



# Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Kiphire District

Weather summary of the preceding week			Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15
			Probability light rain will occur the coming week  Max temp is expected to be around 26°C - 29°C and min temp is expected to be around 16°C to 17°C.  Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week  Relative Humidity will range from 51% to 96%  The wind speed 0- 2 kmph  Wind direction will blow from south westerly
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/ diseases	Agro-meteorological Advisories
Field crops	D 11 1111	G 1: 1	
Terrace/ Wetland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green
Groundnut	Podding stage -		For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them
Horticultural cro	ops		
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.
Piggery	The mother of the pig to be selected should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly spaced, functional teats. An animal with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free from other diseases and physical defects		
Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.		



#### Fishery

Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.





## Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Kohima District

Weather su	mmary of the preced	ding week	Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15
			Probability light to medium rain will occur the coming week Max temp is expected to be around 27°C - 28°C and min temp is expected to be around 16°C to 17°C.  Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week Relative Humidity will range from 43% to 96% Wind speed 2- 3 kmph Wind direction will be mostly easterly
Main Crops	Stage Pest/ Diseases		Agro-meteorological Advisories
Field crops			
Terrace/ Wetland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green
Groundnut	Podding stage -		For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them
Horticultural cr	ops		
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.
Piggery	The mother of the pig to be selected should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly spaced, functional teats. An animal with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free from other diseases and physical defects		

	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
нфзиц ICAR	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.





# Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Longleng District

			<b>Bulletin No:70/2015</b>
Weather s	rummary of the precedi	ng week	Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15
			Probability light rain will occur the coming week  Max temp is expected to be around 29°C - 33°C and min temp is expected to be around 19°C to 20°C.  Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week Relative Humidity will range from 47% to 93% The wind speed 2 kmph Wind direction will be mostly south easterly
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/ diseases	Agro-meteorological Advisories
Field crops			
Terrace/ Wetland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green
Groundnut	Podding stage	-	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them
Horticultural cre	o <b>p</b> s		
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.
Piggery	-	_	d should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be

		free from other diseases and physical defects
	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
High strip iCAR	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.





# Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Mokokchung District

			Bulletin No: 70/2015	
Weather st	ummary of the preced	ling week	Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15	
			Probability light rain will occur the coming week	
			Max temp is expected to be around 29°C - 32°C and min temp is expected to be around 19°C to 20°C.	
			Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week	
			Relative Humidity will range from 49% to 93% and	
			Wind speed 2 kmph	
			Wind direction will be mostly southeasterly	
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/ Diseases	Agro-meteorological Advisories	
Field crops				
Terrace/ Wetland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.	
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest	
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green	
Groundnut	Podding stage	-	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them	
Horticultural cr	ops			
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done	
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.	
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.	
Piggery	The mother of the p	ig to be selected	d should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly spaced,	
	functional teats. An	animal with bli	nd teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free from other	
	diseases and physical	defects		
	* *			

Poi		Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
Fis.	shery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.





#### Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin from 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Mon District

Weather summary of the preceding week			Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15	
			<ul> <li>Probability of light rain will occur the coming week.</li> </ul>	
			■ The max temp is likely to be 29 <sup>o</sup> C - 32 <sup>o</sup> C and the min temp 18 <sup>o</sup> C - 19 <sup>o</sup> C.	
			Sky is likely to be mainly cloudy the coming week	
			■ Relative Humidity is likely to range from 64% to 94%	
			■ Wind speed may reach upto 0- 2 kmph	
			■ Wind direction will be mostly south easterly	
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/	Agro-meteorological Advisories	
		Diseases		
Field crops				
Terrace/	Panicle initiation	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.	
Wetland paddy	stage			
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling	
		grain rice	the pest	
		weevil		
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green	
Groundnut	Podding stage	_	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them	
			8	
Horticultural cro	<b>p</b> s			
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done	
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.	
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of	
			the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the	
			base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The	
			affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.	
Piggery	The mother of the	pig to be select	cted should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly	
	spaced, functional	teats. An anim	al with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be	
	free from other disea	ases and physica	l defects	

F	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
High stript ICAR	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.





#### Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Peren District

			Duffetili No.70/2015
Weather sum	mary of the preced	ding week	Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15
			Probability light to medium rain will occur the coming week  Max temp is expected to be around 32°C - 34°C and min temp is expected to be around 18°C to 21°C.  Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week  Relative Humidity will range from 45% to 95%  The wind speed 2 kmph  Wind direction will be mostly easterly
Main Crops	Stage Pest/ diseases		Agro-meteorological Advisories
Field crops			
Lowland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green
Groundnut	Podding stage	-	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them
Horticultural cro	ps		
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.

	Piggery	The mother of the pig to be selected should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly spaced, functional teats. An animal with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free from other diseases and physical defects
भाकुअनुप	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas.  Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
нфэнц ICAR	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.





#### Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Phek District

			<b>Bulletin No:70/2015</b>
Weather su	mmary of the pred	ceding week	Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15
			Probability there will be light rain the coming week  Max temp is expected to be around 28°C - 31°C and min temp is expected to be around 18°C to 19°C.  Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week  Relative Humidity will range from 51% to 95%  The wind speed 2 kmph  Wind direction will blow from southeasterly
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/ Diseases	Agro-meteorological Advisories
Field crops			
Terrace/ Wetland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green
Groundnut	Podding stage	-	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them
Horticultural	crops		
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.

