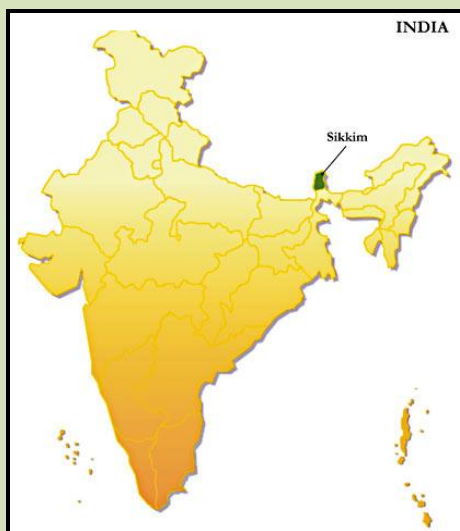




STATE COMPOSITE AGRO-MET ADVISORY BULLETIN FOR THE STATE OF SIKKIM PERIOD: 08TH APRIL to 11TH APRIL'2016



IMD, GANGTOK IN COLLABORATION WITH ICAR, GANGTOK, FSAD AND HCCD, GANGTOK



ISSUED ON FRIDAY 08TH APRIL'2016

Meteorological Sub-division of Sikkim

As per India Meteorological Department's classification, Sikkim is a part of Met Sub-Division of Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim (SHWB & SKM) and is divided into four (4) Districts:

- 1) North District with HQ at Mangan
- 2) East District with HQ at Gangtok
- 3) West District with HQ at Gyalshing
- 4) South District with HQ at Namchi

Mangan (PTO)				North Sikkim Forecast					
				Day → Parameter ↓	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Date	Rainfall (mm)	Max. Temp (°C)	Min. Temp (°C)	Sky Condition	Generally Cloudy	Partly Cloudy	Partly Cloudy	Partly Cloudy	Generally Cloudy
				Rainfall	Moderate	Light	Very Light	Very Light	Moderate
5-4-2016	007	25.2	10.5	Wind (Km/Hr) (Speed/ Dir)	4(WSW)	5(WSW)	6(SW)	12(SSW)	7(WSW)
6-4-2016	000	25.1	10.6	Temperature (Min-Max)	19 - 28°C	19 - 27°C	18 - 26°C	18 - 26°C	18 - 25°C
7-4-2016	004	N/A	10.5	RH (Min- Max)	55 - 90%	50 - 85%	50 - 85%	55 - 85%	60 - 90%

Gangtok				East Sikkim Forecast					
				Day → Parameter ↓	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Date	Rainfall (mm)	Max. Temp (°C)	Min. Temp (°C)	Sky Condition	Partly Cloudy	Generally Cloudy	Clear	Clear	Clear
				Rainfall	Very Light	Light	Very Light	Light	Very Light
5-4-2016	001	20.7	15.0	Wind (Km/Hr) (Speed/ Dir)	4(SSW)	2(SW)	2(SW)	5(SSE)	4(SW)
6-4-2016	004	20.3	16.1	Temperature (Min-Max)	15 - 24°C	15 - 24°C	14 - 23°C	14 - 23°C	14 - 22°C
7-4-2016	034	22.9	13.0	RH (Min- Max)	50 - 85%	60 - 90%	55 - 80%	65 - 85%	50 - 80%

Namthang				South Sikkim Forecast					
				Day → Parameter ↓	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Date	Rainfall (mm)	Max. Temp (°C)	Min. Temp (°C)	Sky Condition	Partly Cloudy	Generally Cloudy	Partly Cloudy	Partly Cloudy	Generally Cloudy
				Rainfall	No rain	Very Light	No rain	No rain	Very Light
5-4-2016	000	25.0	16.0	Wind (Km/Hr) (Speed/ Dir)	4(SW)	3(WSW)	3(SW)	7(S)	5(WSW)
6-4-2016	002	27.5	17.5	Temperature (Min-Max)	18 - 27°C	18 - 27°C	17 - 26°C	17 - 26°C	17 - 25°C
7-4-2016	000	26.5	16.0	RH (Min- Max)	40 - 75%	50 - 85%	45 - 70%	50 - 75%	60 - 85%

Gyalshing (AWS)				West Sikkim Forecast					
				Day → Parameter ↓	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Date	Rainfall (mm)	Max. Temp (°C)	Min. Temp (°C)	Sky Condition	Partly Cloudy	Generally Cloudy	Partly Cloudy	Partly Cloudy	Generally Cloudy
				Rainfall	Very Light	Very Light	No rain	Very Light	Very Light
5-4-2016	003	22.2	14.6	Wind (Km/Hr) (Speed/ Dir)	4(W)	4(W)	4(WSW)	8(WSW)	3(W)
6-4-2016	000	22.9	15.7	Temperature (Min-Max)	15 - 26°C	15 - 26°C	14 - 25°C	15 - 24°C	14 - 24°C
7-4-2016	002	24.8	13.5	RH (Min- Max)	53 - 85%	60 - 90%	50 - 80%	55 - 85%	60 - 90%

Part II

AGRO-METEREOLOGICAL ADVISORIES

General Advisories for all the crops/ livestock

- ❖ Spraying of plant protection biopesticides on bright sunny day for insect and disease management is recommended.
- ❖ Vermicompost pits should be covered with gunny bags / paddy straw/ dry forest litter to regulate the temperature.
- ❖ Avoid feeding of damp and foul smelling feed to all livestock and poultry.
- ❖ FMD Vaccination is strongly recommended for all livestock. Farmers may please contact nearest veterinary hospital/institution/V.O. for the vaccination
- ❖ De-worming with Fenbendazole @ 10 mg / kg body weight.
- ❖ Protect animals from cold by providing protective cover/ house and light.

