



#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN** 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

Weather forecast for next five days of Bishnupur (11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup>

likely to reach a max of 87 %. The average wind speed during

next five days may reach upto max. value of 6 km/hr.

#### Bishnupur

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

Imphal West Dist. (6 <sup>th</sup> to 9 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)	<u>July, 2012)</u>
During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to	During next five days, there is likely to have light rainfall and
cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four	thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to
days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4 -	cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be $24.0 - 31.0$ °C. The
36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4	minimum temp. is likely to be 19.0 – 21.0 °C. The maximum
– 23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and	RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of

afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The

average wind speed range was 2.5 - 6.0 km/hr.

**Main Weather Observations** 

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13th July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17th July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops		•	
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field.</li> <li>Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K<sub>2</sub>O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
	Maturity to Harvesting stage (pre-kharif)		<ul> <li>Drain the fields some 10-15 days before the expected harvest date.</li> <li>Rice can be harvested when 80% of panicles turns hard &amp; golden yellow. Over maturity should be avoided to reduce shattering losses.</li> </ul>
Soybean and Groundnut	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Recommended variety of groundnut: ICGS-76. Seed rate- 80 kg kernels / ha. Spacing for sowing- 30cm X 10 cm and at a depth of 6-7 cm in furrows. Treat the seeds with <i>Rhizobium</i> @ 150g / 10 kg seeds just before sowing or inoculate PSB @ 200g/ 10 kg seeds before 2-3 hrs of sowing.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds in soybean and groundnut</li> <li>In acidic soil, liming should be done in furrow @ 4.5 qt/ha to optimize the soil p<sup>H</sup>. (Apply after soil testing).</li> </ul>
Kharif maize	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine 50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.</li> <li>Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.</li> <li>Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.</li> </ul>



## ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004

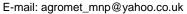


Storage			- To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.
Horticulture C	rops	1	,
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul><li>Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li><li>Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li></ul>
Bhindi	Harvesting		<ul> <li>- Use neem based pesticides against Jassid.</li> <li>- Harvest fruits frequently. Use cheap hand gloves/ long sleeve shirt to avoid allergy while harvesting for commercial growers.</li> </ul>
Tomato	Intercrop with maize		To fetch premium price: - grow tomato in raised kharif maize field as an inter-crop in small scale it will be useful to produce early and bacterial wilt free quality tomato. Select varieties like Namdhari, Surakha and Arka Sameet.
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin, bitter gourd)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		<ul> <li>Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.</li> <li>Provide good drainage around the crop.</li> </ul>
Brinjal	Transplanting		- Varieties resistant to fruit and shoot borer like Azad B-1 may be transplanted. Also, Pusa-hybrid-6 may be selected for Oct to Dec harvesting.
Cauliflower	Nursery		<ul> <li>Select varieties like White shot.</li> <li>Raise nursery for early cauliflower in 18-20 cm raised beds.</li> <li>Fumigate the soil.</li> </ul>
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age





Poultry	All susceptible age groups	Coccidiosis	<ul> <li>- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.</li> <li>- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.</li> </ul>
		Ranikhet	<ul> <li>Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril. at 7<sup>th</sup> day.</li> <li>Give R<sub>2</sub>B vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).</li> </ul>
			<ul><li>litter material should be kept dry.</li><li>Keep the feed in dry place.</li></ul>
Goat	All susceptible age groups	- De-worming	<ul> <li>Deworm against Fascioliasis using Oxyclonazide @ 15 mg/ kg body weight.</li> <li>Give Tetramizole hydrochloride @ 15mg/kg body weight (single dose).</li> </ul>
Fisheries			
Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum fish culture		Field	<ul> <li>Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.</li> <li>Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the species and sized of fish to be culture.</li> </ul>
Carps	Nurseries	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> <li>Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking</li> </ul>
		Feed	<ul> <li>120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.</li> <li>Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.</li> <li>Feeding should be given in fine powder form.</li> </ul>
		Fish	1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.
	Grow out fish	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> </ul>
		Feed	Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided as supplementary feed two-three times a day @ 3-5% body weight per day.
		Fish	Regular checking for growth and diseases (if any) should be done by netting.







#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

#### MANIPUR BULLETIN 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

#### Chandel 1

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4-36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4-23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The average wind speed range was 2.5-6.0 km/hr.

