



GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



District: Aizawl

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	13	17	18	8	9
Max Temp (°C)	31	31	30	30	30
Min Temp (°C)	20	20	19	19	19
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	99
Min RH (%)	47	54	90	62	65
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):22-23°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):14-16°C
Maximum RH (%):92-99%
Minimum RH (%):69-85%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2-3 km/hr

Rainfall: 06.1 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 30-31°C and 19-20°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 99% and minimum may from 47-90%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Partially clear will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 65.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

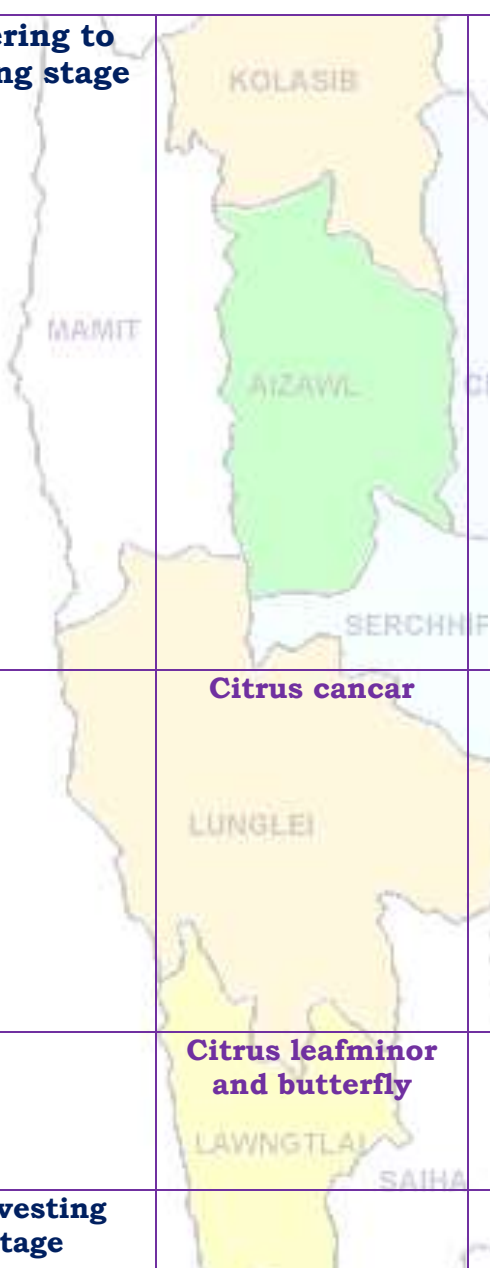


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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminor and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the



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		KOLASIB	<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plough the field properly. Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. Apply water in every holes of the bun. Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage	SERCHHIP LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug LAWNGTLAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



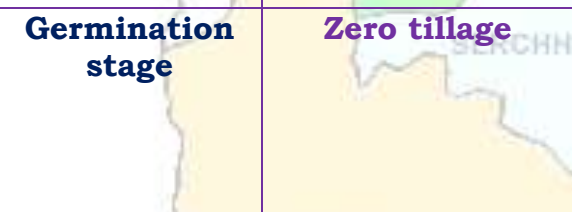
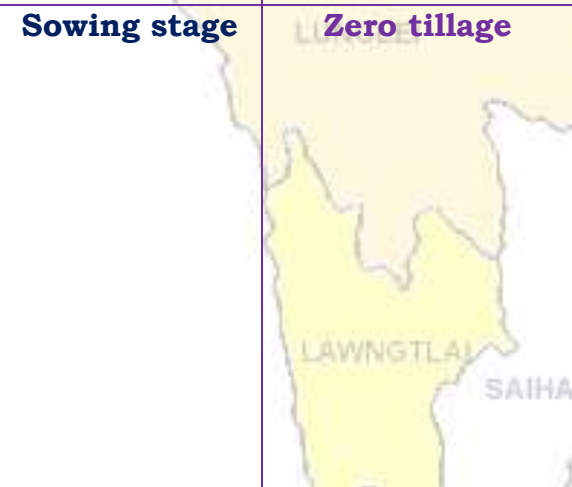


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in Jhum	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable



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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown. Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house SERCHHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage	LAWNGTLAI SAIHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery



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			every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage	KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBENDARY			
Pig	All stages	LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month



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			interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry. Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to



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			<p>disease out break.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth
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Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

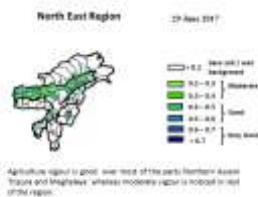
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Minimum Tem. (°C):14-16°C
Maximum RH (%):92-99%
Minimum RH (%):69-85%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2-3 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 30-31°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai ber in 19-20°C ni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin 99% leh a hniam lai berin 47-90% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 06.1 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 65.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

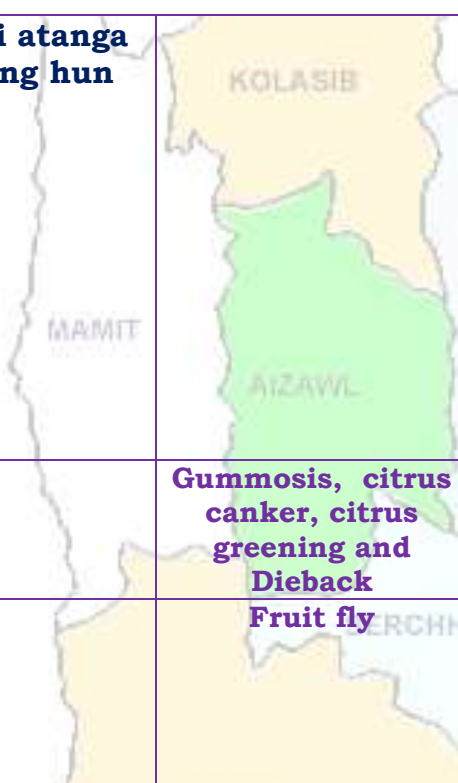



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FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennan chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennan Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hlih tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennis a rah thlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhonzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a taw vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			K ₂ O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dumrawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.


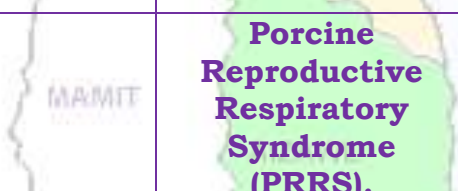
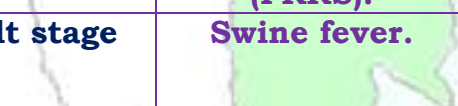






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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
			<p>Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).</p> <p>1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.</p>
	Adult stage		<p>Swine fever.</p> <p>2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.</p>
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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District: Champhai

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	13	23	24	9	10
Max Temp (°C)	33	33	32	32	31
Min Temp (°C)	23	23	23	23	23
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	96	98	99	99	98
Min RH (%)	46	52	92	64	77
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	S-E	S	S-E	S-E	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):22-23°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):18°C
Maximum RH (%):87-98%
Minimum RH (%):69-94%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Rainfall: 09.3 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 31-33°C and 23°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 96-99% and minimum may from 46-92%. Wind direction would be southeasterly to southerly and southeasterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Mainly cloudy will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 79.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminior and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the



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		KOLASIB	<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plough the field properly. Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. Apply water in every holes of the bun. Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage	SERCHHEP LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug LAWNGTLAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



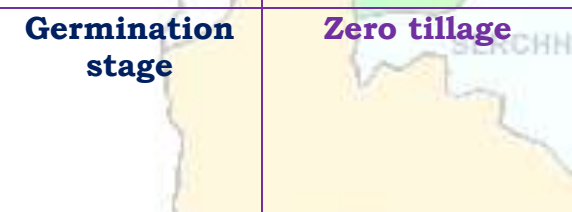
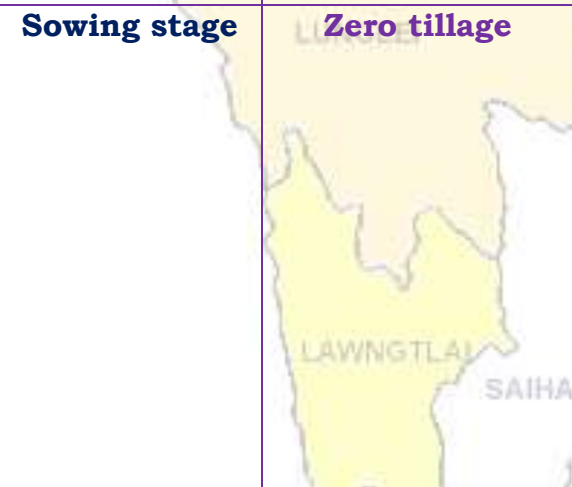


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in <i>Jhum</i>	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable



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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage	KOLASIB MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage	SERCHHIP LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation LAWNGTLAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. ✚ Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. ✚ Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. ✚ One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✚ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed ✚ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and



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			<p>conventional length.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are



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			<p>the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. ✚ Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. ✚ B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. ✚ Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. ✚ Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. ✚ Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to disease out break. ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth



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District: Champhai

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/Mizo

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	13	23	24	9	10
Max Temp (°C)	33	33	32	32	31
Min Temp (°C)	23	23	23	23	23
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	96	98	99	99	98
Min RH (%)	46	52	92	64	77
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	S-E	S	S-E	S-E	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

Maximum Tem. (°C):22-23°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):18°C
Maximum RH (%):87-98%
Minimum RH (%):69-94%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 31-33°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai berin 23°C ni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin of 96-99% leh a hniam lai berin 46-92% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chhung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 09.3 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 79.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

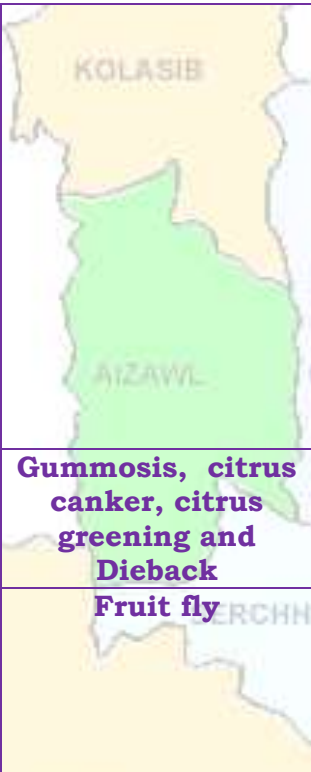



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennan chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennan Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hlih tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennis a rah thlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhonzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a taw vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			<p>K₂O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.</p>
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum rawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.


