

#### ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM





Dated: 16th September, 2014

District: Lunglei Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
Rainfall (mm)	6	6	3	8	10
Max Temp (oC)	30	31	31_	29	23
Min Temp (oC)	20	20	21	22	18
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	100	100	99	100	100
Min RH (%)	71	63	64	73	97
Wind Speed (KmpH)	2	2	2	6	2
Wind Direction	W	W	W	W	S

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Kolasib- 372.1mm Champhai- 329.7mm Mamit-376.0 mm (19.16) (-28.00) (-20.69) Aizawl-378.0mm (7.33)

Serchhip- 166.7 mm Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04) (-64.68) (-16.55) (-32.04)

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> Weather summary of the past three days September, 2014. There is a chance of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 23-31°C and 18-21°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 100% and minimum may from 63-97%. Wind direction would be easterly and southeasterly with the wind speed of 2-6 km per hour. Moderate cloudy weather will prevail during the next five days. Weekly cumulative rainfall: 33.0mm Main Crop/ Cultural practices/ Agricultural / Horticultural / animal Stage Animal Pest/ Diseases husbandry advisories /Fisheries SAIHA Khasi Vegetative stage Canker Prune the diseased and dead twigs.

1 | Page

• Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

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Mandarin



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	5	KOLASIB	<ul> <li>mulch with dry grass to conserve moisture and suppress the growth of weed.</li> <li>For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g + copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.</li> <li>Excess water removes from the base of the plant.</li> </ul>
Banana	Vegetative/ harvesting	AIZAWL	<ul> <li>✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in a single place.</li> <li>✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as new planting material.</li> <li>✓ Excess water removes from the base of the plant.</li> <li>✓ Fertilizer application in split dose of recommended dose.</li> <li>✓ Harvest fruits when the flower tips of the fruit dehiscent.</li> </ul>
Pineapple Ve	egetative stage	SERCHHI	<ul> <li>Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding and loosen up the soil.</li> <li>Remove slips and use it as a new planting material.</li> <li>Sucker dipping treatment with Bavistin @ 3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water to protect against soil borne disease and insect.</li> <li>Weeding and intercultural operation.</li> </ul>
Cucurbits Ve	egetative stage	LUNGLEI	Nursery raising for offseason cucurbits.
		Damping off	Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed  Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal Ve	egetative stage	LAWNGTLAL	<ul> <li>Weeding near the plant</li> <li>Fertilizer application in split dose of recommended dose.</li> <li>Draining of excess water and preparation mound near the base.</li> </ul>
		Disease:	<ul> <li>Seed treatment with captan, thiram or</li> </ul>

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		Da <mark>mpi</mark> ng off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this
			disease.
		Pest:	o Sulfur fungicides can be used to control
<b>a</b>		Mites and hoppers-	this pest.
Cowpea	Vegetative stage	7	Trilling into bower structure.
		KOLASIB 1	Weeding near the plant
	1		Draining of excess water and preparation
	7	C. I. III CI II I	mound near the base.  ✓ Use of resistant varieties.
	7	Scab and leaf blight disease	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage,
		/	cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.
	7 MAMIT	)	Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.
	6	AIZAVIL	■ Bed should be 1m width and
	\ \ \	CHIENNE	conventional length.
	\	)	♣ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²)
	1		♣ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
	1	Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	1 6		Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
	) )		(Apron)/ kg seed
		SERCHH	✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
	1	VALLE	captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
	(		at 10-15 DAS are effective.
		Mustard sawfly	✓ Application of carbofuran 3G @100g/m² in
			nursery is quite effective.
Ginger & Turmeric	Vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	✓ Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
	2/2	Leaf spot and leaf	o Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of
		blotch	water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3
		138	sprayings should be given forthnightly
		la a	intervals.
			o Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was
		1 20	found effective against leaf spot.
Maize	Flowering stage		✓ Weeding in maize plot
		LAWNGTLAL	✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.
		Pest: SAIHA	
		Corn earworm	of the ear and any affected kernels. The rest
		1	of should be fine to eat.
		TO COL	

3 | Page

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(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



			- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
		Birds	- Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic
	57	1	shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds.
		KOLASIB	- Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring gun that produce periodically loud
	1	W. )	noise have been suggested.
Rice	Flowering Stage		<ul><li>✓ One hand weed will require.</li><li>✓ Application of split dose of Urea.</li></ul>
	} MAMIT	Rice Stem borer	<ul> <li>Destroy egg masses.</li> <li>Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.</li> </ul>
		Gundhi bug	<ul> <li>Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml</li> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.</li> </ul>
	8	Leaf blast SERCHHI	<ul> <li>Judicious application of nitrogenous fertilizer.</li> <li>Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom are notice.</li> </ul>
Pig	All stages	Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group	Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)	• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.
	Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul> <li>Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).</li> <li>Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> <li>Revaccination annually</li> </ul>
Poultry	Adult stage	Ranikhet Disease.	• F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R <sub>2</sub> B vaccine for adult birds.
	Early stage	<b>Coccid</b> iosis	Amprolium or coccidiostat

4 | Page

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LAWNGTLAL

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5 | Page

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(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



Dated: 16th September, 2014

District: Lawngtalai Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

	10.5%	ES.			
Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
Rainfall (mm)	4	3	0	16	7
Max Temp (oC)	30	30	31	29	25
Min Temp (oC)	21	21	22	21	19
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	98	98	99	98
Min RH (%)	71	73	70	83	92
Wind Speed (KmpH)	2	2	2	6	4
Wind Direction	W	W	W	S	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Kolasib- 372.1mm Champhai- 329.7mm Mamit-376.0 mm Aizawl-378.0mm (19.16) (-28.00) (-20.69) (7.33)

Serchhip- 166.7 mm Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04) (-64.68) (-16.55) (-32.04)

Weather summary of the past three days

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> September, 2014.

There is a chance of moderate to light rainfall during the next 4 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 25-31°C and 19-22°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 98-99% and minimum may from 70-92%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 2-6 km per hour. Clean sky weather will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 30.0mm

Main Crapt

Main Crop/
Animal
/Fisheries

Khasi
Mandarin

Main Crop/
Animal
Pest/ Diseases

Cultural practices/
Pest/ Diseases
Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal
husbandry advisories

Prune the diseased and dead twigs.

Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

1 | P a g e

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			mulch with dry grass to conserve moisture and suppress the growth of weed.
	_		• For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g +
	7.7	3	copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.
		T )	• Excess water removes from the base of the
_		KOLASIB	plant.
Banana	Vegetative/ harvesting	La	✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in a single place.
	nai vesting	3 1	✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as new
	7		planting material.
	1		✓ Excess water removes from the base of the
	Į.		plant.
	7 MAMIT	( )	✓ Fertilizer application in split dose of
	5	AIZAVIL (	recommended dose.
		No.	✓ Harvest fruits when the flower tips of the
		1	fruit dehiscent.
Pineapple	Vegetative stage	1 00	o Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding and
	1	1 3 5	loosen up the soil.
	A 5		<ul> <li>Remove slips and use it as a new planting material.</li> </ul>
		SERCHH	
			3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water to
	1		protect against soil borne disease and
			insect.
			<ul><li>Weeding and intercultural operation.</li></ul>
Cucurbits	Vegetative stage	LUNGLEI	Nursery raising for offseason cucurbits.
	1/4	Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	L	82	Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
	-	(A)	(Apron)/ kg seed
		/ \ai = 1	✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
		2 1 5	captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
D 1	<b>T</b> 74.4.		at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Vegetative stage		• Weeding near the plant
		LAWNGTLAL	❖ Fertilizer application in split dose of recommended dose.
		/ SAIHA	<ul> <li>Draining of excess water and preparation</li> </ul>
			mound near the base.
		Disease:	o Seed treatment with captan, thiram or
		1 2	

2 | P a g e

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		Damping off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this
			disease.
		Pest:	o Sulfur fungicides can be used to control
	15 1	Mites and hoppers-	this pest.
Cowpea	Vegetative stage	2	♣ Trilling into bower structure.
_		KOLASIB	Weeding near the plant
	1	1 110000	Draining of excess water and preparation
		LAN.	mound near the base.
	ζ	Sca <mark>b and leaf blig</mark> ht	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
	<b>f</b>	disease	
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage,
			cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.
	7 MAMIT	( )	Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.
	5	AIZAVIL	♣ Bed should be 1m width and
		( menue	conventional length.
		)	♣ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²)
	1		♣ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
		Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	1 6		Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
	12		(Apron)/ kg seed
		SERCHHI	8 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11
		V L	captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		at 10-15 DAS are effective.
	1	Mustard sawfly	✓ Application of carbofuran 3G @100g/m² in
~ .			nursery is quite effective.
Ginger &	Vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	✓ Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
Turmeric		T 0 11 0	9 1 21 15 15 0 25 81
		Leaf spot and leaf	o Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of
		blotch	water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3
			sprayings should be given forthnightly
		7 0	intervals.
		1 53 9	Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was
Moine	Elevenine at a a -	Y Y	found effective against leaf spot.
Maize	Flowering stage	LAWNGTLAN	✓ Weeding in maize plot
		Pest: SAIHA	✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.
		1 0000	in car worm camage occurs, empror the up
		Corn earworm	of the ear and any affected kernels. The rest of should be fine to eat.
			of should be thie to eat.

3 | Page

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(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



			- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
		Birds	- Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic
		1	shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective
	) \	2	in scaring birds.
		KOLASIB	- Automatic acetylene exploders or birds
	1	WOTHOUS ST	scaring gun that produce periodically loud
		LAN.	noise have been suggested.
Rice	Flowering Stage	1 1	✓ One hand weed will require.
	1		✓ Application of split dose of Urea.
		Rice Stem borer	<ul><li>Destroy egg masses.</li></ul>
	\$ MAMIT		<ul> <li>Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.</li> </ul>
		Gundhi bug	Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt
	\$	CHURHAIL	or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml
		1	<ul> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the</li> </ul>
	1		population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or
	\	( ) >0	adult/ hill.
	1 (	Leaf blast	■ Judicious application of nitrogenous
	1.2		fertilizer.
		SERCHHI	Spraying with divided (Beam) consumit
		K (-)	or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom
<b>D</b> :	A 33		are notice.
Pig	All stages	Porcine	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
		Reproductive	
		Respiratory	7
	Adult stage	Syndrome (PRRS). Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2
	Adult stage	Swille level.	months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group	Foot and Mouth	• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6
Cuttle	in age group	Disease (FMD)	month.
	Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).
	1 Jung Stuge	Dineir Quarter (DQ)	<ul> <li>❖ Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> </ul>
			Revaccination annually
Poultry	Adult stage	Ranikhet Disease.	• F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R <sub>2</sub> B
		/ SAIHA	vaccine for adult birds.
	Early stage	Coccidiosis	1. Amprolium or coccidiostat
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4 | Page

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strict: Kolasib Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
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Min Temp (oC)	21	21	22	22	20
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	100	99	99	100	100
Min RH (%)	81	59	56	69	98
Wind Speed (KmpH)	2	2	2	2	2
Wind Direction	W	W	W	S	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

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Champhai- 329.7mm (-28.00)

**Mamit-376.0** mm (-20.69)

Aizawl-378.0mm (7.33)

Dated: 16th September, 2014

Serchhip- 166.7 mm (-32.04)

Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm (-64.68)

(-16.55)

Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04)

Weather summary of the past three days

The temperature range for maximum and minimum were 30.4-31.2°C and  $21.5-23.5^{\circ}$ C respectively. Mainly Cloudy weather was observed. Wind direction is northeasterly. Maximum RH observed 74-76% & minimum of 19-28%. Rainfall recorded for the past three days is 31.6 mm.

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> September, 2014.