# Weather forecast for next five days of Chandel (11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012)

During next five days, there is likely to have light to moderate rainfall and thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be  $26.0-34.0\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The minimum temp. is likely to be  $22.0-23.0\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The maximum RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is likely to reach a max of 90 %. The average wind speed during next five days may reach upto max. value of 6 km/hr.

#### **Main Weather Observations**

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	1	-1	
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field. Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K<sub>2</sub>O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
	Maturity to Harvesting stage (pre-kharif)		<ul> <li>- Drain the fields some 10-15 days before the expected harvest date.</li> <li>- Rice can be harvested when 80% of panicles turns hard &amp; golden yellow. Over maturity should be avoided to reduce shattering losses.</li> </ul>
Soybean and Groundnut	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Recommended variety of groundnut: ICGS-76. Seed rate- 80 kg kernels / ha. Spacing for sowing- 30cm X 10 cm and at a depth of 6-7 cm in furrows. Treat the seeds with <i>Rhizobium</i> @ 150g / 10 kg seeds just before sowing or inoculate PSB @ 200g/ 10 kg seeds before 2-3 hrs of sowing.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds in soybean and groundnut</li> <li>In acidic soil, liming should be done in furrow @ 4.5 qt/ha to optimize the soil p<sup>H</sup>. (Apply after soil testing).</li> </ul>
Kharif maize	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine 50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.</li> <li>Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.</li> <li>Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.</li> </ul>



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Storage			- To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.
Horticulture C	rops		7
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul> <li>Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li> <li>Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li> </ul>
Bhindi	Harvesting		<ul> <li>Use neem based pesticides against Jassid.</li> <li>Harvest fruits frequently. Use cheap hand gloves/ long sleeve shirt to avoid allergy while harvesting for commercial growers.</li> </ul>
Tomato	Intercrop with maize		To fetch premium price: - grow tomato in raised kharif maize field as an inter-crop in small scale it will be useful to produce early and bacterial wilt free quality tomato. Select varieties like Namdhari, Surakha and Arka Sameet.
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin, bitter gourd)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		<ul> <li>Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.</li> <li>Provide good drainage around the crop.</li> </ul>
Brinjal	Transplanting		- Varieties resistant to fruit and shoot borer like Azad B-1 may be transplanted. Also, Pusa-hybrid-6 may be selected for Oct to Dec harvesting.
Cauliflower	Nursery		<ul> <li>Select varieties like White shot.</li> <li>Raise nursery for early cauliflower in 18-20 cm raised beds.</li> <li>Fumigate the soil.</li> </ul>
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age







Poultry	All susceptible age groups		- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.
Tourty	uge groups	Coccidiosis	- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.
		Ranikhet	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril.</li> <li>at 7<sup>th</sup> day.</li> <li>- Give R<sub>2</sub>B vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).</li> </ul>
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Fisheries	<b>-</b>	1	
Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum fish culture		Field	<ul> <li>Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.</li> <li>Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the species and sized of fish to be culture.</li> </ul>
	Nurseries	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> <li>Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking</li> </ul>
		Feed	<ul> <li>120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.</li> <li>Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.</li> <li>Feeding should be given in fine powder form.</li> </ul>
		Fish	1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.
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#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN** 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

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#### MANIPUR BULLETIN 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

#### Imphal-East

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of	Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal-East (11 <sup>th</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup>
Imphal West Dist. (6 <sup>th</sup> to 9 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)	July, 2012)
During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to	During next five days, there is likely to have light rainfall and
cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four	thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to
days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4 -	cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be 22.0 – 29.0 °C. The
36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4	minimum temp. is likely to be 19.0 – 20.0 °C. The maximum
– 23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and	RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is
afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The	likely to reach a max of 93 %. The average wind speed during
average wind speed range was 2.5 – 6.0 km/hr.	next five days may reach upto max. value of 4 km/hr.