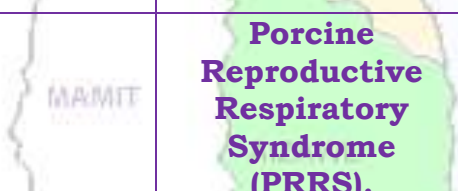
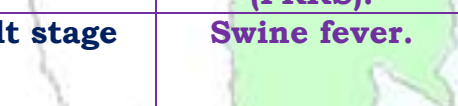






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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
			<p>Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).</p> <p>1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.</p>
	Adult stage		<p>Swine fever.</p> <p>2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.</p>
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



District: Kolasib

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	11	12	12	6	5
Max Temp (°C)	34	33	33	33	32
Min Temp (°C)	24	24	24	23	23
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	98	98	99	98	98
Min RH (%)	48	55	88	61	57
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):28-30°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):24-26°C
Maximum RH (%):98-99%
Minimum RH (%):48-88%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Rainfall: 08.2 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 32-34°C and 23-24°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 98-99% and minimum may from 48-88%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Mainly cloudy will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 46.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminior and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the



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		KOLASIB	<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plough the field properly. Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. Apply water in every holes of the bun. Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage	SERCHHEP LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug LAWNGTLAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



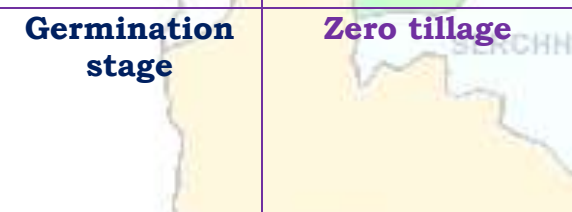
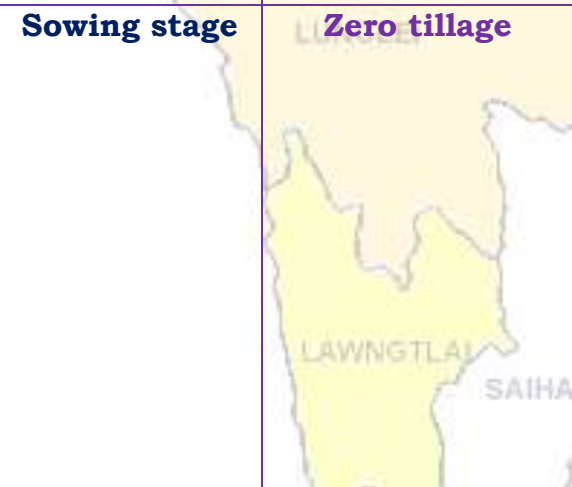


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in Jhum	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable


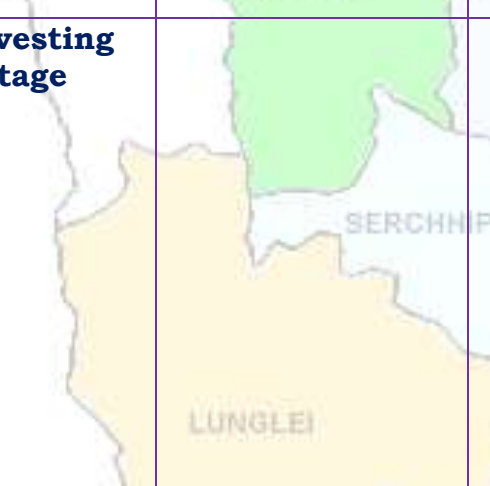



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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown. Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house SERCHHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage	LAWNGTLAI SAIHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery



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			every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage	KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBENDARY			
Pig	All stages	LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month



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			interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry. Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to



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			<p>disease out break.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth
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*Wind Direction	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

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Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

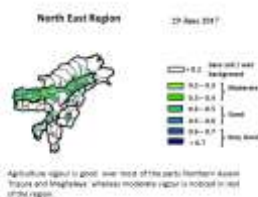
Maximum Tem. (°C):28-30°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):24-26°C
Maximum RH (%):98-99%
Minimum RH (%):48-88%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 32-34°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai ber in 23-24°C ni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin 98-99% leh a hniam lai berin 48-88% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chhung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 08.2 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 46.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

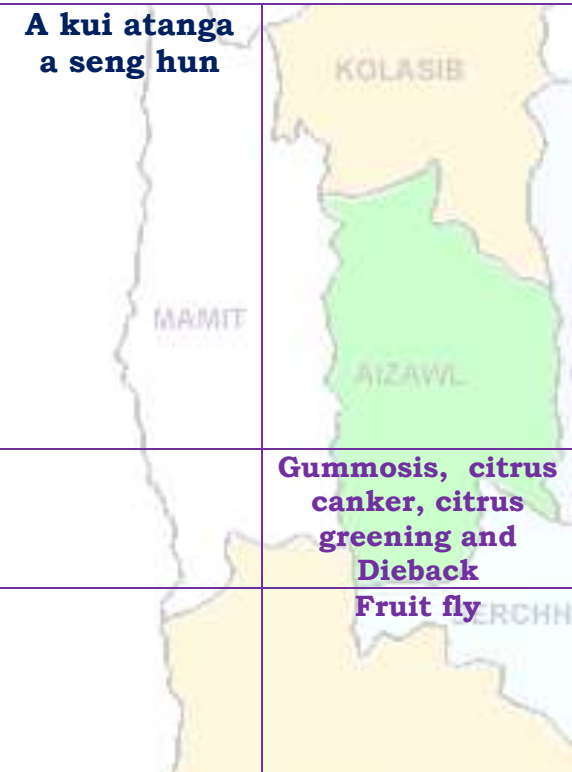



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennen chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennen Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hliah tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennis a rah thlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhonzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a taw vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			<p>K₂O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.</p>
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dumrawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.


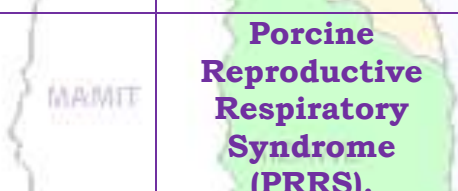
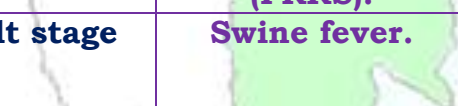






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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
			<p>Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).</p> <p>1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.</p>
	Adult stage		<p>Swine fever.</p> <p>2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.</p>
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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District: Lawngtlai

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	3	18	12	7	8
Max Temp (°C)	34	34	34	34	33
Min Temp (°C)	24	24	24	24	24
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	98	98	98	98	97
Min RH (%)	58	63	76	69	76
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	3	2	2
*Wind Direction	N-E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):22-24°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):17°C
Maximum RH (%):87-99%
Minimum RH (%):64-88%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2-4 km/hr

Rainfall: 00.0 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 33-34°C and 24°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 97-98% and minimum may from 53-76%. Wind direction would be northeasterly to easterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Mainly cloudy will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 48.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

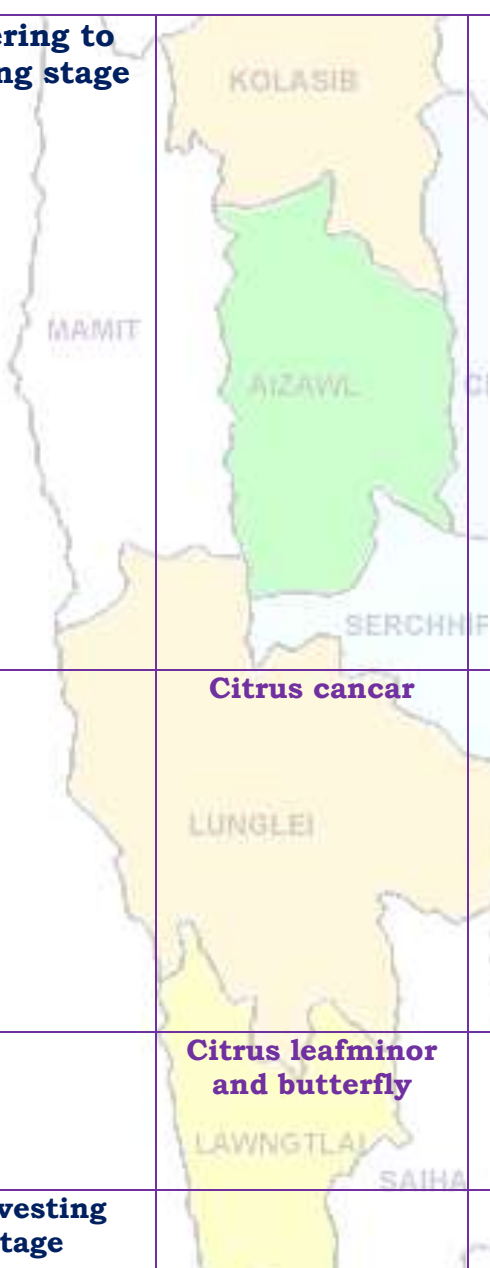


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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminor and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the