There is a chance of moderate to light rainfall during the next 3 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 24-33°C and 20-22°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 99-100% and minimum may from 56-98%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 2 km per hour. Moderate cloudy weather will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 32.0mm

Main Crop/	Stage	Cultural practices/	Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal
Animal		Pest/ Diseases	husbandry advisories
/Fisheries		/ SAIHA	
Khasi	Vegetative stage	<b>Can</b> ker	<ul> <li>Prune the diseased and dead twigs.</li> </ul>
Mandarin			• Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

1 | Page

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			mulch with dry grass to conserve moisture
			and suppress the growth of weed.
			• For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g + copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.
	3 7	1	• Excess water removes from the base of the
		V	
D	<b>X</b> 74	KOLASIB	plant.
Banana	Vegetative/	( S	✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in a
	harvesting	3 4 /	single place.
	7		✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as new planting material.
	7	2000	✓ Excess water removes from the base of the
		> >/	
	₹ MAMIT		plant.  ✓ Fertilizer application in split dose of
	2	(f	recommended dose.
	3	AIZAVVL	✓ Harvest fruits when the flower tips of the
	(		fruit dehiscent.
Pineapple	Vegetative stage		o Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding and
Тіпсарріс	regetative stage	1 1/2	loosen up the soil.
	) 6		o Remove slips and use it as a new planting
	) )		material.
		SERCHH	
		V	3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water to
	(		protect against soil borne disease and
			insect.
	F 1		o Weeding and intercultural operation.
Cucurbits	Vegetative stage	LUNGLEI	Nursery raising for offseason cucurbits.
	(	Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	V	1 0	Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
		A V	(Apron)/ kg seed
			✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
		) 7 (	captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
	View in the second seco	1 63 3	at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Vegetative stage		<ul> <li>Weeding near the plant</li> </ul>
		LAWNGTLAL	Fertilizer application in split dose of
		SAIHA	recommended dose.
			Draining of excess water and preparation
			mound near the base.
		Disease:	Seed treatment with captan, thiram or
			• 1 D

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### ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



		Damping off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this disease.
	$\nabla$	Pest: Mites and hoppers-	<ul> <li>Sulfur fungicides can be used to control this pest.</li> </ul>
Cowpea	Vegetative stage	KOLASIB	<ul> <li>Trilling into bower structure.</li> <li>Weeding near the plant</li> <li>Draining of excess water and preparation mound near the base.</li> </ul>
	}	Sca <mark>b and leaf blig</mark> ht disease	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	<ul> <li>✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage, cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.</li> <li>♣ Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.</li> <li>♣ Bed should be 1m width and conventional length.</li> <li>♣ Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m²)</li> <li>♣ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)</li> </ul>
		Damping off SERCHH	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g (Apron)/ kg seed ✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
		Mustard sawfly	Application of carbofuran 3G @ 100g/m <sup>2</sup> in nursery is quite effective.
Ginger & Turmeric	Vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
		Leaf spot and leaf blotch	<ul> <li>Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3 sprayings should be given forthnightly intervals.</li> <li>Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was found effective against leaf spot.</li> </ul>
Maize	Flowering stage	LAWNGTLAL	<ul><li>✓ Weeding in maize plot</li><li>✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.</li></ul>
		Pest: SAIHA Corn earworm	

3 | Page

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Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM





			- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
		Birds	- Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic
	57		shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds.
		KOLASIB	- Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring gun that produce periodically loud
	)	WA )	noise have been suggested.
Rice	Flowering Stage	<del>-</del> 1 (	<ul><li>✓ One hand weed will require.</li><li>✓ Application of split dose of Urea.</li></ul>
	} MAMIT	Rice Stem borer	<ul> <li>Destroy egg masses.</li> <li>Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.</li> </ul>
		Gundhi bug	<ul> <li>Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml</li> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.</li> </ul>
	8	Leaf blast SERCHHI	<ul> <li>Judicious application of nitrogenous fertilizer.</li> <li>Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom are notice.</li> </ul>
Pig	All stages	Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group	Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)	• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.
	Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul> <li>Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).</li> <li>Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> <li>Revaccination annually</li> </ul>
Poultry	Adult stage	Ranikhet Disease.	• F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R <sub>2</sub> B vaccine for adult birds.
	Early stage	<b>Coccid</b> iosis	1. Amprolium or coccidiostat

4 | Page

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Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM





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LAWNGTLAL

SAIHA

5 | Page

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#### ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



Dated: 16th September, 2014

District: Chhimtuipui Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

	10352 10361	E.			
Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
Rainfall (mm)	5	4	0	18	7
Max Temp (oC)	30	30	31	28	24
Min Temp (oC)	20	20	21	20	18
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	100	100	100	100	100
Min RH (%)	71	73	67	85	93
Wind Speed (KmpH)	0	2	2	4	2
Wind Direction	N-W	W	W	S	E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Kolasib- 372.1mm Champhai- 329.7mm Mamit-376.0 mm Aizawl-378.0mm (19.16) (-28.00) (-20.69) (7.33)

Serchhip- 166.7 mm Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04) (-64.68) (-16.55) (-32.04)

Weather summary of the past three days

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> September, 2014.

There is a chance of moderate to light rainfall during the next 4 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 24-31°C and 18-21°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 100% and minimum may from 67-93%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 0-4 km per hour. Moderate cloudy weather will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 34.0mm

Main Crop/ Stage

Cultural practices/ Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal

Animal
/Fisheries

Khasi
Mandarin

Stage

Cultural practices/
Pest/ Diseases

Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal
husbandry advisories

Pest/ Diseases

Prune the diseased and dead twigs.

Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

1 | P a g e

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(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



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			mulch with dry grass to conserve moisture
			and suppress the growth of weed.
			• For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g +
			copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.
	3 1	1	• Excess water removes from the base of the
		KOLASIB	plant.
Banana	Vegetative/	RULASIB	Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in a
Danana	harvesting	AL.	single place.
	nui ( comg	3 1	✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as new
	1		planting material.
	1		✓ Excess water removes from the base of the
	J		plant.
	7 MAMIT		✓ Fertilizer application in split dose of
	ζ.	AIZAWL	recommended dose.
	- S	Cultural	✓ Harvest fruits when the flower tips of the
		1	fruit dehiscent.
Pineapple	Vegetative stage		o Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding and
		( )	loosen up the soil.
	1 0		o Remove slips and use it as a new planting
	11		material.
		SERCHH	TT 8
	N N	V L-	3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water to
	7		protect against soil borne disease and
			insect.
C h:4	¥74-4:4	ATTIVITY CONTROL OF THE PARTY.	o Weeding and intercultural operation.
Cucurbits	Vegetative stage	LUNGLEI	Nursery raising for offseason cucurbits.
		Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	L.	~ E~	Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
			(Apron)/ kg seed
	11		✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
			captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
			at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Vegetative stage		• Weeding near the plant
		LAWNGTLAL	❖ Fertilizer application in split dose of
		∫ SAIHA	recommended dose.
			• Draining of excess water and preparation
		Disease:	mound near the base.  O Seed treatment with captan, thiram or
		Discase.	5 Seed treatment with captain, tilliam of