#### **Main Weather Observations**

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	-	-	•
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field.</li> <li>Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K<sub>2</sub>O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
	Maturity to Harvesting stage (pre-kharif)		<ul> <li>Drain the fields some 10-15 days before the expected harvest date.</li> <li>Rice can be harvested when 80% of panicles turns hard &amp; golden yellow. Over maturity should be avoided to reduce shattering losses.</li> </ul>
Soybean and Groundnut	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Recommended variety of groundnut: ICGS-76. Seed rate- 80 kg kernels / ha. Spacing for sowing- 30cm X 10 cm and at a depth of 6-7 cm in furrows. Treat the seeds with <i>Rhizobium</i> @ 150g / 10 kg seeds just before sowing or inoculate PSB @ 200g/ 10 kg seeds before 2-3 hrs of sowing.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds in soybean and groundnut</li> <li>In acidic soil, liming should be done in furrow @ 4.5 qt/ha to optimize the soil p<sup>H</sup>. (Apply after soil testing).</li> </ul>
Kharif maize	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine 50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.</li> <li>Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.</li> <li>Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.</li> </ul>



## ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



Storage			- To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.
Horticulture C	rops	II.	,
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul> <li>Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li> <li>Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li> </ul>
Bhindi	Harvesting		<ul> <li>Use neem based pesticides against Jassid.</li> <li>Harvest fruits frequently. Use cheap hand gloves/ long sleeve shirt to avoid allergy while harvesting for commercial growers.</li> </ul>
Tomato	Intercrop with maize		To fetch premium price: - grow tomato in raised kharif maize field as an inter-crop in small scale it will be useful to produce early and bacterial wilt free quality tomato. Select varieties like Namdhari, Surakha and Arka Sameet.
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin, bitter gourd)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		<ul> <li>Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.</li> <li>Provide good drainage around the crop.</li> </ul>
Brinjal	Transplanting		- Varieties resistant to fruit and shoot borer like Azad B-1 may be transplanted. Also, Pusa-hybrid-6 may be selected for Oct to Dec harvesting.
Cauliflower	Nursery		<ul> <li>Select varieties like White shot.</li> <li>Raise nursery for early cauliflower in 18-20 cm raised beds.</li> <li>Fumigate the soil.</li> </ul>
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age







Poultry	All susceptible age groups		- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.
Tourity	uge groups	Coccidiosis	- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.
		Ranikhet	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril.</li> <li>at 7<sup>th</sup> day.</li> <li>- Give R<sub>2</sub>B vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).</li> </ul>
			- litter material should be kept dry.
Goat	All susceptible age groups	- De-worming	<ul> <li>- Keep the feed in dry place.</li> <li>- Deworm against Fascioliasis using Oxyclonazide @ 15 mg/ kg body weight.</li> <li>- Give Tetramizole hydrochloride @ 15mg/kg body weight (single dose).</li> </ul>
Fisheries			
Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum fish culture		Field	<ul> <li>Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.</li> <li>Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the species and sized of fish to be culture.</li> </ul>
Carps Nurseries	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> <li>Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking</li> </ul>	
		Feed	<ul> <li>120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.</li> <li>Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.</li> <li>Feeding should be given in fine powder form.</li> </ul>
		Fish	1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.
	Grow out fish	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> </ul>
	Feed	Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided as supplementary feed two-three times a day @ 3-5% body weight per day.	
	Fish	Regular checking for growth and diseases (if any) should be done by netting.	



Vegetative

Kharif maize

#### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

#### MANIPUR BULLETIN 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

#### Imphal-West

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of Imphal West Dist. (6 <sup>th</sup> to 9 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)	Weather forecast for next five days of Imphal-West (11 <sup>th</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)
	10 001/1, 2012/
During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to	During next five days, there is likely to have light rainfall and
cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four	thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to
days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4 -	cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be 22.0 – 29.0 °C. The
36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4	minimum temp. is likely to be 19.0 – 20.0 °C. The maximum
– 23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and	RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is
afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The	likely to reach a max of 93 %. The average wind speed during
average wind speed range was 2.5 – 6.0 km/hr.	next five days may reach upto max. value of 4 km/hr.