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		KOLASIB	<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plough the field properly. Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. Apply water in every holes of the bun. Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage	SERCHHEP LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug LAWNGTLAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



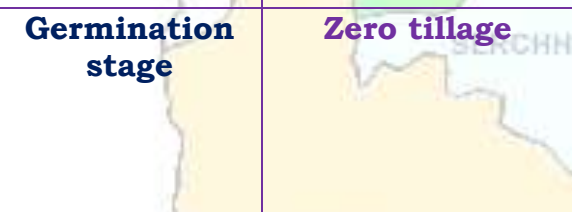
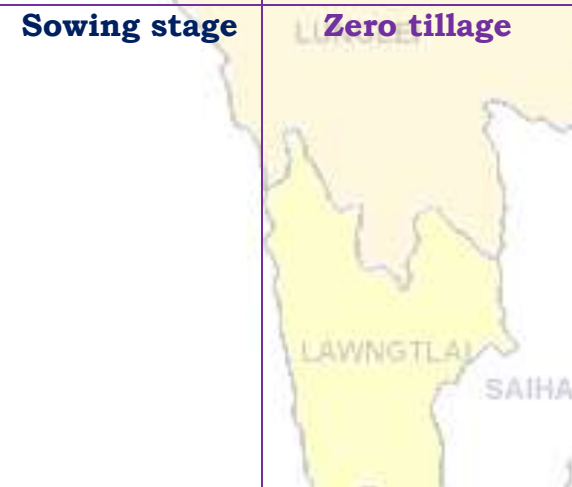


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in Jhum	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable



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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown. Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house SERCHHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage	LAWNGTLAI SAIHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery



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			every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage	KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBENDARY			
Pig	All stages	LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month


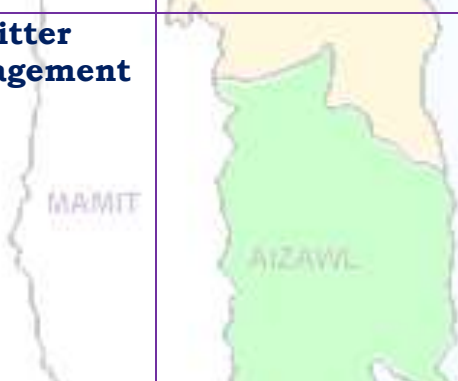



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			interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry. Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to



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			<p>disease out break.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth
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District: Lawngtlai

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/Mizo

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	3	18	12	7	8
Max Temp (°C)	34	34	34	34	33
Min Temp (°C)	24	24	24	24	24
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	98	98	98	98	97
Min RH (%)	58	63	76	69	76
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	3	2	2
*Wind Direction	N-E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

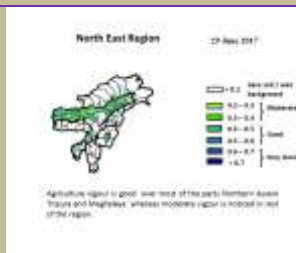
Maximum Tem. (°C):22-24°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):17°C
Maximum RH (%):87-99%
Minimum RH (%):64-88%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2-4 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 33-34°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai ber in 24°C ni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin 97-98% leh a hniam lai berin 53-76% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 00.0 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 48.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

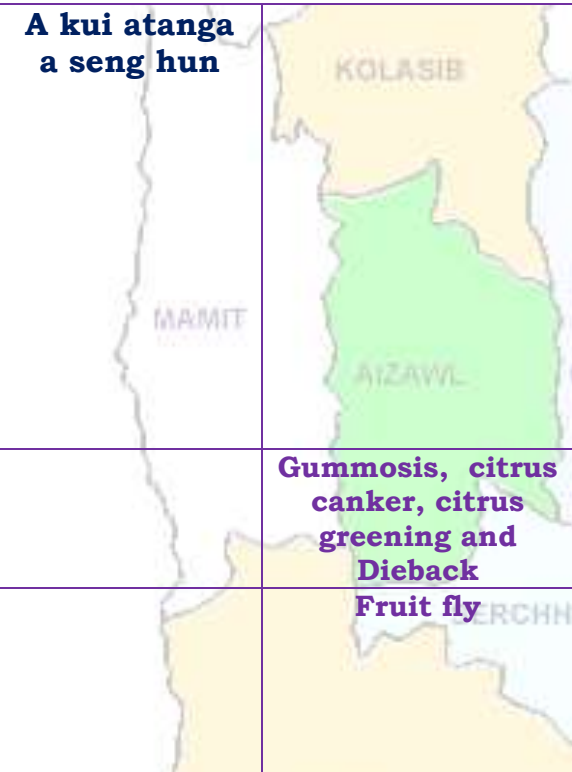



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennan chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennan Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hliah tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennis a rah thlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhonzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a taw vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			<p>K₂O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.</p>
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum rawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.


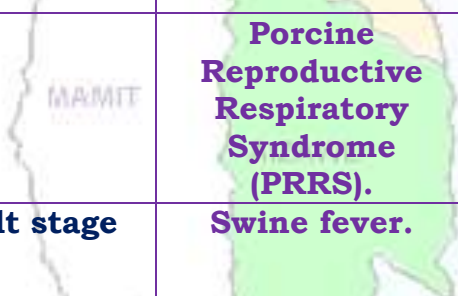







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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
			<p>Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).</p> <p>1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.</p>
	Adult stage		<p>Swine fever.</p> <p>2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.</p>
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



District: Lunglei

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	6	20	23	9	11
Max Temp (°C)	34	34	34	34	33
Min Temp (°C)	24	24	24	24	24
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	99
Min RH (%)	48	51	84	66	84
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	N-E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):23-24°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):14-16°C
Maximum RH (%):84-94%
Minimum RH (%):68-81%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Rainfall: 00.0 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 33-34°C and 24°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 99% and minimum may from 48-84%. Wind direction would be easterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Mainly cloudy will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 69.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

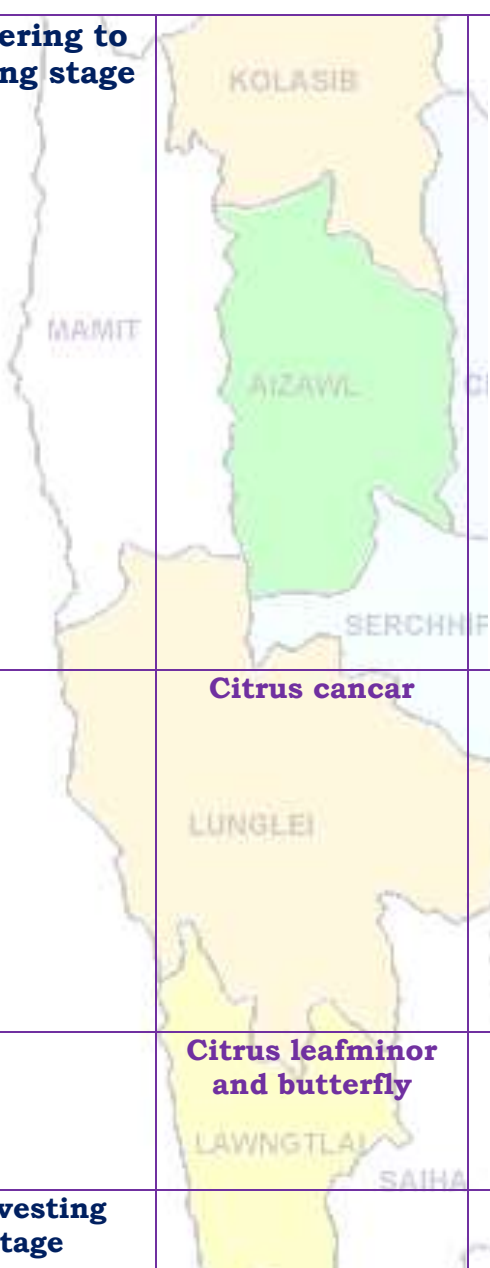


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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminor and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the



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			<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. ✚ Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. ✚ 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Plough the field properly. ✚ Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. ✚ Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. ✚ Apply water in every holes of the bun. ✚ Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. ✚ Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. ✚ Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. ✚ Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. ✚ Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



