

Field Crops

### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region

Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

### **Bishnupur**

GKMS at AMFU- Lamphelpat, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and India Meteorological Department, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West  $(13^{th}$  to  $16^{th}$  April, 2018)

Observed **8.0 mm** rainfall with **mainly clear sky but mainly cloudy to overcast sky** during morning hours 13<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> April. Maximum temperature recorded ranged from **27.2** to **29.9** °C and minimum of **15.1** to **16.8** °C with mean relative humidity **87.5** % max and **46.25** % min was recorded in the past four days.

Weather forecast for next five days of Bishnupur (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 29-31  $^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. 17-18  $^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to 100 % (max RH) & 63 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 0-2 km/hr.

* Harvest rain water.			
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-mateorological advisories
rvame of the crop	Stage	rest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories  - Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the
Pre-kharif Rice	Vegetative		crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.
rre-knarn Rice	vegetative		- Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.
			- Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the
	Vegetative to pre-		crop field.
Rabi Maize	flowering		- Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed
	nowering		winds.
Soybean/			- Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.
Groundnut/	Seed collection to		- Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may
Blackgram/	Land preparation		be started.
Redgram			- Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing
			thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.
			For seed purpose store the seeds in RC-Seed Bin after proper drying and
	Post harvest		cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for
Seeds storage	management		moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required.
Ö			For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray
			Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture Crops			
** Drainage may be con	nstructed well to avoid	d water logging in and a	round the crop field.
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango	Flowering	Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit	Planting		It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion
			fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of
			distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand
			& FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandarin	For grown up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per
			plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the
			plant.
Kachai Lemon	For grown up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant
			along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Cucurbits	Transplanting to		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging in and around the
Cucuibits	vegetative		crop field. Drain out excess water.
		Red Pumpkin	If Red Pumpkin Beetle infestation is observed, Carbaryl (0.2%) of
		Beetle	Chloropyriphos (0.05%) may be sprayed or use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10
			traps/ sangam.
Onion	Bulb maturity	Thrips/ leaf minor	- Spray Dichlorovos 36 EC @ 0.5ml/lit of water or Cypermethrin @ 2ml/lit of
		1	water to the crop during bulb formation stage.
		Bulb rot	- Spray Sixer/ (Mencozeb + Carbendazim) @ 2 gm/lit of water as prophylactic
			measure against Bulb rot in the crops grown in shed.
Colocasia	Land preparation		- Prepare land for planting colocasia.

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# ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



	for pla	anting		
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Tomato	Fruiting	Fruit borer	<ul> <li>Spray Sixer @ 2 gm/ litre of water or Rakhwala (Biopesticide) @ 1.5-2 gm/ litre of water. After 2-3 days spray a dose of Dichlorovos 76 @ 0.5 ml/litre of water or Black dog against borer @ 0.75ml/litre of water.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed</li> </ul>
			winds.
Animal Scienc	ees		THE STATE OF THE S
		nimals to protect from stro	one winds.
Name of bird/	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
animal	Sugo	Management	11810 1100010108-011 1101100
Poultry (Chicken/ Duck)	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
		Coccidiosis	• Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups	De-worming	• De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
excep ones	except the young	Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
	ones	Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
Cattle All age groups excepts the young ones	excepts the young	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/ salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> <li>Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind</li> </ul>
Fodder cultiva	ntion: Berseem/ oat cro	p may be sown immediately.	
Fishery			
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insects and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha. Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3 splits.
Paddy cum fish culture	Field		Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40% of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish culture.
Cat fish	Pond and water		Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.
(Ngakra)	Fish		Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.
	Feed		Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.



Field Crops

### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region

Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004

#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"



#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

### 17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

### **Chandel**

GKMS at AMFU- Lamphelpat, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and India Meteorological Department, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West  $(13^{th}$  to  $16^{th}$  April, 2018)

Observed **8.0 mm** rainfall with **mainly clear sky but mainly cloudy to overcast sky** during morning hours 13<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> April. Maximum temperature recorded ranged from **27.2** to **29.9** °C and minimum of **15.1** to **16.8** °C with mean relative humidity **87.5** % max and **46.25** % min was recorded in the past four days.

Weather forecast for next five days of Chandel (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 29-30  $^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. 15  $^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to 87 % (max RH) & 33 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr.

