

Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN 2nd December, 2016

Tamenglong

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 3rd to 7th December, 2016 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (29th November to 1st December, 2016)

The sky remain foggy during morning hours and clear during afternoon hours with no rainfall was recorded during past three days. Maximum temperature range observed was 22.3 to 24.2 $^{\circ}$ C, range of minimum temperature observed was 9.5 to 9.6 $^{\circ}$ C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and afternoon were 95.33 % and 56.0 % respectively. The average wind speed range was 2.2 to 3.3 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Tamenglong (3rd to 7th December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. 23 - 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ & minimum temp. 9 - 11 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. Relative humidity may reach upto 96 % (max RH) & 47 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 4-5 km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops			
Potato	Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Rapeseed/ Mustard	Sowing		 Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Lentil	Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Field pea	Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Rabi maize	Land preparation		 - Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started. - Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature.

the son temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		- Garlic bulblets may be planted Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done.Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



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Coriander	Sowing		curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If required repeat it after 10 days. * Apply <i>Chloropyriphos</i> (1.5%) dust @25 kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage infested by cut-worms. - Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect seeds from ant and other insects.
			- Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Spinach (Palak)	Sowing		- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed. Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100 sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Animal Sciences	5		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Turkey/ Duck)	All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
		Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water for 7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
	excepts the young ones	De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups except the young ones	Care and management	 Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal. Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer. Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
Cattle	All age groups	Deworming	 Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only. If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia,
	excepts the young ones	B.Q./ H.S/FMD	Foot & Mouth Disease, etc. If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure. Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it affects heart and cause even death of the calves. The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1% solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:			
Type of Farming	Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp/ Catfish culture	Harvesting and stock maintenance		 Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @ 10,000/ ha. Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day. Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided. Apply Lime @ 30-35 kg/ha at 30days interval.



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Thoubal

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Weather forecast for next five days of Thoubal (3rd to 7th December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. $21-23~^{\circ}\text{C}$ & minimum temp. $9-10~^{\circ}\text{C}$. Relative humidity may reach upto 100 % (max RH) & 55 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4~km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
•	,	
Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Sowing		 Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Post harvest management		➤ For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.
	Sowing Sowing Sowing Land preparation Post harvest	Sowing Sowing Sowing Sowing Land preparation Post harvest

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature.

the soil temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		Garlic bulblets may be planted.Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done.Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



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Coriander	Sowing		curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If required repeat it after 10 days. * Apply <i>Chloropyriphos</i> (1.5%) dust @25 kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage infested by cut-worms. - Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect seeds from ant and other insects.
			- Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Spinach (Palak)	Sowing		- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed. Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100 sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Animal Sciences	5		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Turkey/ Duck)	All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
		Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water for 7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
	excepts the young ones	De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups except the young ones	Care and management	 Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal. Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer. Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
Cattle	All age groups	Deworming	 Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only. If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia,
	excepts the young ones	B.Q./ H.S/FMD	Foot & Mouth Disease, etc. If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure. Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it affects heart and cause even death of the calves. The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1% solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:			
Type of Farming	Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp/ Catfish culture	Harvesting and stock maintenance		 Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @ 10,000/ ha. Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day. Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided. Apply Lime @ 30-35 kg/ha at 30days interval.



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Ukhrul

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Weather forecast for next five days of Ukhrul (3rd to 7th December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. 19 – 21 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ & minimum temp. 6 - 8 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. Relative humidity may reach upto 99 % (max RH) & 53 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 3 - 4 km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	•		
Potato	Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Rapeseed/ Mustard	Sowing		Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Lentil	Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Field pea	Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Rabi maize	Land preparation		 - Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started. - Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature.

the soil temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		- Garlic bulblets may be planted Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		 Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done. Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