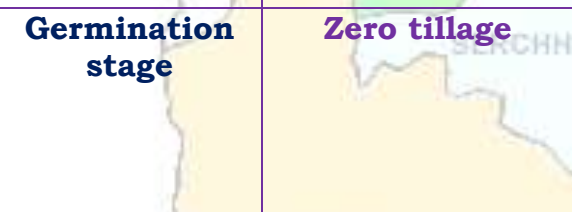
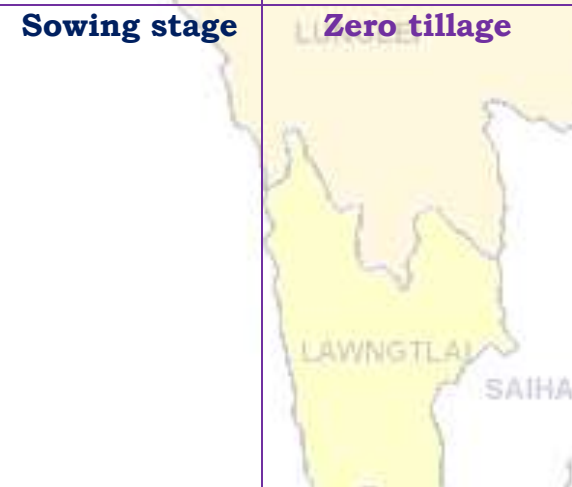


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in Jhum	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable


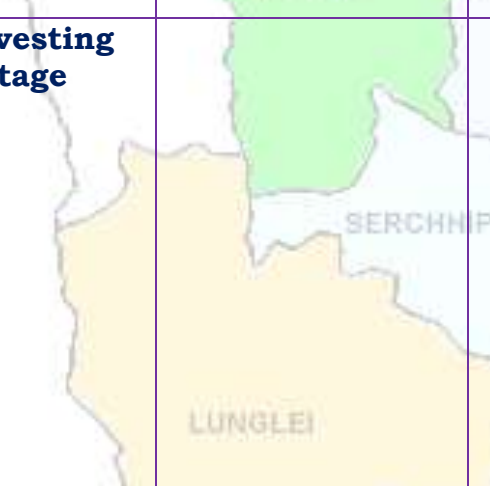




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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
		Damping off 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. ✚ Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. ✚ Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. ✚ One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✚ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed ✚ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and



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			<p>conventional length.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are



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			<p>the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. ✚ Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. ✚ B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. ✚ Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. ✚ Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. ✚ Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to disease out break. ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth



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District: Lunglei

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Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

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Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	N-E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

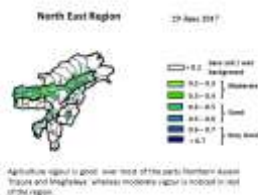
Maximum Tem. (°C):23-24°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):14-16°C
Maximum RH (%):84-94%
Minimum RH (%):68-81%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 33-34°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai ber in 24°C ni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin 99% leh a hniam lai berin 48-84% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chhung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 00.0 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 69.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

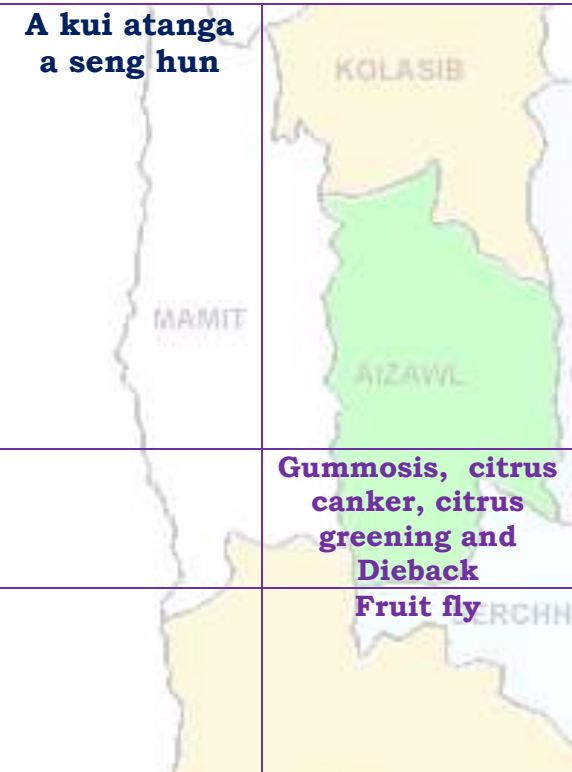



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennan chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennan Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hliah tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennis a rah thlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhunzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a taw vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			<p>K₂O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.</p>
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum rawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.


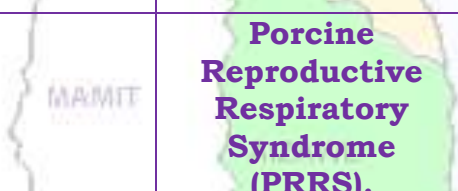
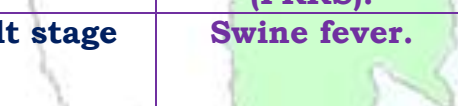






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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
			<p>Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).</p> <p>1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.</p>
	Adult stage		<p>Swine fever.</p> <p>2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.</p>
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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District: Mamit

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	8	15	15	8	9
Max Temp (°C)	34	34	33	33	33
Min Temp (°C)	23	23	23	23	22
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	99
Min RH (%)	48	55	86	68	62
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):28-30°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):19-20°C
Maximum RH (%):94-98%
Minimum RH (%):66-86%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Rainfall: 10.3 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 33-34°C and 22-23°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 99% and minimum may from 48-86%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Mainly cloudy will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 55.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

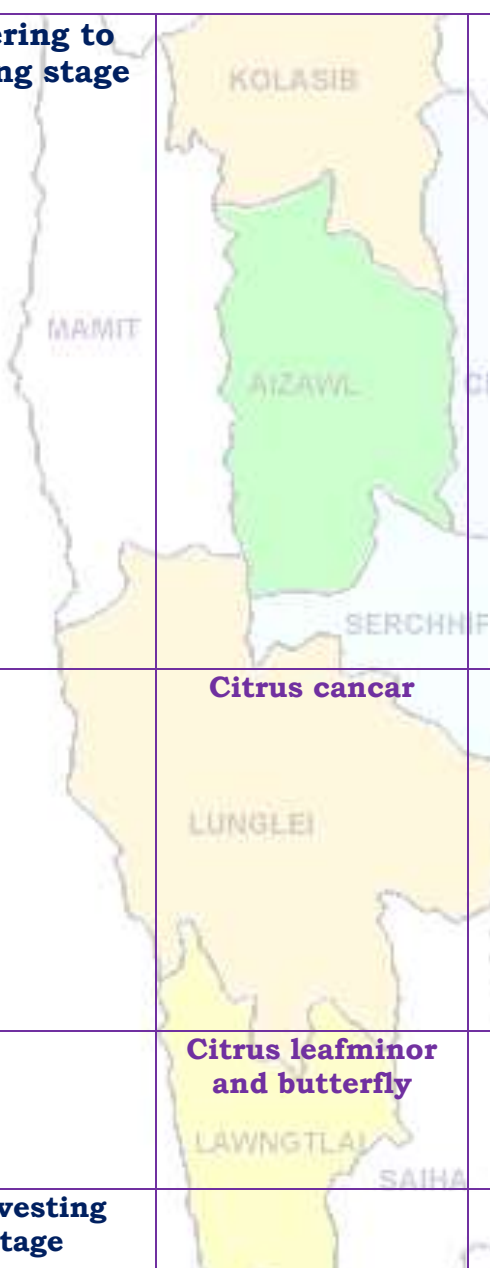


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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminor and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the



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			<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. ✚ Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. ✚ 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Plough the field properly. ✚ Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. ✚ Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. ✚ Apply water in every holes of the bun. ✚ Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. ✚ Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. ✚ Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. ✚ Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. ✚ Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



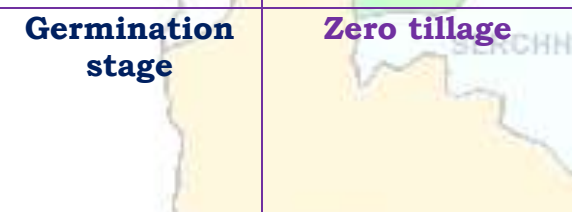
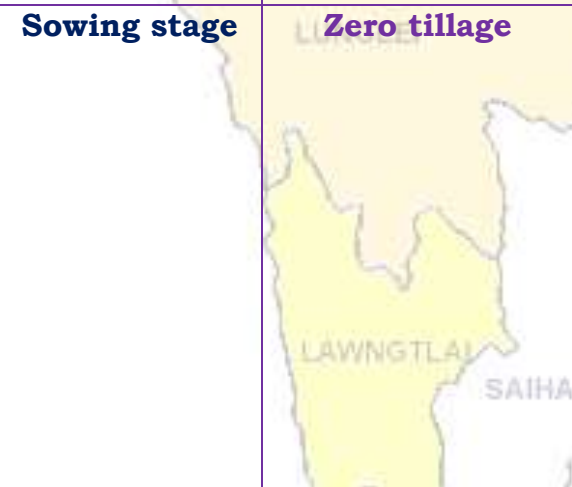


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in Jhum	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable


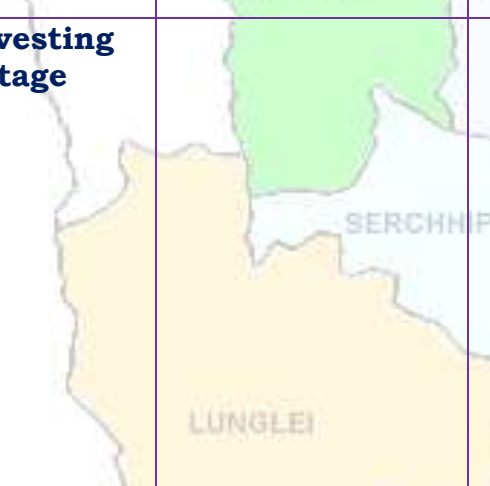



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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown. Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house SERCHHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage	LAWNGTLAI SAIHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery



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			every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage	KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBENDARY			
Pig	All stages	LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month



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			interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry. Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to



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			<p>disease out break.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth
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District: Mamit

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/Mizo

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	8	15	15	8	9
Max Temp (°C)	34	34	33	33	33
Min Temp (°C)	23	23	23	23	22
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	99
Min RH (%)	48	55	86	68	62
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

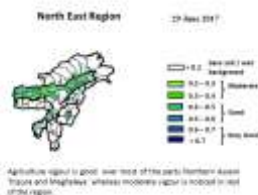
Maximum Tem. (°C):28-30°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):19-20°C
Maximum RH (%):94-98%
Minimum RH (%):66-86%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 33-34°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai ber in 22-23°C ni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin 99% leh a hniam lai berin 48-86% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 10.3 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 55.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

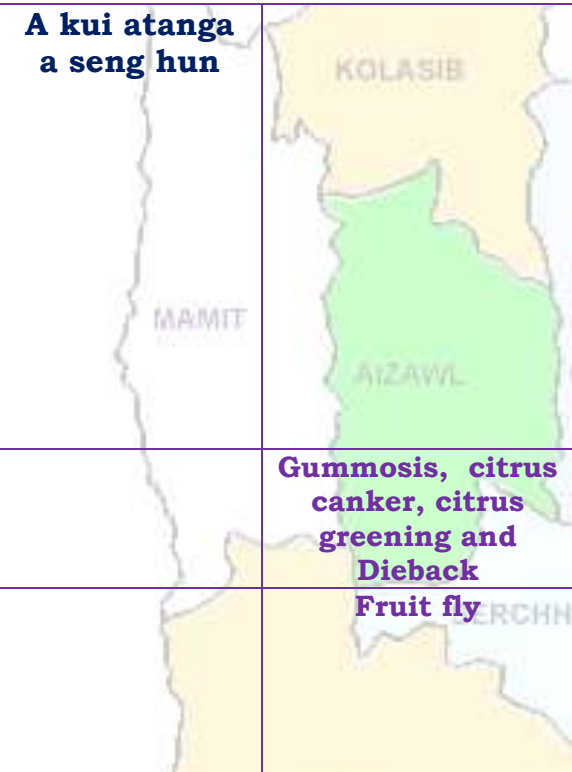



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennan chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennan Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hlih tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennis a rah tlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhonzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a taw vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			<p>K₂O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.</p>
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dumrawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.


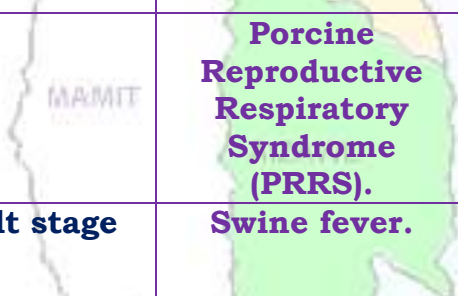






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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
			<p>Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).</p> <p>1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.</p>
	Adult stage		<p>Swine fever.</p> <p>2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.</p>
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



District: Saiha

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	4	22	14	4	6
Max Temp (°C)	33	34	33	33	33
Min Temp (°C)	24	24	24	24	24
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	97
Min RH (%)	56	60	78	68	80
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	N-E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):22-23°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):14-15°C
Maximum RH (%):88-94%
Minimum RH (%):64-81%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2-3 km/hr

Rainfall: 00.0 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 33-34°C and 24°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 97-99% and minimum may from 56-80%. Wind direction would be northeasterly to easterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Mainly cloudy will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 50.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

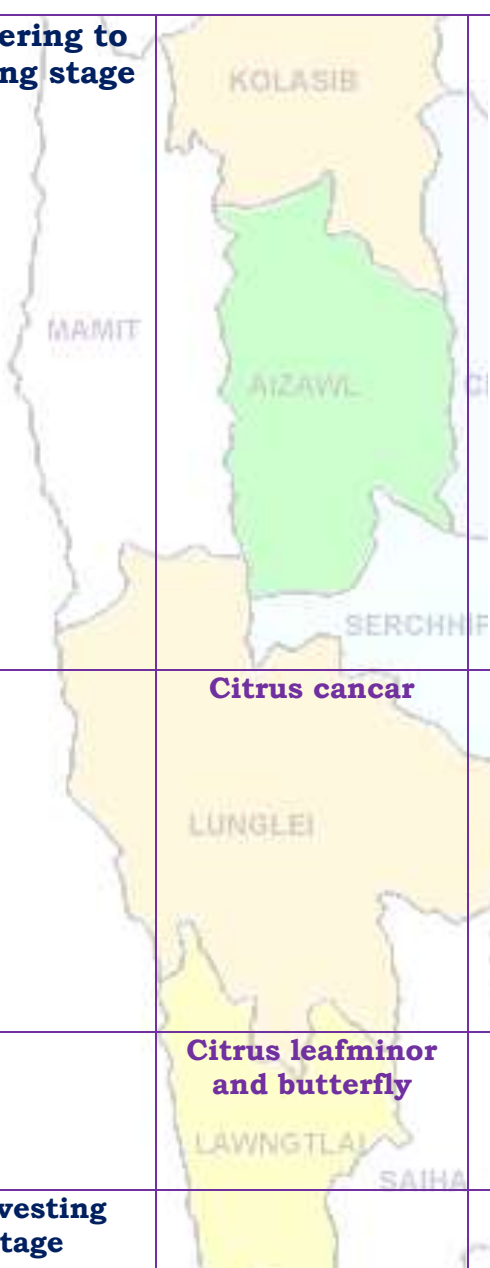


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Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminor and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the



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		KOLASIB	<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plough the field properly. Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. Apply water in every holes of the bun. Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage	SERCHHEP LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug LAWNGTLAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



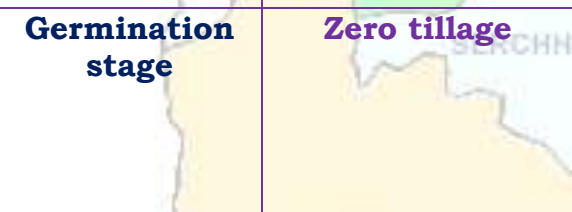
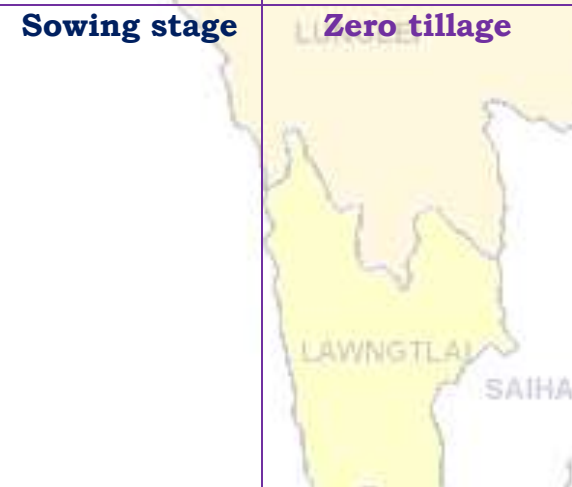


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in Jhum	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable


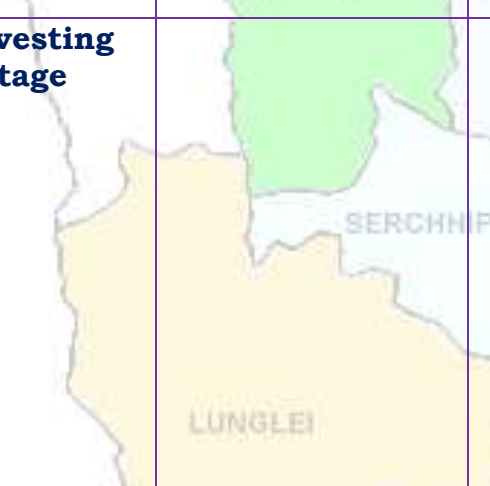




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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
		Damping off 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. ✚ Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. ✚ Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. ✚ One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✚ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed ✚ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and



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			<p>conventional length.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are



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			<p>the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. ✚ Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. ✚ B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. ✚ Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. ✚ Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. ✚ Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to disease out break. ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth



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District: Saiha

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/Mizo

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

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Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	97
Min RH (%)	56	60	78	68	80
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	N-E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

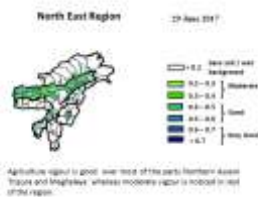
Maximum Tem. (°C):22-23°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):14-15°C
Maximum RH (%):88-94%
Minimum RH (%):64-81%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2-3 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 33-34°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai berin 24°Cni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin of 97-99% leh a hniam lai berin 56-80% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chhung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 00.0 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 50.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

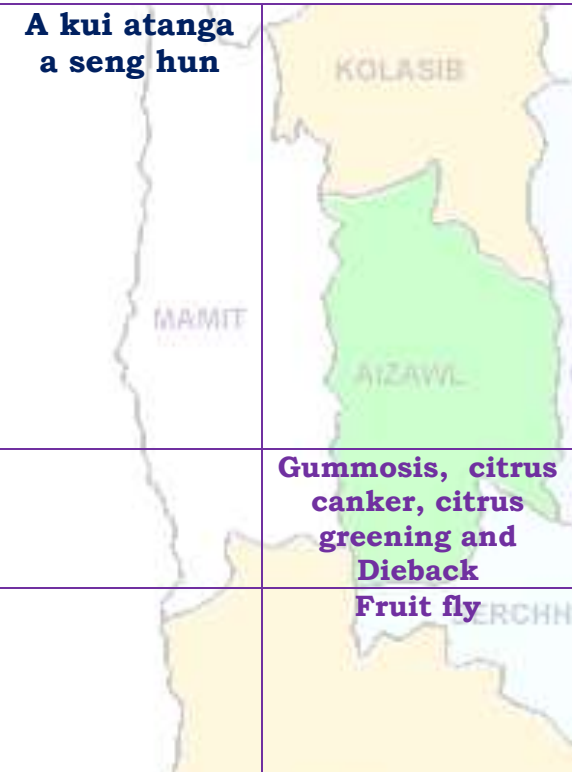



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennen chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennen Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hlih tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennis a rah thlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhonzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a tawh vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			K ₂ O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dumrawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.