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(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



		Damping off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this
		- JP8 v	disease.
		Pest:	o Sulfur fungicides can be used to control
	( )	Mites and hoppers-	this pest.
Cowpea	Vegetative stage	2	♣ Trilling into bower structure.
•		KOLASIB	Weeding near the plant
	· ·	1,000,000	Draining of excess water and preparation
	3)	W.	mound near the base.
	ζ.	Sca <mark>b and leaf blig</mark> ht	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
	(	disease	
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage,
	· ·		cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.
	7 MAMIT	1	Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.
	5	AIZAVIL	Bed should be 1m width and
		Cultification 1	conventional length.
		)	Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m <sup>2</sup> )
	1		♣ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
		Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	1 (		Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
	12	F	(Apron)/ kg seed
		SERCHHI	✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
	No.		captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
	1		at 10-15 DAS are effective.
		Mustard sawfly	✓ Application of carbofuran 3G @ 100g/m² in
G! 0			nursery is quite effective.
Ginger &	Vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
Turmeric		T 0 4 11 0	0 1 Did 15.45 0 0.5 did 6
		Leaf spot and leaf	o Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of
		blotch	water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3
			sprayings should be given forthnightly
		7 (	intervals.
		1 6 4	o Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was
Maize	Flowering stage		found effective against leaf spot.  ✓ Weeding in maize plot
Maize	riowering stage	LAWNGTLAN	✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.
		Pest: SAIHA	
		Corn earworm	of the ear and any affected kernels. The rest
		Corn car worm	of the ear and any affected kerners. The rest
			of should be fine to eat.

3 | Page

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Birds  - Crop rotation with leguminous crop Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring, gun that produce periodically loud noise have been suggested.  - Vone hand weed will require Application of split dose of Urea Destroy egg masses Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/hl - Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/hill Leaf blast - Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice I. Culling of positive pigs or piglets Cattle - All age group - Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) - Young stage - Portine Reproductive Respiratory - Syndrome (PRRS) Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice Leaf blast - Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval - FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month Slack Quarter (BQV) Primary vaccination 6 month or above - Revaccination annually - Poultry - Adult stage - Ranikhet Disease Shray stage - Coccidiosis - Lamprolium or coccidiostat				
shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds.  Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring gun that produce periodically loud noise have been suggested.  Vone hand weed will require. Application of split dose of Urea.  Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water. Spraying of monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/to or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.  Leaf blast  Judicious application of nitrogenous fertilizer. Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice.  Pig All stages  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Swine fever.  Louling of positive pigs or piglets.  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Young stage  Black Quarter (BQ) Black Quarter Vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease. Flavorine at (1-6) days of birth and R2B vaccine for adult birds.				- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
Rice Flowering Stage  Rice Stem borer  Rich Stem bored  Rich Stem Born St		5	Birds	shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective
Rice Stem borer    Postroy egg masses.			KOLASIB	scaring gun that produce periodically loud noise have been suggested.
■ Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.  ■ Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/lt or end	Rice	Flowering Stage	W-1 (	
re endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml  Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.  Leaf blast  Leaf blast  Leaf blast  Pig  All stages  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Adult stage  Adult stage  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Young stage  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Primary vaccination 6 month or above *Revaccination annually  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Primary vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.		} MAMIT	Rice Stem borer	■ Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water
Fig All stages  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Adult stage  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Forcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval  FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  FI vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.			ALEMAN A	<ul> <li>Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml</li> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.</li> </ul>
Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Adult stage  Swine fever.  2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Young stage  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval  FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Plack Quarter (BQ) Primary vaccination 6 month or above Revaccination annually  F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.		8		fertilizer.  Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom
Cattle  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Poultry  Adult stage  Cattle  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Black Quarter (BQ)  Poultry  Adult stage  Month of FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).  Primary vaccination 6 month or above Revaccination annually  F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.	Pig	All stages	Reproductive Respiratory	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
Disease (FMD)       month.         Young stage       Black Quarter (BQ)       • Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).         • Primary vaccination 6 month or above       • Revaccination annually         Poultry       Adult stage       • F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.		Adult stage	Swine fever.	
Poultry Adult stage ♣ Primary vaccination 6 month or above ♣ Revaccination annually ♣ Ranikhet Disease. ♣ F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.	Cattle	All age group		• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6
vaccine for adult birds.		Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul> <li>Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> </ul>
Early stage Coccidiosis 1. Amprolium or coccidiostat	Poultry	Adult stage		1 1
		Early stage	Coccidiosis	1. Amprolium or coccidiostat

4 | Page

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#### ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



Dated: 16th September, 2014

District: Champhai Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
Rainfall (mm)	10	7,000	4	21	12
Max Temp (oC)	29	31	32	29	23
Min Temp (oC)	19	20	21	21	18
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	99	98	99	100	100
Min RH (%)	76	59	55	66	99
Wind Speed (KmpH)	2	2	2	3	2
Wind Direction	W	E	W	W	S

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Kolasib- 372.1mm Champhai- 329.7mm Mamit-376.0 mm Aizawl-378.0mm (19.16) (-28.00) (-20.69) (7.33)

Serchhip- 166.7 mm Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04) (-64.68) (-16.55) (-32.04)

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> Weather summary of the past three days September, 2014. There is a chance of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 23-32°C and 18-21°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 98-100% and minimum may from 55-99%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 2-3 km per hour. Dense cloudy sky weather will prevail during the next five days. Weekly cumulative rainfall: 54.0mm Main Crop/ Cultural practices/ Agricultural / Horticultural / animal Stage Animal

Animal
/Fisheries

Khasi
Mandarin

Pest/ Diseases
husbandry advisories
husbandry advisories

Prune the diseased and dead twigs.

Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

1 | P a g e

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(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



and suppress the growth of weed.  • For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.  • Excess water removes from the base of the plant.  Vegetative/ harvesting  Vegetative/ harvesting  Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place.  ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as net planting material.  ✓ Excess water removes from the base of the planting material.
copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.  • Excess water removes from the base of the plant.  Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  Vegetative/ harvesting  Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place.  ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  • Excess water removes from the base of the plant.  ✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place. ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  plant.  ✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place. ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  ✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place. ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
harvesting  single place.  ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
planting material.
✓ Freeze water ramovae from the hase of t
A 50 1
plant.
✓ Fertilizer application in split dose
recommended dose.
✓ Harvest fruits when the flower tips of t
fruit dehiscent.
Pineapple Vegetative stage o Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding an
loosen up the soil.
o Remove slips and use it as a new planting
material.
SERCHHIPO Sucker dipping treatment with Bavistin
3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water
protect against soil borne disease and
insect,
o Weeding and intercultural operation.
Cucurbits Vegetative stage
<b>Damping off</b> ✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
(Apron)/ kg seed
Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal Vegetative stage Weeding near the plant
A Fertilizer application in split dose
recommended dose
◆ Draining of excess water and preparation
mound near the base.
<b>Disease:</b> O Seed treatment with captan, thiram or

2 | P a g e

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		Da <mark>mpi</mark> ng off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this
			disease.
		Pest:	o Sulfur fungicides can be used to control
~		Mites and hoppers-	this pest.
Cowpea	Vegetative stage		Trilling into bower structure.
		KOLASIB 1	Weeding near the plant
	4		Draining of excess water and preparation
	1		mound near the base.
	>	Scab and leaf blight	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
<b>D</b> 1 0 1		disease	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage,
	Summe		cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.
	7 MAMIT	4	Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.
	7	& ATZAWL 1	Bed should be 1m width and
			conventional length.
		3	Application of FYM $(1.5-2.0 \text{ kg/m}^2)$
	1	5	Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
	1 6	Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	1 5		Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
		SERCHH	(Apron)/ kg seed
		SCROHN	8 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 1
			captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
		Mustard sawfly	✓ Application of carbofuran 3G @100g/m² in
		Mustaru sawiry	nursery is quite effective.
Ginger &	Vegetation stage	CONTROL EN	✓ Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
Turmeric	vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	weeding in turneric and ginger field.
	1	Leaf spot and leaf	o Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of
	<b>N</b>	blotch	water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3
			sprayings should be given forthnightly
		Si A	intervals.
			o Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was
		1 -1	found effective against leaf spot.
Maize	Flowering stage		✓ Weeding in maize plot
		LAWNGTLAL	✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.
		Pest: SAIHA	
		Corn earworm	of the ear and any affected kernels. The rest
		1	of should be fine to eat.
J.		FU C	

3 | Page

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			- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
		Birds	- Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic
	57	1	shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds.
		KOLASIB	- Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring gun that produce periodically loud
	3	1	noise have been suggested.
Rice	Flowering Stage	£1 (	<ul><li>✓ One hand weed will require.</li><li>✓ Application of split dose of Urea.</li></ul>
	} MAMIT	Rice Stem borer	<ul> <li>Destroy egg masses.</li> <li>Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.</li> </ul>
		Gundhi bug	<ul> <li>Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml</li> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.</li> </ul>
	8	Leaf blast SERCHHI	<ul> <li>Judicious application of nitrogenous fertilizer.</li> <li>Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom are notice.</li> </ul>
Pig	All stages	Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group	Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)	• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.
	Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul> <li>Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).</li> <li>Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> <li>Revaccination annually</li> </ul>
Poultry	Adult stage	Ranikhet Disease.	• F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R <sub>2</sub> B vaccine for adult birds.
	Early stage	<b>Coccid</b> iosis	1. Amprolium or coccidiostat

4 | Page

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LAWNGTLAL

SAIHA

5 | Page

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#### ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



Dated: 16th September, 2014

District: Aizawl Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
Rainfall (mm)	9	5	0	8	11
Max Temp (oC)	29	31	32	29	23
Min Temp (oC)	19	19	20	21	18
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	100	100	99	100	100
Min RH (%)	82	60	58	68	99
Wind Speed (KmpH)	2	2	2	3	2
*Wind Direction	N	N-W	W	S	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Kolasib- 372.1mm Champhai- 329.7mm Mamit-376.0 mm Aizawl-378.0mm (19.16) (-28.00) (-20.69) (7.33)

Serchhip- 166.7 mm Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04) (-64.68) (-16.55) (-32.04)

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> Weather summary of the past three days September, 2014. There is a chance of moderate to light rainfall during the next 4 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 23-32°C and 18-21°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 99-100% and minimum may from 58-99%. Wind direction would be southeasterly with the wind speed of 2-3 km per hour. Moderate cloud cover will prevail during the next five days. Weekly cumulative rainfall: 33.0 mm Main Crop/ Cultural practices/ Agricultural / Horticultural / animal Stage Animal Pest/ Diseases husbandry advisories /Fisheries SAIHA Khasi Vegetative stage Canker • Prune the diseased and dead twigs.

1 | Page

• Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

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Mandarin



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2 | P a g e

			mulch with dry grass to conserve moisture
			and suppress the growth of weed.
			• For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g +
			copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.
	3 1	1	• Excess water removes from the base of the
		KOLASIB	plant.
Banana	Vegetative/	RULASIB	Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in a
Danana	harvesting	AL.	single place.
	nui vesting	3 1	✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as new
	/		planting material.
	1		✓ Excess water removes from the base of the
	J		plant.
	7 MAMIT		✓ Fertilizer application in split dose of
	ζ.	AIZAWL	recommended dose.
	- S	Cultural	✓ Harvest fruits when the flower tips of the
		1	fruit dehiscent.
Pineapple	Vegetative stage		o Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding and
		( )	loosen up the soil.
	1 0		o Remove slips and use it as a new planting
	11		material.
		SERCHH	TT 8
	No.	V L-	3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water to
	7		protect against soil borne disease and
			insect.
C h:4	¥7 4 - 4 · 4	ATTIVITY CONTROL OF THE PARTY.	o Weeding and intercultural operation.
Cucurbits	Vegetative stage	LUNGLEI	Nursery raising for offseason cucurbits.
		Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	L.	~ E~	Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
			(Apron)/ kg seed
	11		✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
			captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
			at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Vegetative stage		• Weeding near the plant
		LAWNGTLAL	❖ Fertilizer application in split dose of
		∫ SAIHA	recommended dose.
			• Draining of excess water and preparation
		Disease:	mound near the base.  O Seed treatment with captan, thiram or
		Discase.	5 Seed treatment with captain, tilitain of

