

Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN

18th April, 2017

Imphal West

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 19th to 23rd April, 2017 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (14th to 17th morning April, 2017)

Observed mainly clear to partly cloudy sky and no rainfall was recorded during past four days. Maximum temperature range of 28.0 to 29.2 $^{\circ}$ C and minimum temperature range of 15.2 to 17.1 $^{\circ}$ C with mean relative humidity 78 % max and 42 % min was recorded in the past four days. The average wind speed range remained 5.0 to 5.6 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal West $(19^{th}$ to 23^{rd} April, 2017)

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20^{th} April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. $23-28\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ & minimum temp. $17-19\,^{\circ}\text{C}$. Relative humidity may reach up to 99 % (max RH) & 93 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2 km/hr.

Field Crops			
* Harvest rain water	. Construct proper dra	ainage system to avo	oid water logging.
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Rice	Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation		 - Maintain 5-8cm of water level. - Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application. - Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes. - Prepare main plots for ploughing.
Rabi maize	(Main kharif rice) Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.
Kharif Maize	Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		 For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>.

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
	Bulb formation		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
		Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		 Let the plants grow as such in the field. Do not harvest/ uproot at present. Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending
			upon the stage.
Animal Sciences			
Name of the animal	·		

* Provide clear	drinking wat	or for hirds	and animale

Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
		Management	
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be
Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			Diseases in this time.
			1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may
			be given at 30days for all birds.
			2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers).
			3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers).
		Fowl Pox	Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
zacep, cour	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Dia	All age groups except the young	Mineral feeding	Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	ones	Care and	Provide clean water (drinking).
	ones	management	Add antibiotics in feed and water.
			Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
	A 11	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
Cattle	All age groups	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	excepts the young	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN 18th April, 2017

Bishnupur

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 19th to 23^r April, 2017 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (14th to 17th morning April, 2017)

Observed mainly clear to partly cloudy sky and no rainfall was recorded during past four days. Maximum temperature range of 28.0 to 29.2 $^{\rm o}\,{\rm C}$ and minimum temperature range of 15.2 to 17.1 °C with mean relative humidity 78 % max and 42 % min was recorded in the past four days. The average wind speed range remained 5.0 to 5.6 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Bishnupur (19th to 23rd April, 2017)

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20th April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 24 – 29 °C & minimum temp. 18 - 19 °C. Relative humidity may reach up to 99 % (max RH) & 94 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr.

Construct proper dra	ainage system to avo	oid water logging.
Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice)		 - Maintain 5-8cm of water level. - Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application. - Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes. - Prepare main plots for ploughing.
Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.
Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.
Post harvest management		 For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>.
	Stage Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest	Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
			- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
	Bulb formation	Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		- Let the plants grow as such in the field.
			 Do not harvest/ uproot at present. Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.
Animal Sciences			
Name of the animal			

Name of the ammai				
* Provide clean drinking	water for birds and animals.			

Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
		Management	
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be
Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





		Fowl Pox	Diseases in this time. 1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may be given at 30days for all birds. 2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers). 3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers). Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
sarap. com	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
	4.11	De-worming	➤ De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
n:	All age groups	Mineral feeding	Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	except the young ones	Care and management	Provide clean water (drinking). Add antibiotics in feed and water. Vaccinate against FMD.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
	All aga groups	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
Cattle	All age groups excepts the young	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	ones	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
		Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



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MANIPUR BULLETIN 18th April, 2017

Chandel

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Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (14th to 17th morning April, 2017)

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Weather forecast for next five days of Chandel (19th to 23rd April, 2017)

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20th April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 23 – 26 °C & minimum temp. 17 - 20 °C. Relative humidity may reach up to 97 % (max RH) & 89 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr.

Construct proper dra Stage	inage system to avo	id water logging.
Stage	Dogt and discose	
	rest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice)		- Maintain 5-8cm of water level Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes Prepare main plots for ploughing.
Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.
Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.
Post harvest management		 For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>.
I I	And preparation Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Cost harvest	Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 - After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
	Bulb formation		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
		Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		 - Let the plants grow as such in the field. - Do not harvest/ uproot at present. - Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.
Animal Sciences	<u>.</u>	•	
Name of the ordered			

Name of the animal * Provide clean drinking water for hirds and animals

* Provide clean drinking water for birds and animals.					
	Name of bird/animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories	
			Management		
	Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be	
	Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet	



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			Diseases in this time.
			1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may
			be given at 30days for all birds.
			2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers).
			3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers).
		Fowl Pox	Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
1,1	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Dia	All age groups except the young	Mineral feeding	Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	ones	Care and	Provide clean water (drinking).
	ones	management	Add antibiotics in feed and water.
			Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
	A 11	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
Cattle	All age groups	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	excepts the young	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



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Churachandpur

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Weather forecast for next five days of Churachandpur $(19^{th} to 23^{rd} April, 2017)$

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20^{th} April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. $23-29\,^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. $17-20\,^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to 99 % (max RH) & 95 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr.