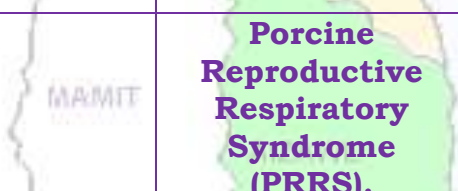
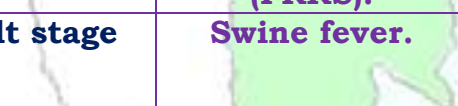






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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
			<p>Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).</p> <p>1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.</p>
	Adult stage		<p>Swine fever.</p> <p>2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.</p>
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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District: Serchhip

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/English

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	9	25	27	9	10
Max Temp (°C)	33	33	32	32	31
Min Temp (°C)	23	23	23	23	23
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Partially clear	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	99
Min RH (%)	46	45	91	65	92
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

Maximum Tem. (°C):23-25°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):15-16°C
Maximum RH (%):94-99%
Minimum RH (%):65-83%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Rainfall: 06.4 mm

Weather forecast valid from 14th October, 2017 To 18th October, 2017.

There are chances of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 days. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 31-33°C and 23°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 99% and minimum may from 46-92%. Wind direction would be easterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Partially clear will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 80.0 mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

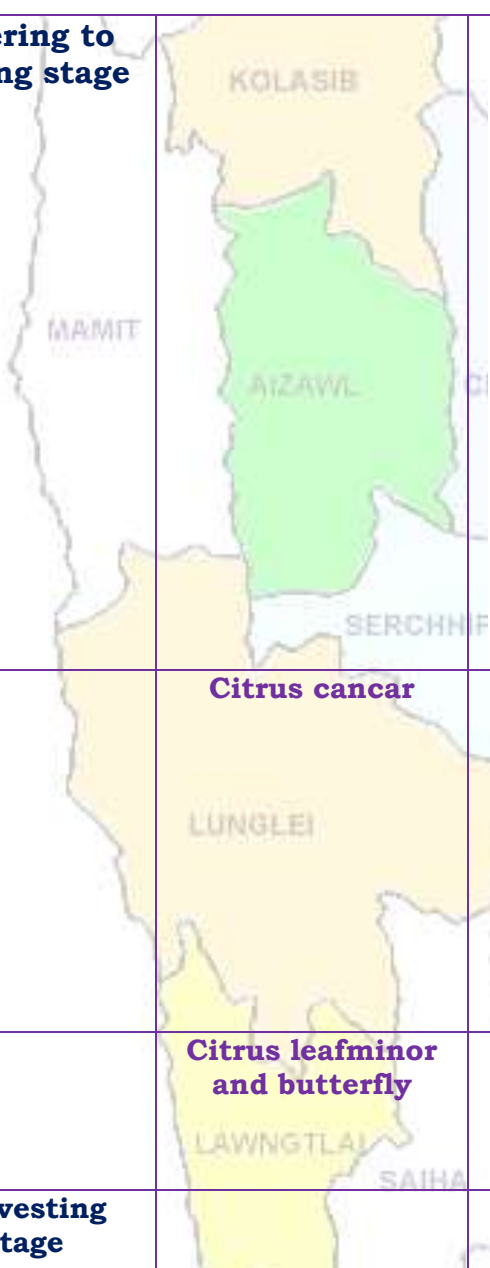


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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	Flowering to fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Use split dose of fertilizer for normal growth and development. To increase the fruit set, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm during flowering stage. For fruit retention, spray 2, 4 – D @ 20 ppm or NAA @ 30 ppm after fruit set (marble size). Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of leaf rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Citrus cancar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copper- based fungicides Copper Oxy Chloride 50%WP @ 2g/lt or bactericides Blitox 50 WG @ 0.01g/lt can provide a barrier against infection, but they will not treat an existing infection. Control minor infections limited to a small area of the tree by pruning away the affected parts. Severely infected trees should be destroyed to prevent infecting healthy trees nearby.
		Citrus leafminor and butterfly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml /l at 50% egg hatching stage when 1st instars predominate which coincides with I Fortnight of July.
Passion Fruit	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Slightly purple coloured fruits along with a small portion of stem / pedicel should be picked up.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The fruits should be marketed quickly to prevent loss in weight and their appearance. The rind becomes wrinkled on drying but the pulp remains in good condition for several days.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collect and burn all infected plant. In large gardens apply carbaryl 0.2 per cent or malathion 0.15 per cent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l at fortnightly intervals at flowering and fruit initiation.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	Fruiting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. <p>Replanting of new seedling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. Replace dead plant with young seedlings. Fertilizer dose should be maintained. <p>Fruiting stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Foliar application of Mepiquat chloride @ 1000 PPM concentration or 0.75% SSP @ 1.5 g per 200 lt of water 15 days interval. Spray lantana camera leaf paste around 3 kg/16 lt water which will give effective control against drought condition. Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in hilly region of the district probability of rust will be high. So apply Hexaconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water.
Rubber	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the






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			<p>channel for maintain field moisture.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Use grass or straw mulch to prevent from waterloss. ✚ Medium to young seedling should be support by bamboo stake. ✚ 10-12 kg of well rotten organic manure and 225 gm rock phosphate should be apply at time of planting to each pit as basal dose application.
Strawberry	Transplanting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Plough the field properly. ✚ Make bun in the field and cover with black mulch to reduce water transpiration and also weed control. ✚ Make hole in the upper side of the bun and mix FYM with soil properly. ✚ Apply water in every holes of the bun. ✚ Transplant young suckers in the bun.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Kharif Rice	Panicle Initiation stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. ✚ Due to high humidity, high temperature and less rainfall in plan region of the district probability of blast will be high. So apply Tuberconazole @ 1 ml/10 lt of water. ✚ Maintain water level in the field and if possible one hand weeding should be done.
		Gandhi bug	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Weed sanitation and eradication of alternate hosts from rice fields and surrounding areas can help prevent the multiplication of the Gandhi bug. ✚ Mechanical control measures such as smoking the field, hand-picking of adults and nymphs have also been advocated.
		Rice leafroller	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Stop indiscriminate use of fertilizer. ✚ Use any systemic insecticide like Monocrotophos 1 ml/lt of water for light damage and 2 ml/lt of water for heavy



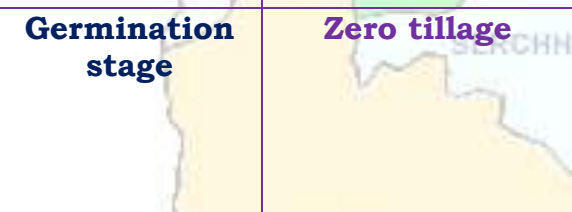
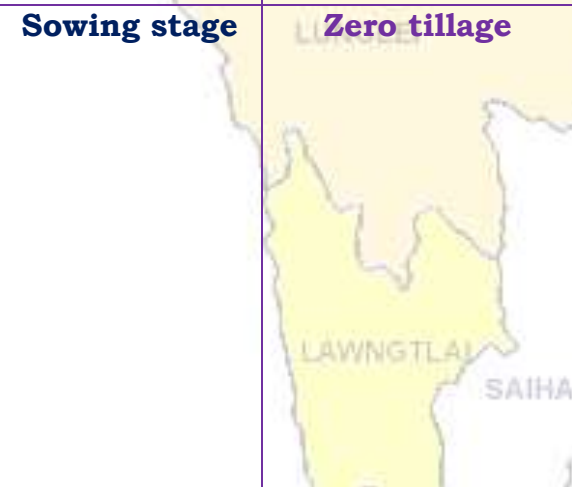