#### **Main Weather Observations**

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13th July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops			
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field.</li> <li>Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K<sub>2</sub>O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
	Maturity to Harvesting stage (pre-kharif)		<ul> <li>Drain the fields some 10-15 days before the expected harvest date.</li> <li>Rice can be harvested when 80% of panicles turns hard &amp; golden yellow. Over maturity should be avoided to reduce shattering losses.</li> </ul>
Soybean and Groundnut	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Recommended variety of groundnut: ICGS-76. Seed rate- 80 kg kernels / ha. Spacing for sowing- 30cm X 10 cm and at a depth of 6-7 cm in furrows. Treat the seeds with <i>Rhizobium</i> @ 150g / 10 kg seeds just before sowing or inoculate PSB @ 200g/ 10 kg seeds before 2-3 hrs of sowing.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds in soybean and groundnut</li> <li>In acidic soil, liming should be done in furrow @ 4.5 qt/ha to optimize the soil p<sup>H</sup>. (Apply after soil testing).</li> </ul>

Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine

50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for

effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.
- Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.
- Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.



## ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



Storage			- To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.
Horticulture C	rops	II.	,
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul> <li>Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li> <li>Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li> </ul>
Bhindi	Harvesting		<ul> <li>Use neem based pesticides against Jassid.</li> <li>Harvest fruits frequently. Use cheap hand gloves/ long sleeve shirt to avoid allergy while harvesting for commercial growers.</li> </ul>
Tomato	Intercrop with maize		To fetch premium price: - grow tomato in raised kharif maize field as an inter-crop in small scale it will be useful to produce early and bacterial wilt free quality tomato. Select varieties like Namdhari, Surakha and Arka Sameet.
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin, bitter gourd)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		<ul> <li>Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.</li> <li>Provide good drainage around the crop.</li> </ul>
Brinjal	Transplanting		- Varieties resistant to fruit and shoot borer like Azad B-1 may be transplanted. Also, Pusa-hybrid-6 may be selected for Oct to Dec harvesting.
Cauliflower	Nursery		<ul> <li>Select varieties like White shot.</li> <li>Raise nursery for early cauliflower in 18-20 cm raised beds.</li> <li>Fumigate the soil.</li> </ul>
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age







Poultry	All susceptible age groups		- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.
Tourity	uge groups	Coccidiosis	- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.
		Ranikhet	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril.</li> <li>at 7<sup>th</sup> day.</li> <li>- Give R<sub>2</sub>B vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).</li> </ul>
			- litter material should be kept dry.
Goat	All susceptible age groups	- De-worming	<ul> <li>- Keep the feed in dry place.</li> <li>- Deworm against Fascioliasis using Oxyclonazide @ 15 mg/ kg body weight.</li> <li>- Give Tetramizole hydrochloride @ 15mg/kg body weight (single dose).</li> </ul>
Fisheries			
Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum fish culture		Field	<ul> <li>Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.</li> <li>Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the species and sized of fish to be culture.</li> </ul>
Carps Nurseries	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> <li>Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking</li> </ul>	
		Feed	<ul> <li>120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.</li> <li>Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.</li> <li>Feeding should be given in fine powder form.</li> </ul>
		Fish	1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.
	Grow out fish	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> </ul>
	Feed	Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided as supplementary feed two-three times a day @ 3-5% body weight per day.	
	Fish	Regular checking for growth and diseases (if any) should be done by netting.	







#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

#### MANIPUR BULLETIN 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

#### Senapati

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of	Weather forecast for next five days of Senapati (11 <sup>th</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup>
Imphal West Dist. (6 <sup>th</sup> to 9 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)	July, 2012)
During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to	During next five days, there is likely to have light rainfall and
cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four	thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to
days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4 -	cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be 22.0 – 29.0 °C. The
36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4	minimum temp. is likely to be 19.0 – 20.0 °C. The maximum
– 23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and	RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is
afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The	likely to reach a max of 95 %. The average wind speed during
average wind speed range was 2.5 – 6.0 km/hr.	next five days may reach upto max, value of 4 km/hr.