Field Crops						
* Harvest rain water. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.						
Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories				
Tillering (Pre-kharif rice)		 - Maintain 5-8cm of water level. - Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application. - Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes. 				
(Main kharif rice)		- Prepare main plots for ploughing.				
Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.				
Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.				
Post harvest management		 For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>. 				
	Stage Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest	Stage Pest and disease Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest				

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
	Bulb formation		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
		Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		Let the plants grow as such in the field.Do not harvest/ uproot at present.
			- Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.
Animal Sciences			
Name of the animal			

* Provide e	loon drinking	water for his	rds and animals

Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
		Management	
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be
Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet



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			Diseases in this time.
			1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may
			be given at 30days for all birds.
			2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers). 3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers).
		Fowl Pox	Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
2-3-3-p. 2-3-3-3	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
D: ~	All age groups	Mineral feeding	➤ Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	except the young ones	Care and management	Provide clean water (drinking). Add antibiotics in feed and water.
			Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	> Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
	A11 and onesime	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
Cattle	All age groups excepts the young	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
		Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



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18th April, 2017

Senapati

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Weather forecast for next five days of Senapati (19th to 23rd April, 2017)

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20^{th} April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. $20-24\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ & minimum temp. $13-15\,^{\circ}\text{C}$. Relative humidity may reach up to 97 % (max RH) & 82 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 0-2 km/hr.

Field Crops						
* Harvest rain water. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.						
Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories				
Tillering (Pre-kharif rice)		 - Maintain 5-8cm of water level. - Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application. - Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes. 				
(Main kharif rice)		- Prepare main plots for ploughing.				
Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.				
Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.				
Post harvest management		 For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>. 				
	Stage Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest	Stage Pest and disease Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest				

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories			
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.			
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.			
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.			
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.			
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging. 			
	Bulb formation		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.			
		Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.			
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		- Let the plants grow as such in the field.			
			- Do not harvest/ uproot at present.			
			- Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.			
Animal Sciences	Animal Sciences					
Name of the animal						

* 5		, ,		
* Provide cla	an drinking	water for	hirds and	l animalc

	110 Har tream training Hart 101 Miles and training				
Name	of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories	
			Management		
Poult	ry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be	
Turke	ey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet	



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





		Fowl Pox	Diseases in this time. 1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may be given at 30days for all birds. 2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers). 3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers). Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
висер/ Сом	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
	411	De-worming	➤ De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
n: -	All age groups	Mineral feeding	Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	except the young ones	Care and management	Provide clean water (drinking). Add antibiotics in feed and water. Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
	All age groups	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
Cattle	excepts the young	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	ones	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN

18th April, 2017

Tamenglong

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 19th to 23rd April, 2017 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (14th to 17th morning April, 2017)

Observed mainly clear to partly cloudy sky and no rainfall was recorded during past four days. Maximum temperature range of 28.0 to 29.2 $^{\circ}$ C and minimum temperature range of 15.2 to 17.1 $^{\circ}$ C with mean relative humidity 78 % max and 42 % min was recorded in the past four days. The average wind speed range remained 5.0 to 5.6 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Tamenglong $(19^{th} to 23^{rd} April, 2017)$

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20^{th} April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. $24-29\,^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. $17-19\,^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to $99\,\%$ (max RH) & $94\,\%$ (min RH). The average wind speed may be $2\,$ km/hr.

Field Crops				
* Harvest rain water. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.				
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories	
Rice	Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation		 - Maintain 5-8cm of water level. - Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application. - Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes. - Prepare main plots for ploughing. 	
Rabi maize	(Main kharif rice) Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.	
Kharif Maize	Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.	
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		 For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>. 	