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		Damping off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this
		- JP8 v	disease.
		Pest:	o Sulfur fungicides can be used to control
	( )	Mites and hoppers-	this pest.
Cowpea	Vegetative stage	2	♣ Trilling into bower structure.
•		KOLASIB	Weeding near the plant
	· ·	1,000,000	Draining of excess water and preparation
	3)	W.	mound near the base.
	ζ.	Sca <mark>b and leaf blig</mark> ht	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
	(	disease	
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage,
	· ·		cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.
	7 MAMIT	1	Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.
	5	AIZAVIL	Bed should be 1m width and
		Cuite and	conventional length.
		)	Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m <sup>2</sup> )
	1		♣ Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
		Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	1 (		Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
	12	F	(Apron)/ kg seed
		SERCHHI	✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
	No.		captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
	1		at 10-15 DAS are effective.
		Mustard sawfly	✓ Application of carbofuran 3G @ 100g/m² in
G! 0			nursery is quite effective.
Ginger &	Vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
Turmeric		T 0 4 11 0	0 1 Did 15.45 0 0.5 did 6
		Leaf spot and leaf	o Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of
		blotch	water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3
			sprayings should be given forthnightly
		7 (	intervals.
		1 6 4	o Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was
Maize	Flowering stage		found effective against leaf spot.  ✓ Weeding in maize plot
Maize	riowering stage	LAWNGTLAN	✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.
		Pest: SAIHA	
		Corn earworm	of the ear and any affected kernels. The rest
		Corn car worm	of the ear and any affected kerners. The rest
			of should be fine to eat.

3 | Page

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Birds  - Crop rotation with leguminous crop Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring, gun that produce periodically loud noise have been suggested.  - Vone hand weed will require Application of split dose of Urea Destroy egg masses Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/hl - Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/hill Leaf blast - Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice I. Culling of positive pigs or piglets Cattle - All age group - Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) - Young stage - Portine Reproductive Respiratory - Syndrome (PRRS) Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice Leaf blast - Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval - FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month Slack Quarter (BQV) Primary vaccination 6 month or above - Revaccination annually - Poultry - Adult stage - Ranikhet Disease Shray stage - Coccidiosis - Lamprolium or coccidiostat				
shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds.  Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring gun that produce periodically loud noise have been suggested.  Vone hand weed will require. Application of split dose of Urea.  Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water. Spraying of monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/to or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.  Leaf blast  Judicious application of nitrogenous fertilizer. Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ Iml/lt when first symptom are notice.  Pig All stages  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Swine fever.  Louling of positive pigs or piglets.  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Young stage  Black Quarter (BQ) Black Quarter Vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease. Flavorine at (1-6) days of birth and R2B vaccine for adult birds.				- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
Rice Flowering Stage  Rice Stem borer  Rich Stem bored  Rich Stem Born St		5	Birds	shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective
Rice Stem borer    Postroy egg masses.			KOLASIB	scaring gun that produce periodically loud noise have been suggested.
■ Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.  ■ Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/lt or end	Rice	Flowering Stage	W-1 (	
re endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml  Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.  Leaf blast  Leaf blast  Leaf blast  Pig  All stages  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Adult stage  Adult stage  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Young stage  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Primary vaccination 6 month or above *Revaccination annually  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Primary vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.		} MAMIT	Rice Stem borer	■ Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water
Fig All stages  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Adult stage  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Forcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval  FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  FI vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.			ALEMAN A	<ul> <li>Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml</li> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.</li> </ul>
Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  Adult stage  Swine fever.  2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Young stage  Poultry  Adult stage  Ranikhet Disease.  Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).  2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval  FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Plack Quarter (BQ) Primary vaccination 6 month or above Revaccination annually  F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.		8		fertilizer.  Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom
Cattle  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Poultry  Adult stage  Cattle  All age group  Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)  Black Quarter (BQ)  Poultry  Adult stage  Month of FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.  Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).  Primary vaccination 6 month or above Revaccination annually  F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.	Pig	All stages	Reproductive Respiratory	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
Disease (FMD)       month.         Young stage       Black Quarter (BQ)       • Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).         • Primary vaccination 6 month or above       • Revaccination annually         Poultry       Adult stage       • F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.		Adult stage	Swine fever.	
Poultry Adult stage ♣ Primary vaccination 6 month or above ♣ Revaccination annually ♣ Ranikhet Disease. ♣ F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R₂B vaccine for adult birds.	Cattle	All age group		• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6
vaccine for adult birds.		Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul> <li>Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> </ul>
Early stage Coccidiosis 1. Amprolium or coccidiostat	Poultry	Adult stage		1 1
		Early stage	Coccidiosis	1. Amprolium or coccidiostat

4 | Page

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#### ICAR RESEARCH COMPLEX FOR NEH REGION

Mizoram Centre, Kolasib- 796081, MIZORAM

(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



Dated: 16th September, 2014

District: Serchhip Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
Rainfall (mm)	8	8	4	8	11
Max Temp (oC)	29	31	31_	28	23
Min Temp (oC)	19	19	20	21	17
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	100	100	100	100	100
Min RH (%)	74	58	59	71	98
Wind Speed (KmpH)	0	2	2	5	2
Wind Direction	N-W	W	W	S-W	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Kolasib- 372.1mm Champhai- 329.7mm Mamit-376.0 mm Aizawl-378.0mm (19.16) (-28.00) (-20.69) (7.33)

Serchhip- 166.7 mm Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04) (-64.68) (-16.55) (-32.04)

Weather summary of the past three days

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> September, 2014.

There is a chance of moderate to light rainfall during the next 5 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 23-31°C and 19-21°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 100% and minimum may from 58-98%. Wind direction would be south-easterly with the wind speed of 0-5 km per hour. Moderate cloudy weather will prevail during the next five days.

Weekly cumulative rainfall: 39.0mm

Main Crop/

Stage

Cultural practices/

Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal

Main Crop/
Animal
/Fisheries

Khasi
Mandarin

Main Crop/
Animal
Pest/ Diseases

Cultural practices/
Pest/ Diseases

Agricultural / Horticultural/ animal
husbandry advisories

Prune the diseased and dead twigs.

Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

1 | P a g e

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and suppress the growth of weed.  • For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.  • Excess water removes from the base of the plant.  Vegetative/ harvesting  Vegetative/ harvesting  Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place.  ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as net planting material.  ✓ Excess water removes from the base of the planting material.
copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.  • Excess water removes from the base of the plant.  Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  Vegetative/ harvesting  Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place.  ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  • Excess water removes from the base of the plant.  ✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place. ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  plant.  ✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place. ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
Banana  Vegetative/ harvesting  ✓ Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in single place. ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
harvesting  single place.  ✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as ne planting material.
planting material.
✓ Freeze water ramovae from the hase of t
A 50 1
plant.
✓ Fertilizer application in split dose
recommended dose.
✓ Harvest fruits when the flower tips of t
fruit dehiscent.
Pineapple Vegetative stage o Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding an
loosen up the soil.
o Remove slips and use it as a new planting
material.
SERCHHIPO Sucker dipping treatment with Bavistin
3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water
protect against soil borne disease and
insect,
o Weeding and intercultural operation.
Cucurbits Vegetative stage
Damping off ✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
(Apron)/ kg seed
Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal Vegetative stage Weeding near the plant
A Fertilizer application in split dose
recommended dose
◆ Draining of excess water and preparation
mound near the base.
<b>Disease:</b> O Seed treatment with captan, thiram or

2 | P a g e

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		Da <mark>mpi</mark> ng off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this
			disease.
		Pest:	o Sulfur fungicides can be used to control
~		Mites and hoppers-	this pest.
Cowpea	Vegetative stage		Trilling into bower structure.
		KOLASIB 1	Weeding near the plant
	4		Draining of excess water and preparation
	1		mound near the base.
	>	Scab and leaf blight	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
<b>D</b> 1 0 1		disease	( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage,
	Summe		cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.
	7 MAMIT	4	Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.
	7	& ATZAWL 1	Bed should be 1m width and
			conventional length.
		3	Application of FYM $(1.5-2.0 \text{ kg/m}^2)$
	1	5	Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
	1 6	Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	1 5		Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
		SERCHH	(Apron)/ kg seed
		SCROHN	8 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11 - 1
			captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water at 10-15 DAS are effective.
		Mustard sawfly	✓ Application of carbofuran 3G @100g/m² in
		Mustaru sawiry	nursery is quite effective.
Ginger &	Vegetation stage	CONTROL EN	✓ Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
Turmeric	vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	weeding in turneric and ginger field.
	1	Leaf spot and leaf	o Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of
	<b>N</b>	blotch	water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3
			sprayings should be given forthnightly
		Si A	intervals.
			o Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was
			found effective against leaf spot.
Maize	Flowering stage		✓ Weeding in maize plot
		LAWNGTLAL	✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.
		Pest: SAIHA	
		Corn earworm	of the ear and any affected kernels. The rest
		1	of should be fine to eat.
J.		FU C	

3 | Page

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			- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
		Birds	- Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic
	57	1	shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds.
		KOLASIB	- Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring gun that produce periodically loud
	3	1	noise have been suggested.
Rice	Flowering Stage	£1 (	<ul><li>✓ One hand weed will require.</li><li>✓ Application of split dose of Urea.</li></ul>
	} MAMIT	Rice Stem borer	<ul> <li>Destroy egg masses.</li> <li>Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.</li> </ul>
		Gundhi bug	<ul> <li>Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml</li> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.</li> </ul>
	8	Leaf blast SERCHHI	<ul> <li>Judicious application of nitrogenous fertilizer.</li> <li>Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom are notice.</li> </ul>
Pig	All stages	Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group	Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)	• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.
	Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul> <li>Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).</li> <li>Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> <li>Revaccination annually</li> </ul>
Poultry	Adult stage	Ranikhet Disease.	• F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R <sub>2</sub> B vaccine for adult birds.
	Early stage	<b>Coccid</b> iosis	1. Amprolium or coccidiostat

4 | Page

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LAWNGTLAL

SAIHA

5 | Page

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(Prepared based on District wise Weather Forecast received from IMD, Guwahati)



Dated: 16th September, 2014

District: Mamit Period: 17-21 September, 2014

Bulletin No: -450/2014/ Bulletin/English

Parameters	17-09-2014	18-09-2014	19-09-2014	20-09-2014	21-09-2014
Rainfall (mm)	4	3	0	7	8
Max Temp (oC)	30	32	32	31	24
Min Temp (oC)	21	22	23	23	20
Cloud Coverage	Mainly cloudy	Mainly clear	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy	Mainly cloudy
Max RH (%)	100	99	98	100	100
Min RH (%)	82	64	61	70	99
Wind Speed (KmpH)	2	2	2	4	3
Wind Direction	S-W	S-E	W	S-W	S-E

Northerly- N, North-Easterly- N-E, Easterly- E, South-Easterly- S-E, Southerly- S, South-Westerly- S-W, Westerly-W, North-westerly- N-W.

STATUS OF MONSOON- August 1-30, 2014 (Percent of deviation from normal in parenthesis)

Kolasib- 372.1mm Champhai- 329.7mm Mamit-376.0 mm Aizawl-378.0mm (19.16) (-28.00) (-20.69) (7.33)

Serchhip- 166.7 mm Lawngtalia- 365.4 mm Lunglei- 371.4 mm Chhimtuipui- 367.8 mm (-32.04) (-64.68) (-16.55) (-32.04)

Weather forecast valid from 17<sup>th</sup> September, 2014 To 21<sup>st</sup> Weather summary of the past three days September, 2014. There is a chance of light rainfall during the next 4 day. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the next 5 days may range for 24-32°C and 20-23°C. Maximum relative humidity is expected in the range of 98-100% and minimum may from 61-99%. Wind direction would be easterly with the wind speed of 2-4 km per hour. Moderate cloudy weather will prevail during the next five days. Weekly cumulative rainfall: 22.0mm Main Crop/ Agricultural / Horticultural / animal Stage Cultural practices/ Animal Pest/ Diseases husbandry advisories /Fisheries SAIHA Khasi Vegetative stage Canker Prune the diseased and dead twigs.