* Harvest rain water.			
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Pre-kharif Rice	Vegetative		- Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.  - Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.
Rabi Maize	Vegetative to pre- flowering		<ul> <li>Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.</li> </ul>
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Seed collection to Land preparation		<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture Crops			
** Drainage may be con	nstructed well to avoid	d water logging in and a	*
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango	Flowering	Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit	Planting		It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandarin	For grown up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Kachai Lemon	For grown up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Cucurbits	Transplanting to vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging in and around the crop field. Drain out excess water.
		Red Pumpkin Beetle	If Red Pumpkin Beetle infestation is observed, Carbaryl (0.2%) of Chloropyriphos (0.05%) may be sprayed or use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Onion	Bulb maturity	Thrips/ leaf minor	- Spray Dichlorovos 36 EC @ 0.5ml/lit of water or Cypermethrin @ 2ml/lit of water to the crop during bulb formation stage.
		Bulb rot	- Spray Sixer/ (Mencozeb + Carbendazim) @ 2 gm/lit of water as prophylactic measure against Bulb rot in the crops grown in shed.
Colocasia	Land preparation	ĺ	- Prepare land for planting colocasia.

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Tomato	Fruiting	Fruit borer	<ul> <li>Spray Sixer @ 2 gm/ litre of water or Rakhwala (Biopesticide) @ 1.5-2 gm/ litre of water. After 2-3 days spray a dose of Dichlorovos 76 @ 0.5 ml/litre of water or Black dog against borer @ 0.75ml/litre of water.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed</li> </ul>
			winds.
Animal Scienc	ees		THE STATE OF THE S
		nimals to protect from stro	one winds.
Name of bird/	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
animal	Sugo	Management	11810 1100010108-011 1101100
Poultry (Chicken/ Duck)	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
		Coccidiosis	• Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups	De-worming	• De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
excep ones	except the young	Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
	ones	Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
Cattle All age groups excepts the young ones	excepts the young	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/ salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> <li>Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind</li> </ul>
Fodder cultiva	ntion: Berseem/ oat cro	p may be sown immediately.	
Fishery			
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insects and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha. Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3 splits.
Paddy cum fish culture	Field		Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40% of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish culture.
Cat fish	Pond and water		Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.
(Ngakra)	Fish		Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.
	Feed		Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004

#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"



#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

#### **Churachandpur**

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Weather forecast for next five days of Churachandpur (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 30-31  $^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. 16  $^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to 100 % (max RH) & 64 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr.

Field Crops			
* Harvest rain water.	·		
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Pre-kharif Rice	Vegetative		<ul> <li>- Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.</li> <li>- Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.</li> </ul>
Rabi Maize	Vegetative to pre- flowering		<ul> <li>Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.</li> </ul>
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Seed collection to Land preparation		<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
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Passion fruit	Planting		It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
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Cucurbits	Transplanting to vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging in and around the crop field. Drain out excess water.
		Red Pumpkin Beetle	If Red Pumpkin Beetle infestation is observed, Carbaryl (0.2%) or Chloropyriphos (0.05%) may be sprayed or use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
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		Bulb rot	- Spray Sixer/ (Mencozeb + Carbendazim) @ 2 gm/lit of water as prophylactic
Colocasia	Land preparation		measure against Bulb rot in the crops grown in shed Prepare land for planting colocasia.

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		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
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Paddy cum fish culture	Field		Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40% of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish culture.
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#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"



#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

#### Imphal East

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Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal East (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

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Field Crops			
* Harvest rain water.			
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Pre-kharif Rice	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.</li> <li>Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.</li> </ul>
Rabi Maize	Vegetative to pre- flowering		<ul> <li>Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.</li> </ul>
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Seed collection to Land preparation		<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture Crops			
** Drainage may be co	nstructed well to avoid	d water logging in and a	round the crop field.
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango	Flowering	Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit	Planting		It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandarin	For grown up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Kachai Lemon	For grown up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Cucurbits	Transplanting to vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging in and around the crop field. Drain out excess water.
		Red Pumpkin Beetle	If Red Pumpkin Beetle infestation is observed, Carbaryl (0.2%) or Chloropyriphos (0.05%) may be sprayed or use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Onion	Bulb maturity	Thrips/ leaf minor	- Spray Dichlorovos 36 EC @ 0.5ml/lit of water or Cypermethrin @ 2ml/lit of water to the crop during bulb formation stage.
		Bulb rot	- Spray Sixer/ (Mencozeb + Carbendazim) @ 2 gm/lit of water as prophylactic measure against Bulb rot in the crops grown in shed.
Colocasia	Land preparation		- Prepare land for planting colocasia.