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Rabi Maize	Sowing stage		<p>damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for rabi maize. It can be grown in all types of soils having adequate provision of drainage. Field should be ploughed properly so as to expose the pupae of red hairy caterpillar. If anyone want to sow local winter variety maize seeds. Seed treatment is required to prevent from ant like Chloropyrophos @ 1ml per kg of seed.
Zero tillage Greengram and blackgram	Sowing		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clean all debris from the <i>jhum</i> field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place two to three seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance.
Zero tillage Soybean cultivation in Jhum	Germination stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thinning must be done where more population was observed. Apply 2% urea solution for better growth. Weeding and earthing up should be carried out.
Zero tillage Toria	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to availability of soil moisture in field, land preparation should be started for toria after rice harvest. It can be grown better in loamy soils having adequate provision of drainage. Clean all debris from the field. Open the furrow with of dao or dibbler or khurpee. Put recommended fertilizer dose and mix with soil. Place six to eight seeds per pocket with 30 cm row to row and 15 cm plant to plant distance. Sow certified seeds from a reliable






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			source to prevent seed rot and seedling blight (M-27, TS-36 and TS-38).
VEGETABLE CROP			
Ginger and turmeric	Vegetative stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> According to forecast and past weather record, probability of rain will be less and temperature will be high. So drainage channel shall be block the channel for maintain field moisture. Earthing up soil near the base of the plant along with fertilizer for better growth and development. Due to high humidity, probability of shoot borer infestation will be high. Apply insecticide like imidacloprid 0.5 ml or phosolone 1.5 ml or acephate 1.0 g or dimethoate 2 ml/lit of water.
Colocasia	Harvesting stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> After this, irrigation has to be withheld to hasten maturity. Leaves have started turning yellow and some of them have fallen off, signaling the time for harvesting the corms. Harvesting is done by carefully uprooting the plants and the mother corms and cormels are separated. One month prior to harvest, all the suckers may be wrapped around the base of the mother plant and covered with soil by earthing up, for arresting further vegetative growth and sprouting of tubers.
Early cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol. ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. ✚ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. ✚ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) ✚ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) ✓ Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Onion	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
French bean	Sowing stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Variable, healthy, well mature and pure seeds should be sown. Optimum spacing for pole type 60 cm X 30 cm. Before sowing seed should be treated with Rhizobium vermicompost@10 t/ha.
Capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house SERCHHIP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Nursery stage	LAWNGTLAI SAIHA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for Brinjal. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery



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			every alternative days.
Chilli	Nursery stage	KOLASIB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
Tomato	Nursery stage	MAMIT AIZAWL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nursery preparation for tomato. Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation. Bed should be 1m width and conventional length. Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²) Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm) Irrigation must be provide to nursery every alternative days.
		Damping off	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
ANIMAL HUSBENDARY			
Pig	All stages	LUNGLEI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the weather gets colder, your pigs' energy requirement will increase, as they need more energy to keep warm. Regularly monitor their level of 'fitness' and increase their feed intake to maintain. Fish oils are excellent for providing slow-release energy with the added advantage of a high level of omega-3.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month


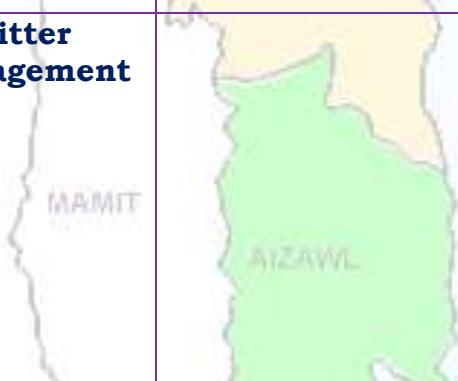



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			interval
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> During either hot or heavy rainy condition, animal are advised to keep under shade. Vaccination is mandatory for the cattle prior to monsoon to protect from disease like Anthrax, Black Quarter, Foot Mouth Disease, Duck Plague.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Birds require adequate space, sufficient feed to meet their nutritional requirements and an adequate supply of good-quality water. Good management and sanitation are the best ways to avoid infectious disease in poultry. Provide ample quantity of clean drinking water. Avoid feeding of mouldy feed. Don't make sudden changes in feed
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Monitoring of fish in pond		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excessive feeding leads to deterioration of water quality which could result in mortality of fishes. Use of check tray feeding helps in providing the right amount of feed and avoid feed wastage. Feeding and manuring should be stopped when excessive algal bloom is observed in pond. Excessive aquatic weed should be removed as it harbours unwanted animals, weed fishes and insects that could harm the fish and leads to



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			<p>disease out break.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✚ Growth of aquatic weed could be controlled by stocking grass carp while stocking of silver carp helps in controlling algal bloom. ✚ Monthly sampling using cast net or suitable net needs to be continued to study the growth, the health of fish and adjust the feeding rate. ✚ Monthly application of lime helps in stabilizing the pH of water for better growth
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District: Serchhip

Period: 14 October – 18 October, 2017

Bulletin No: - 741/2017/ Bulletin/Mizo

Date of issue: 13th October, 2017

Parameters	14.10.2017	15.10.2017	16.10.2017	17.10.2017	18.10.2017
Rainfall (mm)	9	25	27	9	10
Max Temp (°C)	33	33	32	32	31
Min Temp (°C)	23	23	23	23	23
Cloud Coverage	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy	Partially clear	Partially clear	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	99	99	99	99
Min RH (%)	46	45	91	65	92
Wind Speed (Kmph)	2	2	2	2	2
*Wind Direction	E	E	E	E	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly- W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-31, 2017 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Aizawl- 384.87mm (430.2mm)	Champhai- 268.78mm (301.30mm)	Saiha- 216.20 mm (367.7mm)	Kolasib- 247.17mm (372.0mm)
Lawngtlai-291.20mm (453.1mm)	Lunglei-370.28mm (371.4mm)	Mamit-197.57mm (376.0mm)	Serchhip-247.35mm (301.8mm)

Weather summary of the past three days

14th October – 18th October, 2017 chhunga sik leh sa dinhmun tur tlangpui

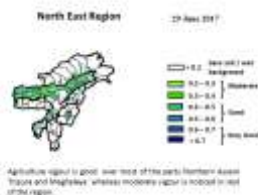
Maximum Tem. (°C):23-25°C
Minimum Tem. (°C):15-16°C
Maximum RH (%):94-99%
Minimum RH (%):65-83%
Wind Direction: Southeasterly
Cloud cover: Partially clear
Wind speed: 2 km/hr

Tun ni 5 chhung lo awm turah hian ruahtui tla miahlo tura beisei a ni. Khua a lum lai berin 31-33°C a ni ang a. A vawh lai ber in 23°C ni tura beisei a ni. RH san lai berin 99% leh a hniam lai berin 46-92% ni tur a rin niin. Thli hi darkar khatah 2 km vela chakin chhaklam awi zawngin a tleh rin a ni. A tlangpuiin tun ni nga chhung hian khawthiang tak hmuh beisei a ni.

Rainfall: 06.4 mm

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 80.0mm

NDVI for Mizoram



Moderately wet mildly dry/mildly wet conditions

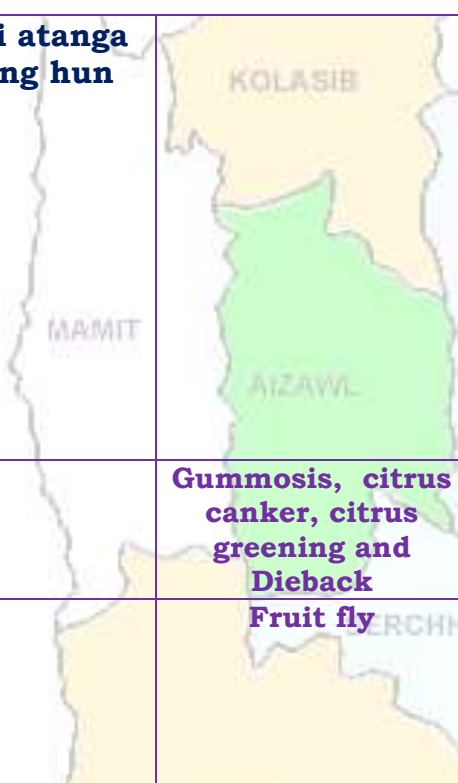



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Main Crop/ Animal / Fisheries	Stage	Cultural practices/ Pest/ Diseases	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal husbandry advisories
FRUITS CROPS			
KHASI MANDARIN AND ACID LIME	A kui atanga a seng hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlasik laia thlai bul khoro lutuk tur vennan chuan hnim hnah hring tlai bul velah dahkhawm tur ani. Thlai naupang deuah chuan chawlh kar tin a tui pek thin tur ani. Leia tha mamawh tawh a hmuh theihna turin a hmunhma a hnim awm te thlawhfai thin tur ani. A seng hma kar 6 chhung chu tui tha taka pek hian a rah tla tur chelh nan leh a rah than that nan te leh a rah keh tur lakah t a veng thei ani.
BANANA			
STAR FRUIT			
PLUM AND PEACH			
		Gummosis, citrus canker, citrus greening and Dieback	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Temperture hniam lutuk leh hnawng vang hian natna a a tam duh a . Soil bome natna laka vennan Bordeaux past hi thing zar leh a trangah te hnawih tur ani.
		Fruit fly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Huan zau takah chuan a par tan tirh leh a rah tan tirin chawlhkar hnih chhung chu heng te hian enkawl tur ani: carbaryl 0.2 percent emaw malathion 0.15 percent suspension containing sugar or jeggery at 10 g/l.
PLANTATION CROP			
COFFEE	All stages		Nursery stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai chi thlak hma in <i>Azospirillum</i> leh <i>Phosphobacterium</i> a enkawl tur ani. A chi hi December – January ah hmun zawl/rualrem 1.5 - 2.5 cm a in hlatin tlar mumal tak siam in chin tur ani. Chuan a chi chu lei tlem te a chhilh a buhpawla khuh tur ani. Nitin tui pek tur ani a, a sat lutuka loh nan niin a chhun loh nan zar hlih tur ani. Ni 45 hnu velah a tiak thin a, chu chu bag ah an sawn chhuak leh thin ani.