#### **Main Weather Observations**

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	•		
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field.</li> <li>Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K₂O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
Soybean	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds</li> </ul>
Kharif maize	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine 50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.</li> <li>Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.</li> <li>Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.</li> </ul>
Storage			<ul> <li>To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days.</li> <li>Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.</li> </ul>



## ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



Horticulture C	rops		
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul><li>Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li><li>Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li></ul>
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		- Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es	•	
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously.</li> <li>- Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.</li> </ul>
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age
Poultry	All susceptible age groups		- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.
		Coccidiosis	- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.
		Ranikhet	<ul> <li>Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril. at 7<sup>th</sup> day.</li> <li>Give R<sub>2</sub>B vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).</li> </ul>
			- litter material should be kept dry Keep the feed in dry place.
Goat	All susceptible age groups	- De-worming	<ul> <li>- Deworm against Fascioliasis using Oxyclonazide @ 15 mg/ kg body weight.</li> <li>- Give Tetramizole hydrochloride @ 15mg/kg body weight (single dose).</li> </ul>







# "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

Fisheries Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum fish culture	Stage	Field	<ul> <li>Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.</li> <li>Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the species and sized of fish to be culture.</li> </ul>
Feed	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> <li>Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking</li> </ul>	
	Feed	<ul> <li>120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.</li> <li>Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.</li> <li>Feeding should be given in fine powder form.</li> </ul>	
	Fish	<ul> <li>1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.</li> </ul>	
	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> </ul>	
	Feed	Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided as supplementary feed two-three times a day @ 3-5% body weight per day.	
	Fish	Regular checking for growth and diseases (if any) should be done by netting.	

I. Meghachandra Singh Scientist i/c, AMFU- Imphal Unit



average wind speed range was 2.5 - 6.0 km/hr.

### ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

#### MANIPUR BULLETIN 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

#### Tamenglong

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of	Weather forecast for next five days of Tamenglong (11 <sup>th</sup> to
Imphal West Dist. (6 <sup>th</sup> to 9 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)	15 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)
During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to	During next five days, there is likely to have light rainfall and
cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four	thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to
days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4 -	cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be 25.0 – 31.0 °C. The
36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4	minimum temp. is likely to be 21.0 – 22.0 °C. The maximum
– 23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and	RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is
afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The	likely to reach a max of 91 %. The average wind speed during
25 601	1

#### **Main Weather Observations**

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

next five days may reach upto max. value of 6 km/hr.

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	-	-	•
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field.</li> <li>Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K<sub>2</sub>O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
	Maturity to Harvesting stage (pre-kharif)		<ul> <li>Drain the fields some 10-15 days before the expected harvest date.</li> <li>Rice can be harvested when 80% of panicles turns hard &amp; golden yellow. Over maturity should be avoided to reduce shattering losses.</li> </ul>
Soybean and Groundnut	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Recommended variety of groundnut: ICGS-76. Seed rate- 80 kg kernels / ha. Spacing for sowing- 30cm X 10 cm and at a depth of 6-7 cm in furrows. Treat the seeds with <i>Rhizobium</i> @ 150g / 10 kg seeds just before sowing or inoculate PSB @ 200g/ 10 kg seeds before 2-3 hrs of sowing.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds in soybean and groundnut</li> <li>In acidic soil, liming should be done in furrow @ 4.5 qt/ha to optimize the soil p<sup>H</sup>. (Apply after soil testing).</li> </ul>
Kharif maize	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine 50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.</li> <li>Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.</li> <li>Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.</li> </ul>



## ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



Storage			<ul> <li>To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days.</li> <li>Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.</li> </ul>
Horticulture C	rops		
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul> <li>- Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li> <li>- Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li> </ul>
Bhindi	Harvesting		<ul> <li>Use neem based pesticides against Jassid.</li> <li>Harvest fruits frequently. Use cheap hand gloves/ long sleeve shirt to avoid allergy while harvesting for commercial growers.</li> </ul>
Tomato	Intercrop with maize		To fetch premium price: - grow tomato in raised kharif maize field as an inter-crop in small scale it will be useful to produce early and bacterial wilt free quality tomato. Select varieties like Namdhari, Surakha and Arka Sameet.
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin, bitter gourd)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		<ul> <li>Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.</li> <li>Provide good drainage around the crop.</li> </ul>
Brinjal	Transplanting		- Varieties resistant to fruit and shoot borer like Azad B-1 may be transplanted. Also, Pusa-hybrid-6 may be selected for Oct to Dec harvesting.
Cauliflower	Nursery		<ul> <li>Select varieties like White shot.</li> <li>Raise nursery for early cauliflower in 18-20 cm raised beds.</li> <li>Fumigate the soil.</li> </ul>
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously.</li> <li>- Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.</li> </ul>
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age