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# ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



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Tomato	Fruiting	Fruit borer	- Spray Sixer @ 2 gm/ litre of water or Rakhwala (Biopesticide) @ 1.5-2 gm/ litre of water. After 2-3 days spray a dose of Dichlorovos 76 @ 0.5 ml/litre of water or Black dog against borer @ 0.75ml/litre of water.
			Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.
Animal Scienc	es		
** Repair the s	sheds of birds and ar	nimals to protect from stro	ong winds.
Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and Management	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Duck)	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
		<ul> <li>Coccidiosis</li> </ul>	• Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups	De-worming	De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
	except the young	Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
	ones	Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
Cattle  All age groups excepts the young ones	excepts the young	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> <li>Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind</li> </ul>
Fodder cultiva	ntion: Berseem/ oat cro	pp may be sown immediately.	
Fishery		<u>F J = = = = = = = = = = =          </u>	•
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insect and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha.  Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3 splits.
Paddy cum fish culture	Field		Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40% of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish culture.
Cat fish	Pond and water		Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.
(Ngakra)	Fish		Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.
	Feed		Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.



Field Crops

### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region

Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004

#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"



#### MANIPUR BULLETIN

17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

### **Imphal West**

GKMS at AMFU- Lamphelpat, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and India Meteorological Department, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (13<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup> April, 2018)

Observed **8.0 mm** rainfall with **mainly clear sky but mainly cloudy to overcast sky** during morning hours 13<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> April. Maximum temperature recorded ranged from **27.2** to **29.9** °C and minimum of **15.1** to **16.8** °C with mean relative humidity **87.5** % max and **46.25** % min was recorded in the past four days.

Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal West (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 28-31  $^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. 16-17  $^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to 100 % (max RH) & 53 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 0-2 km/hr.

* Harvest rain water.		D ( 1.1)	4 4 1 1 1 1 1
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Pre-kharif Rice	Vegetative		- Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.  - Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.
Rabi Maize	Vegetative to pre- flowering		<ul> <li>Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.</li> </ul>
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Seed collection to Land preparation		<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture Crops			
** Drainage may be co	nstructed well to avoid		*
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango	Flowering	Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit	Planting		It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandarin	For grown up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Kachai Lemon	For grown up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Cucurbits	Transplanting to vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging in and around the crop field. Drain out excess water.
		Red Pumpkin Beetle	If Red Pumpkin Beetle infestation is observed, Carbaryl (0.2%) of Chloropyriphos (0.05%) may be sprayed or use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Onion	Bulb maturity	Thrips/ leaf minor	- Spray Dichlorovos 36 EC @ 0.5ml/lit of water or Cypermethrin @ 2ml/lit of water to the crop during bulb formation stage.
		Bulb rot	- Spray Sixer/ (Mencozeb + Carbendazim) @ 2 gm/lit of water as prophylactic measure against Bulb rot in the crops grown in shed.
Colocasia	Land preparation	1	- Prepare land for planting colocasia.

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# ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



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Tomato	Fruiting	Fruit borer	- Spray Sixer @ 2 gm/ litre of water or Rakhwala (Biopesticide) @ 1.5-2 gm/ litre of water. After 2-3 days spray a dose of Dichlorovos 76 @ 0.5 ml/litre of water or Black dog against borer @ 0.75ml/litre of water.
			Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.
Animal Scienc	es		
** Repair the s	sheds of birds and ar	nimals to protect from stro	ong winds.
Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and Management	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Duck)	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
		<ul> <li>Coccidiosis</li> </ul>	• Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups	De-worming	De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
	except the young	Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
	ones	Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
	All age groups excepts the young ones	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> <li>Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind</li> </ul>
Fodder cultiva	ntion: Berseem/ oat cro	pp may be sown immediately.	
Fishery		<u>F J = = = = = = = = = = =          </u>	•
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insect and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha.  Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3 splits.
Paddy cum fish culture	Field		Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40% of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish culture.
Cat fish	Pond and water		Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.
(Ngakra)	Fish		Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.
	Feed		Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004

#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"



#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

**17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018** 

### **Senapati**

GKMS at AMFU- Lamphelpat, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and India Meteorological Department, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West  $(13^{th}$  to  $16^{th}$  April, 2018)

Observed **8.0 mm** rainfall with **mainly clear sky but mainly cloudy to overcast sky** during morning hours 13<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> April. Maximum temperature recorded ranged from **27.2** to **29.9** °C and minimum of **15.1** to **16.8** °C with mean relative humidity **87.5** % max and **46.25** % min was recorded in the past four days.