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			curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If
			required repeat it after 10 days.
			* Apply <i>Chloropyriphos (1.5%) dust @25</i> kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage
			infested by cut-worms.
Coriander	Sowing		- Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect
			seeds from ant and other insects.
			- Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Spinach (Palak	Sowing		- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed.
Spinacii (1 alak) Sowing		Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100
			sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Animal Science	25		54 mm it oroadeasting is done, double the dose is required.
Name of the	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
animal	Grow en stage	Discuser infestation	Tigito meteorological advisories
Poultry	All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian
(Chicken/		_	cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside
Turkey/ Duck)			the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with
		_	half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
		Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water
			for 7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
excepts the		De-worming	➤ De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5
	young ones		mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups	Care and management	➤ Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal.
	except the		➤ Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer.
	young ones		Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds
		Mites infestation	Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
		Deworming	➤ Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only.
Cattle	All age groups		➤ If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia,
	excepts the	B.Q./ H.S/FMD	Foot & Mouth Disease, etc.
	young ones		➤ If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure.
			Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it
			affects heart and cause even death of the calves.
			The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1%
			solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:			
Type of Farming	Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
			- Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @
Carp/ Catfish	Harvesting and		10,000/ ha.
culture	stock		- Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day.
	maintenance		- Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided.
			- Apply Lime @ 30-35 kg/ha at 30days interval.



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Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal East (3rd to 7th December, 2016)

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Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	4	•	
Potato	Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
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Lentil	Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Field pea	Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Rabi maize	Land preparation		 Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started. Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		➤ For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.

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Spinach (Palak)			- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed. Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100 sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
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Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
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Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
	excepts the young ones	De-worming	➤ De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups except the young ones	Care and management Mites infestation	 Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal. Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer. Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
		Deworming	➤ Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only.
Cattle All age groups excepts the young ones		B.Q./ H.S/FMD	 If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia, Foot & Mouth Disease, etc. If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure. Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it affects heart and cause even death of the calves. The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1% solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:			
Type of Farming	Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp/ Catfish culture	Harvesting and stock		 Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @ 10,000/ ha. Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day. Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN 2nd December, 2016

Imphal West

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 3rd to 7th December, 2016 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (29th November to 1st December, 2016)

The sky remain foggy during morning hours and clear during afternoon hours with no rainfall was recorded during past three days. Maximum temperature range observed was 22.3 to 24.2 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 9.5 to 9.6 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and afternoon were 95.33 % and 56.0 % respectively. The average wind speed range was 2.2 to 3.3 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal West (3rd to 7th December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. 22 - 23 °C & minimum temp. 8 - 10 °C. Relative humidity may reach upto 100 % (max RH) & 59 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2-4 km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	•	•	
Potato	Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Rapeseed/ Mustard	Sowing		 Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Lentil	Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Field pea	Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Rabi maize	Land preparation		 - Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started. - Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		➤ For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature.

the son temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		Garlic bulblets may be planted.Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done.Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If required repeat it after 10 days. * Apply <i>Chloropyriphos (1.5%) dust @25</i> kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage infested by cut-worms.
Coriander	Coriander Sowing		 Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect seeds from ant and other insects. Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Spinach (Palak			- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed. Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100 sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Animal Science			
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Turkey/ Duck)	All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
•		Deworming	Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
		Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water for 7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
excepts the young ones		De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups except the young ones	Care and management Mites infestation	 Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal. Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer. Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
		Deworming	➤ Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only.
Cattle All age groups excepts the young ones		B.Q./ H.S/FMD	 If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia, Foot & Mouth Disease, etc. If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure. Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it affects heart and cause even death of the calves. The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1% solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
Figh over		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:	Store	Managamart	A and motival advisories
Type of Farming Carp/ Catfish culture	Harvesting and stock maintenance	Management	Agro-metrological advisories - Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @ 10,000/ ha. - Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day. - Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided. - Apply Lime @ 30-35 kg/ha at 30days interval.



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MANIPUR BULLETIN 2nd December, 2016

Bishnupur

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 3rd to 7th December, 2016 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (29th November to 1st December, 2016)

The sky remain foggy during morning hours and clear during afternoon hours with no rainfall was recorded during past three days. Maximum temperature range observed was 22.3 to 24.2 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, range of minimum temperature observed was 9.5 to 9.6 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, mean relative humidity observed in morning and afternoon were 95.33 % and 56.0 % respectively. The average wind speed range was 2.2 to 3.3 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Bishnupur (3rd to 7th December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. 22 - 24 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ & minimum temp. 9 - 10 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. Relative humidity may reach upto 98 % (max RH) & 42 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 2 - 4 km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	•	1	
Potato	Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Rapeseed/ Mustard	Sowing		 Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Lentil	Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Field pea	Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Rabi maize	Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		➤ For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.
Horticulture Crops	•	•	
* 1 : -1-44	. 1	1: 1	