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
			- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
	Bulb formation	Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		Let the plants grow as such in the field.Do not harvest/ uproot at present.
			- Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.
Animal Sciences	·		
Name of the animal			

* Provide e	loon drinking	water for his	rds and animals

Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
		Management	
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be
Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			Diseases in this time.
			1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may
			be given at 30days for all birds.
			2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers).
			3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers).
		Fowl Pox	Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
за сер / осис	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Dia	All age groups	Mineral feeding	➤ Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	except the young ones	Care and	Provide clean water (drinking).
	ones	management	Add antibiotics in feed and water.
			Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
	A 11	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
Cattle	All age groups	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	excepts the young	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN

18th April, 2017

Thoubal

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 19th to 23rd April, 2017 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (14th to 17th morning April, 2017)

Observed mainly clear to partly cloudy sky and no rainfall was recorded during past four days. Maximum temperature range of 28.0 to 29.2 $^{\circ}$ C and minimum temperature range of 15.2 to 17.1 $^{\circ}$ C with mean relative humidity 78 % max and 42 % min was recorded in the past four days. The average wind speed range remained 5.0 to 5.6 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Thoubal (19th to 23rd April, 2017)

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20^{th} April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. $24-29\,^{\circ}$ C & minimum temp. $17-20\,^{\circ}$ C. Relative humidity may reach up to $99\,\%$ (max RH) & $94\,\%$ (min RH). The average wind speed may be $2-4\,$ km/hr.

* Harvest rain water. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.				
Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories		
Tillering (Pre-kharif rice)		 - Maintain 5-8cm of water level. - Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application. - Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes. 		
(Main kharif rice)		- Prepare main plots for ploughing.		
Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.		
Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.		
Post harvest management		 For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>. 		
	Stage Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest	Stage Pest and disease Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation (Main kharif rice) Cob formation Land preparation Post harvest		

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
			- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
	Bulb formation	Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		 - Let the plants grow as such in the field. - Do not harvest/ uproot at present. - Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.
Animal Sciences	_ I	l	1 T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T
Name of the animal			

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* Provide	clean	drinking	water to	ir hirds	and animals	

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Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories		
		Management			
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be		
Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet		



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			Diseases in this time.
			1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may
			be given at 30days for all birds.
			2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers).
			3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers).
		Fowl Pox	Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
за сер / осис	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Dia	All age groups except the young	Mineral feeding	Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	ones	Care and	Provide clean water (drinking).
	ones	management	Add antibiotics in feed and water.
			Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
	A 11	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
Cattle	All age groups	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	excepts the young ones	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN 18th April, 2017

Ukhrul

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 19th to 23^r April, 2017 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (14th to 17th morning April, 2017)

Observed mainly clear to partly cloudy sky and no rainfall was recorded during past four days. Maximum temperature range of 28.0 to 29.2 $^{\rm o}\,{\rm C}$ and minimum temperature range of 15.2 to 17.1 °C with mean relative humidity 78 % max and 42 % min was recorded in the past four days. The average wind speed range remained 5.0 to 5.6 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Ukhrul (19th to 23rd April, 2017)

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20th April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. 20 – 24 °C & minimum temp. 13 - 15 °C. Relative humidity may reach up to 96 % (max RH) & 82 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-3 km/hr.

Field Crops				
* Harvest rain water. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.				
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories	
			- Maintain 5-8cm of water level.	
	Tillering		- Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea	
	(Pre-kharif rice)		@33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer	
Rice			application.	
			- Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to	
			protect crop from insect pest and nematodes.	
	Land preparation		- Prepare main plots for ploughing.	
	(Main kharif rice)			
Rabi maize	Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.	
Kharif Maize	Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.	
			- For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper	
	Post harvest		drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or	
Seeds storage	management		weight of seeds.	
			- For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray	
			Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i> .	
Harticulture Crons				

Horticulture Crops

* The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
			- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
	Bulb formation	Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
Onion/ Garlic	Maturity		 Let the plants grow as such in the field. Do not harvest/ uproot at present. Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.
Animal Sciences			1 0
Name of the animal			

* Provido	oloon drinking	water for hird	and animale

Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
		Management	
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be
Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			Diseases in this time.
			1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may
			be given at 30days for all birds.
			2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers).
			3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers).
		Fowl Pox	Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
and provide the second	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Dia	All age groups	Mineral feeding	➤ Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	except the young ones	Care and	Provide clean water (drinking).
	ones	management	Add antibiotics in feed and water.
			Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
Cattle	A 11	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
	All age groups	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	excepts the young ones	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN

18th April, 2017

Imphal East

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 19th to 23rd April, 2017 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (14th to 17th morning April, 2017)

Observed mainly clear to partly cloudy sky and no rainfall was recorded during past four days. Maximum temperature range of 28.0 to 29.2 $^{\rm o}$ C and minimum temperature range of 15.2 to 17.1 $^{\rm o}$ C with mean relative humidity 78 % max and 42 % min was recorded in the past four days. The average wind speed range remained 5.0 to 5.6 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal East $(19^{th}$ to 23^{rd} April, 2017)

Likely to have widespread rainfall at isolated places very likely from 20^{th} April and partly cloudy to overcast sky with maximum temp. $24-28\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ & minimum temp. $16-18\,^{\circ}\text{C}$. Relative humidity may reach up to 99 % (max RH) & 92 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 0-2 km/hr.