Poultry	All susceptible age groups		- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.
	age groups	Coccidiosis	- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.
		Ranikhet	- Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril. at $7^{th}$ day Give $R_2B$ vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).
			- litter material should be kept dry.
Goat	All susceptible age groups	- De-worming	<ul> <li>- Keep the feed in dry place.</li> <li>- Deworm against Fascioliasis using Oxyclonazide @ 15 mg/ kg body weight.</li> <li>- Give Tetramizole hydrochloride @ 15mg/kg body weight (single dose).</li> </ul>
Fisheries	<u> </u>	1	
Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum fish culture		Field	<ul> <li>Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.</li> <li>Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the species and sized of fish to be culture.</li> </ul>
Carps Nurseries	Nurseries	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> <li>Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking</li> </ul>
		Feed	<ul> <li>120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.</li> <li>Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.</li> <li>Feeding should be given in fine powder form.</li> </ul>
		Fish	1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.
Grow out fish		Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> </ul>
		Feed	Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided as supplementary feed two-three times a day @ 3-5% body weight per day.
		Fish	Regular checking for growth and diseases (if any) should be done by netting.





#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

# MANIPUR BULLETIN 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

#### Thoubal

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of	Weather forecast for next five days of Thoubal (11 <sup>th</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup>
Imphal West Dist. (6 <sup>th</sup> to 9 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)	<u>July, 2012)</u>
During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to	During next five days, there is likely to have light rainfall and
cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four	thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to
days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4 -	cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be 23.0 – 30.0 °C. The
36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4	minimum temp. is likely to be 19.0 – 20.0 °C. The maximum
– 23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and	RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is
afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The	likely to reach a max of 89 %. The average wind speed during
average wind speed range was 2.5 – 6.0 km/hr.	next five days may reach upto max. value of 6 km/hr.

#### **Main Weather Observations**

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops		•	
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field.</li> <li>Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K<sub>2</sub>O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
	Maturity to Harvesting stage (pre-kharif)		<ul> <li>Drain the fields some 10-15 days before the expected harvest date.</li> <li>Rice can be harvested when 80% of panicles turns hard &amp; golden yellow. Over maturity should be avoided to reduce shattering losses.</li> </ul>
Soybean and Groundnut	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Recommended variety of groundnut: ICGS-76. Seed rate- 80 kg kernels / ha. Spacing for sowing- 30cm X 10 cm and at a depth of 6-7 cm in furrows. Treat the seeds with <i>Rhizobium</i> @ 150g / 10 kg seeds just before sowing or inoculate PSB @ 200g/ 10 kg seeds before 2-3 hrs of sowing.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds in soybean and groundnut</li> <li>In acidic soil, liming should be done in furrow @ 4.5 qt/ha to optimize the soil p<sup>H</sup>. (Apply after soil testing).</li> </ul>
Kharif maize	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine 50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.</li> <li>Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.</li> <li>Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.</li> </ul>



## ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



Storage			<ul> <li>To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days.</li> <li>Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.</li> </ul>
Horticulture C	rops		
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul> <li>- Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li> <li>- Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li> </ul>
Bhindi	Harvesting		<ul> <li>Use neem based pesticides against Jassid.</li> <li>Harvest fruits frequently. Use cheap hand gloves/ long sleeve shirt to avoid allergy while harvesting for commercial growers.</li> </ul>
Tomato	Intercrop with maize		To fetch premium price: - grow tomato in raised kharif maize field as an inter-crop in small scale it will be useful to produce early and bacterial wilt free quality tomato. Select varieties like Namdhari, Surakha and Arka Sameet.
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin, bitter gourd)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		<ul> <li>Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.</li> <li>Provide good drainage around the crop.</li> </ul>
Brinjal	Transplanting		- Varieties resistant to fruit and shoot borer like Azad B-1 may be transplanted. Also, Pusa-hybrid-6 may be selected for Oct to Dec harvesting.
Cauliflower	Nursery		<ul> <li>Select varieties like White shot.</li> <li>Raise nursery for early cauliflower in 18-20 cm raised beds.</li> <li>Fumigate the soil.</li> </ul>
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es		
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously.</li> <li>- Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.</li> </ul>
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age