Weather forecast for next five days of Senapati (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 27-28  $^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. 13-14  $^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to 100 % (max RH) & 51 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-3 km/hr.

Field Crops				
* Harvest rain v	water.			
Name of the c	rop Sta	ige	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Pre-kharif Ric	e Vegetativ	e		<ul> <li>Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.</li> <li>Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.</li> </ul>
Rabi Maize Vegetative to pre- flowering			Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.     Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.	
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Groundnut/ Seed collection to Land preparation			<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage	Post harv managem			For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required.  For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture C	rops			
		ell to avoid	d water logging in and a	round the crop field.
Name of the cr	op Sta	ige	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango Flowering			Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit Planting				It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandarin For grov		n up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Kachai Lemon For grown up		n up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Colocasia Land profor plan				- Prepare land for planting colocasia.
Animal Science				
		d animals	s to protect from stron	
Name of bird/ animal	9		Disease and Management	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	• R	anikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
Duck)			Coccidiosis	Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.



Paddy cum

fish culture

Cat fish

(Ngakra)

Field

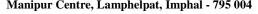
Fish

Feed

Pond and water

### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region

#### Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"

Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups	De-worming	De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
	except the young	Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
0	ones	Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
Cattle All age groups excepts the young ones	excepts the young	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/ salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> </ul>
			• Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind
<ul> <li>Fodder cultiv</li> </ul>	ation: Berseem/ oat cro	pp may be sown immediately.	
Fishery			
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insects and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha.  Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3

culture.

(I. Meghachandra Singh) Scientist i/c, GKMS

Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40%

Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.

Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.

Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.

of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish



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### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region

Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004

#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"



#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

### **Tamenglong**

GKMS at AMFU- Lamphelpat, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and India Meteorological Department, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (13<sup>th</sup> to 16<sup>th</sup> April, 2018)

Observed **8.0 mm** rainfall with **mainly clear sky but mainly cloudy to overcast sky** during morning hours 13<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> April. Maximum temperature recorded ranged from **27.2** to **29.9** °C and minimum of **15.1** to **16.8** °C with mean relative humidity **87.5** % max and **46.25** % min was recorded in the past four days.

Weather forecast for next five days of Tamenglong (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 28 °C & minimum temp. 14 °C. Relative humidity may reach up to 99 % (max RH) & 57 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-3 km/hr.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Pre-kharif Rice	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.</li> <li>Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.</li> </ul>
Rabi Maize	Vegetative to pre- flowering		<ul> <li>Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.</li> </ul>
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Seed collection to Land preparation		<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture Crops			
		d water logging in and a	*
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango	Flowering	Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit	Planting		It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandarin	For grown up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Kachai Lemon	For grown up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Cucurbits	Transplanting to vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging in and around the crop field. Drain out excess water.
		Red Pumpkin Beetle	If Red Pumpkin Beetle infestation is observed, Carbaryl (0.2%) of Chloropyriphos (0.05%) may be sprayed or use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Onion	Bulb maturity	Thrips/ leaf minor	- Spray Dichlorovos 36 EC @ 0.5ml/lit of water or Cypermethrin @ 2ml/lit of water to the crop during bulb formation stage.
		Bulb rot	- Spray Sixer/ (Mencozeb + Carbendazim) @ 2 gm/lit of water as prophylactic measure against Bulb rot in the crops grown in shed.
Colocasia	Land preparation		- Prepare land for planting colocasia.

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# ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



	for pla	anting		
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Tomato	Fruiting	Fruit borer	<ul> <li>Spray Sixer @ 2 gm/ litre of water or Rakhwala (Biopesticide) @ 1.5-2 gm/ litre of water. After 2-3 days spray a dose of Dichlorovos 76 @ 0.5 ml/litre of water or Black dog against borer @ 0.75ml/litre of water.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed</li> </ul>
			winds.
Animal Scienc	ees		THE STATE OF THE S
		nimals to protect from stro	one winds.
Name of bird/	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
animal	Sugo	Management	11810 1100010108-011 1101100
Poultry (Chicken/ Duck)	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
		Coccidiosis	• Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups	De-worming	• De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
	except the young	Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
	ones	Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
exc	All age groups excepts the young ones	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/ salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> <li>Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind</li> </ul>
Fodder cultiva	ntion: Berseem/ oat cro	p may be sown immediately.	
Fishery			
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insects and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha. Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3 splits.
Paddy cum fish culture	Field		Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40% of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish culture.
Cat fish	Pond and water		Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.
(Ngakra)	Fish		Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.
	Feed		Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.