Field Crops					
* Harvest rain water. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.					
Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories		
Rice	Tillering (Pre-kharif rice) Land preparation		 - Maintain 5-8cm of water level. - Hand weeding may be done. Drain out excess water and top dress with Urea @33kg /ha and MOP @22kg/ha. Irrigate again after 48 hours of fertilizer application. - Application of 30kg Carbofuran (3G)/ ha with first top dressing of fertilizer to protect crop from insect pest and nematodes. - Prepare main plots for ploughing. 		
Rabi maize	(Main kharif rice) Cob formation		- Avoid water logging by constructing proper drainage system.		
Kharif Maize	Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing kharif maize may be done.		
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		 - For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in <i>RC-seed bins</i> after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. - For grains, store grains in well ventilated godowns after drying proper. Spray Malathion 1% in <i>godowns</i>. 		

^{*} The water logged crop field may take more than a month to drain out excess water and come up to optimum soil moisture level for cultivation, hence it will be helpful if 8-10% of the water logged area is converted into water harvesting pond which may serve to maintain continuous water supply for irrigation in future.

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
French Bean	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Cucurbits	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Bhindi	Vegetative		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Chilli/ capsicum	Vegetative		In chilies and capsicum, spray Sixer (Carbendazim 12% WP + Mancozeb 63% WP) @ 2 g/ litre of water to control the fungal attack after rains. - Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Tomato/ Brinjal	Vegetative		 After rains apply 38kg Urea+ 125kg SSP+ 24kg MOP per sangam as basal dose and 25kg Urea after 25-30days after tansplanting. Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
Onion/ Garlic	Bulb formation		- Construct proper drainage system to avoid water logging.
		Purple Bloch	- Apply 1kg Trichoderma viride/ sangam when there is moisture in soil and avoid excess application of Nitrogen in case of onion and garlic to avoid Purple Bloch.
	Maturity		 Let the plants grow as such in the field. Do not harvest/ uproot at present. Let the mature plants dry in the sun for at least 7-10 days or more depending upon the stage.
Animal Sciences			
Name of the animal			

* D 1.	-1	1-1-1	4 C.	1. * 1	and animals	
* Provide	clean	drinking	water to	ir hirds	and animals	

Name of bird/ animal	Stage	Disease and	Agro-meteorological advisories
		Management	
Poultry (Chicken/	All age groups	Ranikhet disease	At the end of winter season and starting of spring season by March, there may be
Turkey/ Duck)			outbreaks of Ranikhet Disease, hence vaccinate all birds against Ranikhet



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			Diseases in this time.
			1. F-1 Strain may be first administered within 7 days of age and second dose may
			be given at 30days for all birds.
			2. R ₂ B vaccine of 8-9 weeks of age group birds (layers).
			3. Killed ND virus vaccine of 16-18 weeks of age group birds (layers).
		Fowl Pox	Vaccinate against fowl pox.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	All age groups	Vaccination	- Vaccinate against Enterotoxemia and sheep pox.
Sheep/ Goat	excepts the young	Management	- Pregnant animal (more than 6 months) should be given additional feed.
and, and	ones	Mineral feeding to protect (PICA)	- Mineral mixtures are to be supplemented.
		Deworming	New born but not yet been dewormed should be given deworming agent.
		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Dia	All age groups except the young	Mineral feeding	Provide mineral mixture.
Pig	ones	Care and	Provide clean water (drinking).
	ones	management	Add antibiotics in feed and water.
			Vaccinate against FMD.
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
Cattle	A 11	Fodder cultivation	➤ Maize/ Jowar/ Bajra sown as fodder crop may be harvested after 45-50 days.
	All age groups	Ectoparasites	- Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth nightly interval.
	excepts the young ones	Mastitis	Animals should be milked completely.
	ones	Management	- Some female animals may get agitated due to the heat especially during night time, protect and take care of it.

Fisheries

- * Encircle ponds to avoid escape of fishes.
- * New fish ponds may be dug out and old ones may be renovated/ cleaned before for large scale fish culture.
- * Care must be taken for newly rain fed ponds by liming for stocking fish fries/ fingerlings or yearlings.
- * Intensive care must be taken for fish brooders by keeping them in separate ponds. It must be provided with well balanced feed and good quality water.
- * Avoid rain water to get drain down directly into the culture pond.