Name of the crop/Animal	Stage	Pest/ Disease	Agro-Met Advisories
Crops			
Maize	Land preparation / sowing	Cut worm/ Army worm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Apply well decomposed FYM @ 2.5 t/ha + mixed compost 2.5 t/ha + 0.5 t/ha neem cake and mix properly with soil 7-10 days before sowing. ❖ Apply dolomite @ 200 kg/ha in furrow before sowing. ❖ Seeds should be sown at 50 cm row to row and 20 cm plant to plant spacing, respectively. ❖ Take protection measure to save maize seedlings from birds. ❖ One hand weeding should be done after 20 days of sowing. ❖ Regular monitoring for insect-pest and collection and destruction should be done. ❖ Application of mixture of cow urine + water + neem oil (2 litre + 8 litre + 50 ml) @ 100 ml/plant for management of cut worm. ❖ For management of Army worm spray spinosad @ 0.3 ml/litre. ❖ Proper drainage should be ensured.

Tomato	Transplanting/ vegetative growth		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Transplanting should be done under protected condition in small pits either in green house or rain shelter, if no option then in open condition. ◆ Well decomposed FYM along with vermicompost should be added in pits ◆ Spray COC @ 0.25% at 7-10 days interval for management of late blight. ◆ Proper drainage should be ensured.
Red cherry pepper	Transplanting/ vegetative growth		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Transplanting should be done in small pits either in rain shelter or in open condition. ◆ Well decomposed FYM @ 0.5 kg along with 50-100 g vermicompost should be added in pits ◆ Spray COC @ 0.25% at 7-10 days interval for management of damping off. ◆ Apply <i>Trichoderma harzianum</i> @ 2.5 kg/50 kg of well decomposed FYM before planting ◆ Proper drainage should be ensured.
Okra Cucurbitaceous crops	Nursery raising/ Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Prepare 4 inch raised bed of 1 m x 5 m size for nursery raising. ◆ Bed should be prepared to a fine tilth by mixing well decomposed FYM @ 2 kg/m² and vermicompost @ 500 g/m² incubated with 2% <i>Trichoderma viride</i> for management of soil borne diseases. ◆ Seed should be sown in line 4-5 cm apart at shallow depth 1-2 cm. ◆ Light irrigation should be provided immediately after seed sowing with rose can. ◆ Proper moisture should be maintained in nursery beds for better germination. ◆ If directly sowing in the well prepared field proper drainage should be ensured
Large cardamom	Flowering		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Regular monitoring for pest and disease incidence. ◆ Shade management with the proper lopping of trees.

Ginger	Planting		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Healthy rhizomes for planting material should be kept in partial shade for better sprouting. ◆ Forest litter should be collected well in advance as mulching material. ◆ Apply well decomposed FYM @ 20-25 t/ha + 1.0 t/ha neem cake and mix properly with soil 7-10 days before sowing. ◆ Broadcast dolomite @ 2 t/ha 7-10 days before sowing and mix properly with soil.
Sikkim Mandarin	Flowering/ Fruit set		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Tree trunk should be painted with 1% Bordeaux mixture. ◆ Plant basin should be kept weed free. ◆ Proper drainage should be ensured.
Kiwi fruit	Vegetative growth/ Flowering		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ If possible kiwi fruit vine should be covered with 50% shade net to protect flowers from heavy rain and hail storm ◆ Plant basin should be kept weed free. ◆ Proper drainage should be ensured.
Animal Sciences			
Tibetan Sheep			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Feeding of concentrate feed along with mineral mixture and salt. ◆ Hay feeding is recommended.
Yak			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Feeding of concentrate feed along with mineral mixture and salt. ◆ Hay feeding is recommended. ◆ Trimming of hair is recommended.
Cattle, Sheep and Goat			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Farmers are advised to look for heat sign especially during early morning or late evening and ensure breeding of the dairy cattle after 12 hr of observation of heat. ◆ Breeding of the sheep/goat should be done after 24-30 hr of observation of heat. ◆ Feeding of concentrate feed along with jaggery, mineral mixture and salt. ◆ Periodic application of fly repellents and/or netting of dung pit are recommended.

Cattle			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Balanced feeding of dairy animals and allow calf suckling immediately after parturition. ◆ Full hand milking should be practiced. ◆ Frequent incomplete milking at interval of 4hrs should be practiced after parturition for minimum 1 week. Afterwards complete milking in a day is recommended.
Poultry		Coccidiosis, Ranikhet disease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 16 hrs of light (natural and electrical) should be provided to adult birds for optimum egg production. ◆ Frequent raking and liming of deep litter materials. ◆ Inclusion of turmeric powder @ 10g/kg feed for prevention of coccidiosis. ◆ Maintenance of brooder temperature for chicks with the help of electrical bulbs for initial one month. ◆ Ranikhet vaccination at 5th day and at 30th day of age. ◆ Calcium/shell grit and multi vitamin supplementation is strongly recommended to optimize egg production. ◆ Spraying of ectoparasiticides viz., deltamethrin/cypermethrin @ 1% v/v in water.
Pig	All stages	Swine fever	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Keep floor dry to avoid skin diseases. ◆ Weaning is recommended at the age of 8 weeks for crossbreds and 10 weeks for indigeneous pigs. ◆ Swine fever vaccine at the age of 8-10 week is recommended. ◆ Critical heat detection in early morning and late evening is recommended. ◆ Feed 5-10% green fodder of their diet.