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			Harvesting Stage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coffe rah hmin hi thlasik lain an seng thin a ni. A rah hmin tha lo ho chu nuai sawm hmain an thliar hrang leh vek thin ani.
		Coffee Berry borer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A hun takah leh fimkhur taka seng tur ani. Hmaih neih nuaih loh tur ani. Sneg hmaih te lakkhawma paih vek tur ani. Seng bang zawng zawng chu uluka taka paih fai vek tur ani. A thlai vennan a rah tlai ho chu paih vek tur ani. Hmun dam lutukah dah loh tur. Boruak tha taka a hmuh theih nan leh a rawn chawr no theih nan thlai chu uluk tak a hlawi tur ani. Chuan hei hian kah tur ani. Quinalphos 25 EC @ 340 ml/200 lit emaw lamda cyhalothrin 5 EC 120 – 160 ml / 200 lit. In leh loa sawngbawl a a ro dan tur tawkah chuan: Arabica / robusta parchment 10 %, Arabica cherry 10.5 % leh robusta cherry 11.0 %.
		Coffee Rust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natna hrik in a khawih tawh a hnah leh a dang te paihpaih vek tur ani. Bordeaux mixture 0.5% in February - March (Pre-bloom) a kah phawt a, Oxycarboxin 0.03% in May - June (Pre-monsoon) ah kah chhunzawm tur ani.
CEREALS AND PULSE CROPS			
Rabi Maize	A chin hun		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vaimim chinna tur atan lei kan let phut darh anga. Hei hian a rawn to chhuah na tur atan a pui dawn a ni. A chi chu kan lei leh saah chuan kan dah ang. A chi chu Thiram @4 g/kg seed hian ak sawngbawl hmasa anga. 20-25 kg/ha vel a chi thlak hi a taw vel viau ani. A chi tuh hma in lei leh FYM @5-10 t/ha leh 80:60:40 kg N, P₂O₅ leh



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			<p>K₂O/ha pawlh chu hman phawt tur a ni. Nitrogen dose chanve chu a chi tuh hunlaia hman tur a ni a, tichuan a bang 25% chu thla khat hnu ah ani ang a adang leh 25% chu a par hunah hman tur a ni.</p>
Soybean, pea, lentil toria, breen gram and black gram cultivation in rice fellow	All stage	Zero tillage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Lei rih vur hian thlai kung te a veng ve ani. Thlasik lai a lei khoro lutuk tur ven nan a chungah hnim leh thildanga khuh tur ani.
Potato	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muangchang loving alu chin na tur chu buatsaih vat tur ani. Hei hian a than hun laiin natna hrikin lakah a veng dawn ani. Lei leh hmain a hmun hma chu fai taka thlawh hmasak tur ani. A chi thlak hma in a chi chu en fiah hmasak tur ani. A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani.
VEGETABLE CROP			
Tomato	Bacterial Blight disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tomato bikah chuan sik leh sa hi natna an kaina tlang lawn ber ani . Hmun hnawng leh ni hmu lo lutuk hmunah chuan natna an kai hma bik ani. Tomato hi a uai a, a thih mai loh nan Ridomil emaw Indofil emaw Mancozeb @ 2 gm hi tui liter 1 ah pawlh a kah tur ani .
Early Cole crop	Black spot disease		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum rawn



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			<p>awm thin a , hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.
Onion and capsicum	Nursery stage	Poly house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Thlai bul vawn hnawn nana thlai bula hnim ring vawm khawm hi tui pek zawhah dah tur ani. Thlai chhina hmun (nursery) hi hnim a to loh nan Pendimethalin @ 3.5ml hi tui liter 1 zelah pawlh a kah hi a tha hle ani.
		Phytophthora blight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A chi ven that nan thiram 3g/kg seed emaw Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed hi a tha hle ani Hneh taka 1% Bordeaux chawhpawlh emaw 2 g captan emaw 3 copper oxychloride a tui liter 1 hi 10-15 DAS a pek hi a tha hle ani.
French bean	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui pek a hnihnah hringa khuh tur ani a. than a that theih nan tui pek hma in lei rin pan hmasak tur ani. A than duna theih nan leh hnim to loh na turin a kung bulah lei vur chhoh zel tur ani.
Carrot and radish	Sowing stage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A than a that theih nan nikhat danah tui pek thin tur ani. Tui pek hnuah thlai bul vawn hnawn na tur siam tur ani. Zikhlum lam chi ah chuan sik leh sa vangin a hnah ah thil dum a rawn awm thina, hei hi natna tlanglawn ber ani. Thlai hna lam chi leh zikhlum lam chi reng reng enkawl nan Mancozeb @ 2gm ah tui leter 1 pawlha kah tur ani.

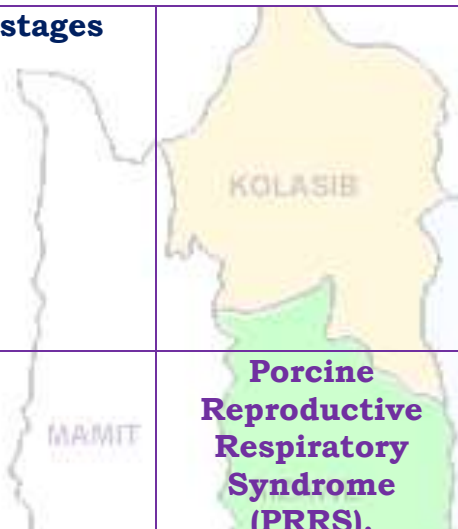
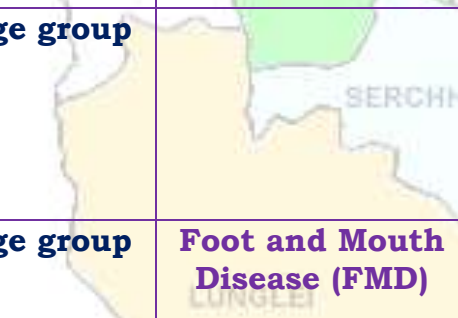



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ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			
Pig	All stages		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Khua a vawh hian vawh hian an mahni in tih lumna tur atan chakna an mamawhna a sang bik ani. An hriselna that leh that loh enfiah renga, a chaw ei tur tlem tlema tih tam hret hret tur ani.. Sangha tel ah hian omega-3 hi atam em a vangin an chakna muangchanga a in siam chhoh zel theih nan a tha hle ani.
		Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Vawknote emaw vawh lak hran.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. SF vaccines hi thla 2 hnua pek tur ani a, chumi hnuah chuan kumtin thlaruk danah pek chhonzawm tur ani.
Cattle	All age group		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hun rei tak khua a ro avanga hnim hnah hring peh tur a awm loh laia bawngin an chaw ei in buk tawh tur leh an taksa tana mamawh tur atan buh kung urea molasses hmanga sawngbawl pek tur ani.
	All age group	Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kar 16 hnuah FMD vaccine pek a, chuan thla tin thla 6 chhung chhonzawm tur ani.
	Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV). Vaccinne hmasa ber hi thla 6 ah emaw a hnu lamah pek tur. Chumi hnuah chuan Vaccine hi kum tin pek tur ani.
Poultry	Litter management		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ar te hian hmun thawl nuam tawh, chaw tha an mamawh tawh leh tui thianghlim an mamawh tawh an hmu tur ani a. An hriselna atan enkawltha tha tawh tak pek hian natna an kai mai theih tur lak atang a venna tha ber ani.



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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tui an in tur chhawpna tur tha /lian tha tak leh tui thianghlim tak pek tur ani. Chaw a hmuar/thing pek loh tur ani a, an chaw eitur thlak sak thut loh tur ani.
	Preventive measures	0-3rd week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ranikhet Disease- an pian atanga ni 1-6 ah F1 vaccine pek tur ani a, chuan a puitlingh chuan R₂B vaccine pek tur ani. B complex with antibodies
		4th weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coccidiosis- Amprolium or coccidiostat
		4-5th Weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Calcium tonic fortified with B₁₂
FISHERY			
	Stocking and monitoring (Sangha chhuah leh enkawl)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chaw pek hnem lutuk in tui boruak a ti chhia a, sangha thihna a thlen thei. Check tray hmang a sangha chaw pek hian pek zat tur hriat a awlsam a, tul lova chaw pek ral mai tur a veng. Dil a pat ek a lo tam anih chuan chaw pek leh leitha hman tih tawp rih tur ani. Dilah hnimhnan a tam lutuk chuan rannung thalo an awm duh a vang leh natna ti darh thei an awm thin avangin then fai thin tur ani. Dil a hnim tam lutuk ven nan grass carp chhuah a tha a pat ek lo awm tur ven nan silver carp chhuah tur ani. Sangha hriselna, a than dan leh a chaw pek zat tur hriatna turin thla tin a sangha man a a rihzawng enfiah zel tur ani. Thla tin a chinai tlem hman hian tui thur tur a veng a sangha an than that phah thei ani.



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