery should prepare at 15 cm of height with 1 m width and length as per farmers convenience.</li> <li>◆ 25-28 days old seedlings should be planted at 60 cm × 45 cm</li> <li>◆ Bed should be prepared to a fine tilth by mixing well decomposed FYM @ 5 kg/m<sup>2</sup> and vermicompost @ 150 g/m<sup>2</sup> incubated with 1% <i>Trichoderma viride</i> for management of soil borne diseases.</li> <li>◆ Use biodegradable polyfilm for mulching</li> </ul>
Sikkim Mandarin	Vegetative flush		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Basin maintenance and manuring with FYM @ 30-35 kg/tree should be done. Avoid application of FYM close to the trunk.</li> <li>◆ Tree trunk should be painted with Bordeaux mixture @ 1%.</li> </ul>
<b>Animal Sciences and livestock management</b>			
Tibetan Sheep			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Feeding of concentrate feed along with mineral mixture and salt.</li> <li>◆ Hay feeding is recommended.</li> </ul>
Yak			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Feeding of concentrate feed along with mineral mixture and salt.</li> <li>◆ Hay feeding is recommended.</li> <li>◆ Trimming of hair is recommended.</li> </ul>

Sheep and Goat			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Farmers are advised to look for heat sign especially during early morning or late evening and ensure breeding of the dairy cattle 12 hr after observation of heat.</li> <li>◆ Breeding of the sheep/goat should be done 24-30 hr after observation of heat.</li> <li>◆ Feeding of concentrate feed along with jaggery, mineral mixture and salt.</li> <li>◆ Periodic application of fly repellents and/or netting of dung pit are recommended.</li> </ul>
Cattle			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Balanced feeding of dairy animals and allow calf suckling immediately after parturition. Colostrum (first three days milk) feeding to new born calf for first three days of life should be ensured.</li> <li>◆ Full hand milking should be practiced.</li> <li>◆ Frequent incomplete milking at interval of 4hrs should be practiced after parturition for minimum 1 week. Afterwards complete milking in a day is recommended.</li> </ul>
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ 16 hrs of light (natural and electrical) should be provided to adult birds for optimum egg production.</li> <li>◆ Frequent raking and liming of deep litter materials.</li> <li>◆ Inclusion of turmeric powder @ 10g/kg feed for prevention of coccidiosis.</li> <li>◆ Maintenance of brooder temperature for chicks with the help of electrical bulbs for initial one month.</li> <li>◆ Ranikhet vaccination at 5-7 days and at 28-30 days of age.</li> <li>◆ Calcium/shell grit and multi vitamin supplementation is strongly recommended to optimize egg production.</li> <li>◆ Spraying of ectoparasiticides viz., deltamethrin/cypermethrin @ 1% v/v</li> </ul>



			in water.
Pig	All stages	Swine fever	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keep floor dry to avoid skin diseases.</li> <li>Weaning is recommended at the age of 8 weeks for crossbreds and 10 weeks for indigenous pigs.</li> <li>Swine fever vaccine at the age of 3 months is recommended.</li> <li>Critical heat detection in early morning and late evening is recommended.</li> <li>Feed 5-10% green fodder of their diet.</li> </ul>

*Agro-Met Advisory member of ICAR-NOFRI and KVK- East Sikkim*

Name	Designation	Department
<b>Dr. R. K. Avasthe</b>	<b>Joint Director</b>	<b>Soil Science</b>
<i>Dr. Raghavendra Singh</i>	Senior scientist and Head(I/C)	Agronomy
<i>Dr. P. K. Pathak</i>	SMS	Animal science
<i>Dr. J.K. Singh</i>	SMS	Plant Breeding
<i>Dr. Manoj Kumar</i>	SMS	Agronomy
<i>Sh. Boniface Lepcha</i>	SMS	Horticulture
<i>Sh. Santanu Das</i>	SMS	Agril. Meteorology
<i>Miss Tirtha Kumari Chettri</i>	Metrological observer	Biochemistry