Field Crops

### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region

Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

### 17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

### **Thoubal**

GKMS at AMFU- Lamphelpat, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and India Meteorological Department, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West  $(13^{th}$  to  $16^{th}$  April, 2018)

Observed **8.0 mm** rainfall with **mainly clear sky but mainly cloudy to overcast sky** during morning hours 13<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> April. Maximum temperature recorded ranged from **27.2** to **29.9** °C and minimum of **15.1** to **16.8** °C with mean relative humidity **87.5** % max and **46.25** % min was recorded in the past four days.

Weather forecast for next five days of Thoubal (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 30-31  $^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. 17  $^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to 99 % (max RH) & 42 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr.

* Harvest rain water.			
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Pre-kharif Rice	Vegetative	T est und disease	- Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.  - Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.
Rabi Maize	Vegetative to pre- flowering		<ul> <li>Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.</li> </ul>
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Seed collection to Land preparation		<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture Crops			
	nstructed well to avoid	d water logging in and a	
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango	Flowering	Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit	Planting		It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandarin	For grown up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Kachai Lemon	For grown up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Cucurbits	Transplanting to vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging in and around the crop field. Drain out excess water.
		Red Pumpkin Beetle	If Red Pumpkin Beetle infestation is observed, Carbaryl (0.2%) of Chloropyriphos (0.05%) may be sprayed or use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Onion	Bulb maturity	Thrips/ leaf minor	- Spray Dichlorovos 36 EC @ 0.5ml/lit of water or Cypermethrin @ 2ml/lit of water to the crop during bulb formation stage.
		Bulb rot	- Spray Sixer/ (Mencozeb + Carbendazim) @ 2 gm/lit of water as prophylactic measure against Bulb rot in the crops grown in shed.
Colocasia	Land preparation	1	- Prepare land for planting colocasia.

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# ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



	for pla	anting		
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Tomato	Fruiting	Fruit borer	<ul> <li>Spray Sixer @ 2 gm/ litre of water or Rakhwala (Biopesticide) @ 1.5-2 gm/ litre of water. After 2-3 days spray a dose of Dichlorovos 76 @ 0.5 ml/litre of water or Black dog against borer @ 0.75ml/litre of water.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed</li> </ul>
			winds.
Animal Scienc	ees		THE STATE OF THE S
		nimals to protect from stro	one winds.
Name of bird/	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
animal	Sugo	Management	11810 1100010108-011 1101100
Poultry (Chicken/ Duck)	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
		Coccidiosis	• Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups	De-worming	• De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
	except the young	Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
	ones	Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
exc	All age groups excepts the young ones	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/ salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> <li>Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind</li> </ul>
Fodder cultiva	ntion: Berseem/ oat cro	p may be sown immediately.	
Fishery			
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insects and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha. Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3 splits.
Paddy cum fish culture	Field		Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40% of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish culture.
Cat fish	Pond and water		Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.
(Ngakra)	Fish		Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.
	Feed		Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004

#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"



#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN**

17<sup>th</sup> April, 2018

#### **Ukhrul**

GKMS at AMFU- Lamphelpat, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and India Meteorological Department, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018 as below:

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Weather forecast for next five days of Ukhrul (18<sup>th</sup> to 22<sup>nd</sup> April, 2018)

Likely to have fairly widespread to widespread thunderstorm with squall and hail during next five days and mainly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 28 °C & minimum temp. 14 °C. Relative humidity may reach up to 88 % (max RH) & 42 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr.