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature.

the soil temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		- Garlic bulblets may be planted Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done.Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





Sowing		curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If required repeat it after 10 days. * Apply <i>Chloropyriphos (1.5%) dust @25</i> kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage infested by cut-worms. - Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect
		seeds from ant and other insects. - Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Sowing		- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed. Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100 sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
	Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
	Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water for 7 days.
	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
excepts the young ones	De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
All age groups except the young ones	_	 Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal. Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer. Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds
		> Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
All age groups excepts the	Deworming B.Q./ H.S/FMD	 Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only. If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia, Foot & Mouth Disease, etc.
young ones		 If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure. Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it affects heart and cause even death of the calves. The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1% solution of Potassium Permanganate.
	Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
	Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
	Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
Harvesting and stock maintenance		- Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @ 10,000/ ha Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided.
	Sowing Growth stage All age groups excepts the young ones All age groups except the young ones All age groups except the young ones All age groups except the young ones	Sowing Sowing



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MANIPUR BULLETIN 2nd December, 2016

Chandel

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 3rd to 7th December, 2016 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (29th November to 1st December, 2016)

The sky remain foggy during morning hours and clear during afternoon hours with no rainfall was recorded during past three days. Maximum temperature range observed was 22.3 to 24.2 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 9.5 to 9.6 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and afternoon were 95.33 % and 56.0 % respectively. The average wind speed range was 2.2 to 3.3 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Thoubal (3rd to 7th December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. 21 - 23 °C & minimum temp. 9 - 10 °C. Relative humidity may reach upto 99 % (max RH) & 58 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 3 km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	•		
Potato	Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Rapeseed/ Mustard	Sowing		Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Lentil	Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Field pea	Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Rabi maize	Land preparation		 - Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started. - Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature

the soil temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		Garlic bulblets may be planted.Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done.Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If required repeat it after 10 days.
			* Apply Chloropyriphos (1.5%) dust @25 kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage infested by cut-worms.
Coriander	Sowing		- Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect seeds from ant and other insects. - Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Spinach (Palak)			- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed. Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100 sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Animal Sciences			
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Turkey/ Duck)	All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
		Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water for 7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
	excepts the young ones	De-worming	➤ De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups except the young ones	Care and management Mites infestation	 Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal. Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer. Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
		Deworming	➤ Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only.
Cattle All age groups excepts the young ones		B.Q./ H.S/FMD	 If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia, Foot & Mouth Disease, etc. If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure. Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it affects heart and cause even death of the calves. The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1% solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:			
Type of Farming	Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp/ Catfish culture	Harvesting and stock		 Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @ 10,000/ ha. Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day. Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided.



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MANIPUR BULLETIN 2nd December, 2016

Churachandpur

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 3rd to 7th December, 2016 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (29th November to 1st December, 2016)

The sky remain foggy during morning hours and clear during afternoon hours with no rainfall was recorded during past three days. Maximum temperature range observed was 22.3 to 24.2 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, range of minimum temperature observed was 9.5 to 9.6 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, mean relative humidity observed in morning and afternoon were 95.33 % and 56.0 % respectively. The average wind speed range was 2.2 to 3.3 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Churachandpur $(3^{rd}$ to 7^{th} December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. $21-23~^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ & minimum temp. $8-10~^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$. Relative humidity may reach upto 98 % (max RH) & 51 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 3-4 km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	4	•	
Potato	Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Rapeseed/ Mustard	Sowing		 Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Lentil	Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Field pea	Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Rabi maize	Land preparation		 Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started. Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Seeds storage	Post harvest management		➤ For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature.