1 | Page

• Wound dressing with Bordeaux paste and

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Mandarin



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			mulch with dry grass to conserve moisture
			and suppress the growth of weed.
			• For canker, spray streoptomycin 2g +
	7.1	1	copperoxycholoride 8 g /10 lt of water.
		7	• Excess water removes from the base of the
	3-44	KOLASIB	plant.
Banana	Vegetative/		Remove water sucker, keep 1 or 2 plants in a
	harvesting	(A)	single place.
	>		✓ Remove sword sucker and use it as new
	1	5	planting material.
		1	✓ Excess water removes from the base of the
	\$		plant.
	7 MAMIT		✓ Fertilizer application in split dose of
	1	AIZAVIL	recommended dose.
			Harvest fruits when the flower tips of the
	1	1	fruit dehiscent.
Pineapple	Vegetative stage	1 00	o Clean the vicinity of plants by weeding and
		1 1 10	loosen up the soil.
	A. C		o Remove slips and use it as a new planting
	1/	ocnou.	material.
		SERCHI	Sucker dipping treatment with Bavistin @
	No.	The state of the s	3g + Chloropyriphos @ 1 g/lt of water to
	3		protect against soil borne disease and
			insect.
0 12	<b>T</b> 74.4.		o Weeding and intercultural operation.
Cucurbits	Vegetative stage	LUNGLEI	Nursery raising for offseason cucurbits.
		Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or
	L.	25	Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
		A S	(Apron)/ kg seed
	100		✓ Drenching 1% Bordeaux mixture or 2 g
		7 (	captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
	7	1 5	at 10-15 DAS are effective.
Brinjal	Vegetative stage	Y I	<ul><li>Weeding near the plant</li></ul>
		LAWNGTLAN	❖ Fertilizer application in split dose of
		SAIH	recommended dose.
			<ul> <li>Draining of excess water and preparation</li> </ul>
			mound near the base.
		Disease:	Seed treatment with captan, thiram or

2 | P a g e

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		Da <mark>m</mark> ping off-	chlorothalonil will effectively control this
			disease.
		Pest:	<ul> <li>Sulfur fungicides can be used to control</li> </ul>
		Mites and hoppers-	this pest.
Cowpea	Vegetative stage	5	Trilling into bower structure.
	27.	KOLASIB	Weeding near the plant
	5	la S	Draining of excess water and preparation mound near the base.
	\ <u></u>	Sca <mark>b and leaf blig</mark> ht disease	✓ Use of resistant varieties.
Early Cole crop	Nursery stage	Land preparation	✓ Nursery preparation for cabbage,
	· Community		cauliflower, broccoli and knolkhol.
	7 MAMIT	1	Raised bed, nursery bed solarisation.
	1	AIZAVIL	Bed should be 1m width and
			conventional length.
	1	1	Application of FYM (1.5-2.0 kg/ m <sup>2</sup> )
	1	D : 000	Line sowing of seeds (7-10cm)
	1	Damping off	✓ Seed treatment with thiram 3g/kg seed or Trichoderma viride 4g+ metalaxyl 4g
	1 5		(Apron)/ kg seed
		SERCHH	
		(/~/)	captan or 3 copper oxychloride/ lt of water
	1		at 10-15 DAS are effective.
	1	Mustard sawfly	✓ Application of carbofuran 3G @100g/m² in
			nursery is quite effective.
Ginger & Turmeric	Vegetation stage	LUNGLEI	✓ Weeding in turmeric and ginger field.
		Leaf spot and leaf	o Spraying Dithane M-45 @ 2.5g/litre of
	7	blotch	water or Bavistin @ 1g/litre of water, 2-3
			sprayings should be given forthnightly
		5 9 00	intervals.
		1 63 3	O Spraying of Blitox @ 3 g/l of water was
D.C.	Tall		found effective against leaf spot.
Maize	Flowering stage	LAWNGTLAL	✓ Weeding in maize plot
		- Indiana Confidence	✓ Topdressing with urea fertilizer.
		Pest: SAIHA Corn earworm	- If earworm damage occurs, clipp off the tip of the ear and any affected kernels. The rest
		Corn carworm	of should be fine to eat.
		D 1	or should be thic to cat.

3 | Page

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			- Crop rotation with leguminous crop.
		Birds	- Reflecting tape poly propylene metallic
	57		shine tape and the other silver that reflects sunlight causing flashing effect is effective in scaring birds.
		KOLASIB	- Automatic acetylene exploders or birds scaring gun that produce periodically loud
	5	1	noise have been suggested.
Rice	Flowering Stage	(1)	✓ One hand weed will require. ✓ Application of split dose of Urea.
	} MAMIT	Rice Stem borer	<ul> <li>Destroy egg masses.</li> <li>Spraying of monocrotophos 20ml/10lt water or Imidacloprid 20ml/10lt water.</li> </ul>
		Gundhi bug	<ul> <li>Spray monocrotophos 36 WSC @ 1.5 ml/lt or endosulfan 35 EC @ 1.5 ml/ml</li> <li>Insecticide application should be done if the population reaches ETL of 1 nymph or adult/ hill.</li> </ul>
	8	Leaf blast SERCHHI	<ul> <li>Judicious application of nitrogenous fertilizer.</li> <li>Spraying with triclozole (Beam) @0.5gm/lt or edifenphos @ 1ml/lt when first symptom are notice.</li> </ul>
Pig	All stages	Porcine Reproductive Respiratory Syndrome (PRRS).	1. Culling of positive pigs or piglets.
	Adult stage	Swine fever.	2. Vaccination of pigs with SF vaccines at 2 months and yearly interval/6 month interval
Cattle	All age group	Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD)	• FMD vaccine at 16 week and repeat every 6 month.
	Young stage	Black Quarter (BQ)	<ul> <li>Black Quarter Vaccine (BQV).</li> <li>Primary vaccination 6 month or above</li> <li>Revaccination annually</li> </ul>
Poultry	Adult stage	Ranikhet Disease.	• F1 vaccine at (1-6) days of birth and R <sub>2</sub> B vaccine for adult birds.
	Early stage	<b>Coccid</b> iosis	1. Amprolium or coccidiostat

4 | Page

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