Field Crops			
* Harvest rain v			
Name of the c	erop Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Pre-kharif Ric	e Vegetative		<ul> <li>Drainage and bunds may be constructed well for maintaining water level in the crop field. Drain out excess rain water if accumulated in the field.</li> <li>Water depth may be maintained at 5-8 cm.</li> </ul>
Rabi Maize	Vegetative to flowering	pre-	<ul> <li>Drainage may be constructed well to avoid water logging in and around the crop field.</li> <li>Construct wind breaks to avoid uprooting of standing crops by the high speed winds.</li> </ul>
Soybean/ Groundnut/ Blackgram/ Redgram	Seed collection Land preparate		<ul> <li>Collect good quality seeds from reliable source for sowing.</li> <li>Land preparation for sowing of soybean/ groundnut/ blackgram/ redgram may be started.</li> <li>Apply 10–13 t/ ha or 2.5–3 t/ sangam of FYM or compost by mixing thoroughly in the soil 1-2 weeks before sowing.</li> </ul>
Seeds storage Post harvest management			For seed purpose store the seeds in <i>RC-Seed Bin</i> after proper drying and cleaning of seeds along with dry charcoal at 80:20 w/w ratios. Check for moisture content or weight of charcoal and dry if required. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% on the walls of stores.
Horticulture Ci	rops	·	
** Drainage may	be constructed well to	o avoid water logging in and a	round the crop field.
Name of the crop S		Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Mango Flowering		Fruit fly/ beetle	- Use Methyl Euginol as trap @ 4-10 traps/ sangam.
Passion fruit Planting			It is right time for collection of terminal cuttings (pencil thickness) for passion fruit. Dip the cuttings in 500 ppm IBA (IBA 100 mg dissolved in 20 ml of distilled water) for 5 mins and place the cutting in polybags filled with soil, sand & FYM in the ratio 2:1:1 in slanting position.
Khasi Mandar	For grown up		For grown up Khasi Mandarin, apply 500g Urea, 1kg SSP & 400g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Kachai Lemon	For grown up		For grown up Kachai Lemon apply 350g Urea, 400g SSP & 300g MOP per plant along with 30 kg cowdung manure compost in the soil surrounding the plant.
Colocasia	Land preparate for planting	tion	- Prepare land for planting colocasia.
Animal Science			
** Repair the si		imals to protect from stron	
Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and Management	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Duck)	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	• Strongly advise to Vaccinate against Ranikhet disease. Vaccinate the flock using Lasota strain vaccine through ocular route if the age of chick is less than 21 days and through nasal route if it is older than 21 days.
Duck)			• Give Amprolium @ 2 gms/ litre of drinking water for 5-7 days.



Paddy cum

fish culture

Cat fish

(Ngakra)

Field

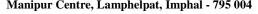
Fish

Feed

Pond and water

### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region

#### Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





#### "Gramin Krishi Mausam Seva"

Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	<ul> <li>If the animals have not been vaccinated against F.M.D., B.Q., H.S., Enterotoxaemia, etc. this must be done during this month.</li> <li>PPR immunization must be done once in every three years.</li> </ul>
		Management	• Fly repellant must be used in the premises of the sheds.
Pig	All age groups except the young ones	De-worming	De-worm with Albendazole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt.
		Vaccination	Vaccinate against FMD and Swine Fever.
		Skin disease	• Sprayer of <i>Anti-Psoroptic</i> may be used.
		Management	Breeding must be advocated continuously.
Cattle	All age groups excepts the young ones	Vaccination	<ul> <li>Vaccinate against B.Q., F.M.D. &amp; H.S. if not yet vaccinated.</li> <li>Cases of H.S. may be encountered during this period</li> <li>Immediate treatment using appropriate drugs with the help of Consultant must be advocated to safe the animals.</li> </ul>
		Deworming	• De-worm with Albomac suspension@60-90ml for 300kg body weight or 20-30ml for 100 kg body weight.
		Care & Management	<ul> <li>Mixture of mineral/ salts should be added in the feed.</li> <li>Avoid the cattle from chiting/ biting by flies. Adopt tick control measures</li> </ul>
			• Adequate care must be ensured for protecting from untimely strong rain/wind
<ul> <li>Fodder cultiv</li> </ul>	ation: Berseem/ oat cro	pp may be sown immediately.	
Fishery			
Type of Farming	Stage	management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp culture	nurseries	Pond and water	Ponds water should be clean and clear free from unwanted vegetation and insects and water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
		Feed	Well balanced feeds should be provided 2-3 times a day @ 5-10% body weight/day
		Fish	20-30 million spawn can be stock in 1 ha pond.
	Grow -out	Pond and water	Regular manuring with a slurry of RCD @1500kg/ha at interval of 30 days should be done.
		Fish	8000-10,000 fingerlings can be stocked per ha.  Sampling of fish for growth, diseases (if any) should be done by regular netting.
		Feed	Well balanced feed should be provided @ 3-5% body weight per day in 2-3

culture.

(I. Meghachandra Singh) Scientist i/c, GKMS

Prepare trenches/channels in rice field of depth 1.0 - 1.5m can be start. 30-40%

Pond water may be replenished with fresh water maintaining a depth of 1m.

Male and female brooder fishes may be segregated for breeding operations.

Well balanced feed may be fed @ 3-5% body weight/day.

of the rice field can be converted into trenches/ditch/channels for paddy cum fish