Poultry	All susceptible age groups		- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.
	age groups	Coccidiosis	- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.
		Ranikhet	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril. at 7<sup>th</sup> day.</li> <li>- Give R<sub>2</sub>B vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).</li> </ul>
			- litter material should be kept dry.
Goat	All susceptible age groups	- De-worming	<ul> <li>- Keep the feed in dry place.</li> <li>- Deworm against Fascioliasis using Oxyclonazide @ 15 mg/ kg body weight.</li> <li>- Give Tetramizole hydrochloride @ 15mg/kg body weight (single dose).</li> </ul>
Fisheries			
Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum fish culture		Field	<ul> <li>Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.</li> <li>Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the species and sized of fish to be culture.</li> </ul>
Carps Nurseries	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> <li>Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking</li> </ul>	
		Feed	<ul> <li>120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.</li> <li>Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.</li> <li>Feeding should be given in fine powder form.</li> </ul>
		Fish	1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.
Grow out fish		Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> <li>Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.</li> <li>During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.</li> </ul>
		Feed	Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be provided as supplementary feed two-three times a day @ 3-5% body weight per day.
		Fish	Regular checking for growth and diseases (if any) should be done by netting.







#### "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

#### **MANIPUR BULLETIN** 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2012

#### Ukhrul

IAAS, ICAR-RC Manipur Centre in association with India Meteorological Department, Regional Meteorological Centre, Guwahati and Northern Hemisphere Analysis Centre, New Delhi, Ministry of Earth Science, Govt. of India reports the weather forecasts for the next five days, i.e., from 11<sup>th</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 as given below:

Significant past weather for the preceding bi-weekly of	Weather forecast for next five days of Ukhrul (11 <sup>th</sup> to 15 <sup>th</sup>
Imphal West Dist. (6 <sup>th</sup> to 9 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012)	July, 2012)
During the past four days the sky was partly cloudy to	During next five days, there is likely to have light rainfall and
cloudy. 22.7 mm rainfall was recorded during past four	thundery showers. The sky is likely to remain mainly cloudy to
days. Maximum temperature range observed was 33.4 -	cloudy. The maximum temp. is likely to be 22.0 – 29.0 °C. The
36.4 °C, range of minimum temperature observed was 21.4	minimum temp. is likely to be 19.0 – 20.0 °C. The maximum
– 23.4 °C, mean relative humidity observed in morning and	RH is likely to attain a max value of 99 %. Minimum RH is
afternoon were 89.0 % and 64.75 % respectively. The	likely to reach a max of 93 %. The average wind speed during
average wind speed range was 2.5 – 6.0 km/hr.	next five days may reach upto max. value of 4 km/hr.

#### **Main Weather Observations**

Kalpana-1 cloud imagery at 0530 hrs IST shows convective clouds over parts of northeastern states

Major Feature of Weather Forecast up to 0830 hours IST of 13<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers would occur at many of the places over northeastern states

Weather Outlook for subsequent 4 days up to 0830 hours IST of 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2012 Rain/thundershowers activities would occur at many places over northeastern states

Name of the crop	Stage	Pest and disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Field Crops	•	-	
Rice	Sowing of Main Kharif rice		<ul> <li>Sow nursery area of 700 m² to transplant one hectare of rice field.</li> <li>Apply 1Kg of Carbofuran 3G along with 1.0 Kg N; 2 Kg K₂O before levelling.</li> <li>Maintain 2-3 cm of water level initially and drain out completely just before sowing. Increase water level to just submerge the soil surface and expose the green aerial sprouts.</li> </ul>
Soybean	Sowing to early vegetative		<ul> <li>Recommended variety of soybean: JS 335. Seed rate- 50 kg/ha. Spacing for sowing- 50cm X 30cm.</li> <li>Hand weeding should be done before 30-35 days after sowing or Fluchloralin 45EC may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha as pre-planting soil incorporation for effective control of weeds</li> </ul>
Kharif maize	Vegetative		<ul> <li>Weeding should be done 30-35 days after sowing or Simazine 50WP may be applied @ 0.75 kg/ha at 30 days after sowing for effective control of annual grass and broad leaf weed.</li> <li>Earthing up and thinning to single plant may be done.</li> <li>Top dress with 25kg N/ ha at knee high stage of crop.</li> </ul>
Storage			<ul> <li>To prevent the infestation of stored grains proper care must be taken to prevent attack of rodents and mould growth. Provide proper ventilation or sun dry the bags/ grains on sunny days.</li> <li>Seeds must be stored in RC-seed bins after proper drying. Check for germination of seeds. Clean and dry the seeds.</li> </ul>