the soil temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		Garlic bulblets may be planted.Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done.Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





			curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If required repeat it after 10 days.
			* Åpply <i>Chloropyriphos (1.5%) dust @25</i> kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage infested by cut-worms.
Coriander	Sowing		- Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect seeds from ant and other insects. - Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Spinach (Palak)			- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed. Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/ 100 sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Animal Sciences			
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Poultry (Chicken/ Turkey/ Duck)	All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
		Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water for 7 days.
Sheep/ Goat	All age groups	Vaccination	Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
	excepts the young ones	De-worming	➤ De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5 mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups except the young ones	Care and management Mites infestation	 Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal. Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer. Provide ample ventilation in the shed/ dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
		Deworming	➤ Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only.
Cattle All age groups excepts the young ones		B.Q./ H.S/FMD	 If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia, Foot & Mouth Disease, etc. If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure. Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it affects heart and cause even death of the calves. The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1% solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:			
Type of Farming	Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
Carp/ Catfish culture	Harvesting and stock		 Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @ 10,000/ ha. Feeds should be provided @ 3 % body weight per day. Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided.



Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004





MANIPUR BULLETIN 2nd December, 2016

Senapati

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 3rd to 7th December, 2016 as below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal - West (29th November to 1st December, 2016)

The sky remain foggy during morning hours and clear during afternoon hours with no rainfall was recorded during past three days. Maximum temperature range observed was 22.3 to 24.2 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, range of minimum temperature observed was 9.5 to 9.6 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, mean relative humidity observed in morning and afternoon were 95.33 % and 56.0 % respectively. The average wind speed range was 2.2 to 3.3 km/hr.

Weather forecast for next five days of Senapati $(3^{rd}$ to 7^{th} December, 2016)

Likely to have no rain upto Wednesday. Dense fog is very likely at isolated places during next two days and mainly clear to partly cloudy during day time with maximum temp. 19 – 21 °C & minimum temp. 6 - 8 °C. Relative humidity may reach upto 100 % (max RH) & 46 % (min RH). The average wind speed may be 4 - 5 km/hr. Wind direction may be North Easterly during next five days.

Weather Forecast for next 5 days * upto 0830 hours IST of 7th December, 2016

Stage	Pest and disease	Agro-meteorological advisories
Sowing		➤ Planting may be done at a spacing of 60cm X 15-20cm. Seed rate is 25-30 quintals/ hectare. Incubation of seeds in the sand bed for about 7-10 days for sprouting of seed is also advisible. Sow seed at about 3 inch depth.
Sowing		 Seed rate is 10 kg/ ha. Treat seeds with Mencozeb @ 2g/ kg seed for the control of white rust and Downey Mildew at early growth stage. Apply 65kg Urea + 188kg SSP + 50kg MOP as basal dose per hectare before sowing. Recommended variety – M-27.
Sowing		Sow as relay crop or at zero/ minimum tillage. Seed rate is 40kg/ha.
Sowing		 Treat seed using Bavistin @ 2.5 mg/ lit of water before sowing. Seed rate is 80-100kg/ ha.
Land preparation		- Land preparation for sowing rabi maize may be started Rabi maize may be sown as intercrop with pulses. 60cm width 40cm high ridges along east-west may be prepared after ploughing. Southern face may be sown with maize and northern with pea seeds.
Post harvest management		➤ For seed purpose dry, clean and store the seeds in RC-seed bins after proper drying of seeds along with charcoal at 80:20. Check for moisture content or weight of seeds. After proper drying, store grains in well ventilated godowns. Spray Malathion 1% in godowns.
	Sowing Sowing Sowing Land preparation Post harvest	Sowing Sowing Sowing Sowing Land preparation Post harvest

- * Light watering during morning hours is advised.
- * In fruit crops and perennial vegetables, apply organic mulches after earthing up and weeding to conserve residual soil moisture as well as to maintain the soil temperature.