	Piggery	The mother of the pig to be selected should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly spaced,
		functional teats. An animal with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free from other
		diseases and physical defects
	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of
		electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and
		maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
\\\ <del>\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\</del>	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the
		banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good
		soil.
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## Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Tuensang District

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Weather summary of the preceding week			Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15
			Probability there will be light rain the coming week
			Max temp is expected to be around 24°C - 27°C and min temp is expected to
			be around 13 <sup>o</sup> C to 15 <sup>o</sup> C.
			Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week
			Relative humidity will range from 51% to 96%
			Wind speed 0- 2 kmph
	1		Wind direction will be mostly southeasterly
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/	Agro-meteorological Advisories
		Diseases	
Field crops			
Terrace/	Panicle initiation	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.
Wetland	stage		
paddy			
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling
		rice weevil	the pest
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green
Groundnut	Podding stage	_	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them
Horticultural	crops		
Citrus			Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done
Chilli	Harvesting stage	_	Avoid injuries during harvesting.
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of
Ginger	vegetative stage	Kilizoffic fot	the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the
			base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected
			rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.
Piggery	The mother of the	pig to be selec	cted should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly
			l with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free
	from other diseases a	and physical defe	ects

	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
Higo 31-ju ICA R	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.





## Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Wokha District

			Dulletii 140.70/2013
Weather s	ummary of the preced	ing week	Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15
			Probability light to medium rain will occur the coming week  Max temp is expected to be around 30°C - 32°C and min temp is expected to be around 20°C to 21°C.  Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week Relative Humidity will range from 51% to 94%  The wind speed 2 kmph  Wind direction will blow from south easterly
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/ Diseases	Agro-meteorological Advisories
Field crops			
Terrace/	Panicle initiation	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.
Wetland	stage		
paddy			
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green
Groundnut	Podding stage	-	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them
Horticultural c	rops		
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.
Ginger Vegetative stage Rhizome rot		Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.

	Piggery	The mother of the pig to be selected should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly spaced, functional teats. An animal with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free from other diseases and physical defects
	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
нірзі-ці ICAR	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.







## Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Zunheboto District

			Bulletin No:70/2015	
Weather s	ummary of the prec	eding week	Weather forecast valid upto 20th Sept '15	
			Probability light rain will occur the coming week  Max temp is expected to be around 28°C - 31°C and min temp is expected be around 18°C to 19°C.  Possibility of mainly cloudy sky the coming week  Relative Humidity will range from 51% to 95%  The wind speed 2 kmph  Wind direction will blow from southerly	
Main Crops	Stage	Pest/ Diseases	Agro-meteorological Advisories	
T: -14				
Field crops Terrace/ Wetland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.	
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest	
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green	
Groundnut	Podding stage	-	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them	
Horticultural	l crops		<u>'</u>	
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done	
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.	
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.	
Piggery			ected should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 evenly al with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be free	

		from other diseases and physical defects
	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
нарзыці ІСАК	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.



# ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION (Indian Council of Agricultural Research) NAGALAND CENTER, JHARNAPANI. MEDZIPHEMA

#### Integrated Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin 16<sup>th</sup> Aug to 20<sup>th</sup> Sept '15 Dimapur District

			Bulletin No: 70/2015	
Weather	summary of the prece	eding week	Weather forecast valid upto 20 <sup>th</sup> Sept '15	
			<ul> <li>Probability light to medium rain will occur the coming week.</li> <li>The max temp is likely to be 33°C - 35°C and the min temp 22°C - 24°C.</li> <li>Sky is likely to be mainly cloudy sky the coming week</li> <li>Relative Humidity is likely to range from 50% to 96%</li> <li>Wind speed may reach upto 2- 3 kmph</li> <li>Wind direction will be mostly south easterly</li> </ul>	
Main Crops	Main Crops Stage Pest/ diseases		Agro-meteorological Advisories	
Field crops				
Lowland paddy	Panicle initiation stage	Gundi bug	Proper sanitation practices should be done.	
Jhum paddy	Harvesting stage	Stored grain rice weevil	Keeping neem leave and branches over the stored rice help in controlling the pest	
Maize	Harvesting stage	-	Do not wait for stalks and leaves to dry because mostly they remain green	
Groundnut	Podding stage	-	For groundnut, collect the affected plant debris if any and burn them	
Horticultural	crops			
Citrus	-		Application of Bordeaux pest on the tree trunk should be done	
Chilli	Harvesting stage	-	Avoid injuries during harvesting.	
Ginger	Vegetative stage	Rhizome rot	Farmers are advised to monitor the ginger against rhizome rot. Leaves of the affected plants become yellow, water soaked appearance found at the base of pseudo stem and rotting take place at the basal portion. The affected rhizomes become soft, pulpy and plant easily collapse on pressing.	
Piggery	The mother of the pig to be selected should have sound feet and legs, should have a minimum of 12 even spaced, functional teats. An animal with blind teats should be avoided as the defect is heritable and should be from other diseases and physical defects			

	Poultry	Owners who are allowing the birds to scavenge during the day time should provide water in cool areas. Addition of electrolytes helps in increasing the water intake of birds which helps in keeping constant body temperature and maintaining effective system of evaporative cooling.
ыфзыц ICAR	Fishery	Do not let large animals such as cows, buffalo graze on the banks of your pond, they are too heavy and may break the banks down. Be sure the water is not leaking through the banks. If you find leaks repair them right away with good soil.