## ICAR Research Complex for N.E.H. Region Manipur Centre, Lamphelpat, Imphal - 795 004



Horticulture C	rops		
Cow pea	Harvesting		<ul><li>Keep the bed clean.</li><li>Harvest the tender &amp; half grown pods. Go for frequent harvesting.</li></ul>
Citrus			<ul><li>Prune the disease infected twigs and burn them outside the farm area.</li><li>Spray Copper oxychloride @ 3ml/lit to control fungal disease.</li></ul>
Cucurbits (sponge gourd, pumpkin)	Fruiting to harvesting		- Monitor for plants being affected with powdery mildew. If observed, then spray Bayleton @ 7 g/ 10 lot of water.
Chilli	Fruiting to harvesting		- Retain healthy and mature fruits for seeds for planting in next season. Treat the seeds with Dithane M-45 @ 3 gm/ kg seed.
Turmeric + French Bean	Rhizome formation in turmeric		<ul> <li>Sow short duration crop like Pant Anupam as intercrop with turmeric.</li> <li>Spray Dithane M-45 @ 2.5 gm/ lit of water to prevent rhizome rot disease.</li> <li>Use bio-degradable mulches in between turmeric.</li> </ul>
Animal Science	es	•	1 0
Name of the animal	Growth stage	Disease infestation	Agro-meteorological advisories
Cattle / Buffalo	All susceptible age groups	Fascioliosis	<ul> <li>- Vaccinate with Raksha BQ @ 2 ml sub-cutaneously.</li> <li>- Deworm using Oxyclonazide @ 10-15 mg/ kg body weght.</li> </ul>
Pig	Above 3 months of age		- De-worm using Piperazine liquid @ 3-6 ml/10 kg body weight orally once only.
	All susceptible age groups	- Swine Fever	- Vaccinate against Swine Fever after 3 months of age
Poultry	All susceptible age groups		- Deworm with Albendazole @ 35 ml for 100 birds in drinking water once and repeat it after 7 days.
		Coccidiosis	- Administer Coximar @ 2g/5 lit of water as preventive measure against Coccidiosis.
		Ranikhet	<ul> <li>Vaccinate with strain live vaccine @ one drop on eyes or nostril. at 7<sup>th</sup> day.</li> <li>Give R<sub>2</sub>B vaccine at the age of 45-60 days @0.5 ml (intramuscularly).</li> </ul>
			- litter material should be kept dry Keep the feed in dry place.
Goat	All susceptible age groups	- De-worming	<ul> <li>- Deworm against Fascioliasis using Oxyclonazide @ 15 mg/ kg body weight.</li> <li>- Give Tetramizole hydrochloride @ 15mg/kg body weight (single dose).</li> </ul>







# "Integrated Agromet Advisory Services"

Fisheries			
Type of Fish	Stage	Management	Ago-metrological advisories
Paddy cum		Field	Preparation of trenches can be made for culture fish.
fish culture			• Depth and sizes of the trenches can be varied depending on the
			species and sized of fish to be culture.
Carps	Nurseries	Pond and water	<ul> <li>Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.</li> </ul>
			• Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
			• During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the
			pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.
			Oil emulsion process should be done before fish stocking
		Feed	• 120-150g feed can fed for 1 lakh spawn/day.
			• Feed should be provided 2-3 times/day.
			Feeding should be given in fine powder form.
		Fish	• 1.0 -10 million spawn/ha can be stocked in one hectare nurseries
			pond depending on water quality and availability of natural feed in the pond.
	Grow out	Pond and water	Pond should be free from unwanted vegetation and insects.
	fish		• Water depth should be maintained at 1.0-1.5m.
			• During heavy shower, water should not drain directly into the
			pond. It should be passed through a bed of sand before draining.
		Feed	Well balanced feed fortified with vitamins and minerals should be
			provided as supplementary feed two-three times a day @ 3-5%
			body weight per day.
		Fish	• Regular checking for growth and diseases (if any) should be done by netting.

I. Meghachandra Singh Scientist i/c, AMFU- Imphal Unit