the soil temperature.			
Rabi Vegetable (cole crops)	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		- Transplant 26-30 days old seedlings (4 leaves stage) cole crops.
Ginger	Maturity to harvesting		For 8-9 months old crops or those crops whose 70% of leaves had dried may be harvested. Harvested rhizome must be washed well to remove the adhesive soil for curing.
Onion	Transplanting of raised seedlings and early vegetative		 - 45-60 days old onion seedlings may be transplanted. - Thinning of onion nursery may be followed if there is shortage of land and manpower for transplanting. - Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours till the plant get established.
Garlic	Planting to early vegetative		- Garlic bulblets may be planted Give light irrigation during morning and evening hours to keep soil moist.
Turmeric	Rhizome formation to maturity	Leaf blotch & Leaf Spot	Apply of Carbendazim @ 0.1% alternately with spraying of Mancozeb (2.5 g/l) is also recommended provided the plants are green and affected by the said disease.
Cauliflower	Transplanting to early vegetative		Transplanting of 26-30 days old seedlings may be done.Apply Tracel @ 300gm/ sangam in 30-35days old cauliflower to avoid leaf



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			curling, development of purple coloured vein due to absence of micronutrient. If
			required repeat it after 10 days.
			* Apply <i>Chloropyriphos</i> (1.5%) <i>dust</i> @25 kg /ha to the cauliflower/ cabbage infested by cut-worms.
Coriander	Sowing		- Select area with full sunshine rich in organic matter for preparing beds. Treat
Corrander	Sowing		soil using Dichlorovos @ 1ml/ litre of water 2-3 days before sowing to protect
			seeds from ant and other insects.
			- Apply 200-250 kg of FYM (@ ½ cart load) in 100 sq. m and mix thoroughly to
			improve soil fertility. Seed rate is 100g seeds for 100 sq. m.
Spinach (Palak) Sowing			- Avoid damping off by adding Captan 50WP in the soil of bed.
			Spacing may be maintained at 10cm x 20-25cm apart. Seed rate is 100-120g/100
			sq m. If broadcasting is done, double the dose is required.
Animal Sciences	8	-	
Name of the	Growth stage	Disease/ infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
animal			
Poultry	All age groups	Care & management	Protect from sudden drop in temperature. Keep the shed wall covered with hessian
(Chicken/			cloth during night. Proper ventilation must be provided to protect from moisture inside
Turkey/ Duck)			the shed. Litter must be kept dry.
		Deworming	➤ Use Albendazole liquid @ 20-40 ml for 100 adult birds and repeat it next day with
			half the dose at regular interval of 3 weeks.
		Coccidiosis	Provide Amprolium Solution to protect from coccidiosis @ 1 gm/litre drinking water
			for 7 days.
excepts the	All age groups	Vaccination	➤ Vaccinate against sheep/ goat pox and Enterotoxaemia.
	young ones	De-worming	De-worming of animals should be done using Abendazole/ Levamisole @7.5
		~ ,	mg/kg b.wt. or Ivermectin @50mg/kg b. wt.
Pig	All age groups	Care and management	Mineral mixture be added in feed @10-20 g/adult animal.
	except the		Treat drinking water with potassium permanganate/ sanitizer.
	young ones	3.6	Provide ample ventilation in the shed/dry bedding. Avoid dampness in sheds
	A 11	Mites infestation	> Spray with Skin Heal Spray in sufficient quantity.
~		Deworming	Give Piperazine liquid @ 10-15ml orally once only.
Cattle	All age groups	B.Q./ H.S/FMD	➤ If not vaccinated, give vaccine for Black Quarter now, Haemorrhagic septicaemia,
	excepts the young ones		Foot & Mouth Disease, etc. If the animals are afflicted by FMD, keep it in a separate enclosure.
	young ones		Calves should not be allowed to drink milk from mothers if affected by FMD, it
			affects heart and cause even death of the calves.
			The mouth, hooves and udders of diseased animals must be cleaned with 1%
			solution of Potassium Permanganate.
		Ectoparasites	Butox@ 2ml/lit of water at forth night.
		Care & management	Oat/Bersum seeds must be sown from the middle of this month.
		Mastitis	Adequate care must be taken to prevent occurrence of Masitis.
Fishery:		Widstitis	recedute care must be taken to prevent occurrence of mustus.
Type of Farming	Stage	Management	Agro-metrological advisories
-, pr vi z urining	~ 3484		- Stocking of fish for next year may be done in ponds having 1.5m water depth @
Carp/ Catfish	Harvesting and		10.000/ ha.
Carp/ Catfish culture	Harvesting and stock		10,000/ ha.
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